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**ACCESSIBILITY, DEPRIVATION AND
RURAL PLANNING POLICIES**

Two Volumes

VOLUME TWO

DEBORAH JANET LAW

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Degree of
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

**Faculty of Management and Policy Sciences
Aston University**

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APPENDIX A

Maps of Case Study Parishes and
Villages Located Within These Parishes

Figure A.1 Settlement pattern in Adderley Parish

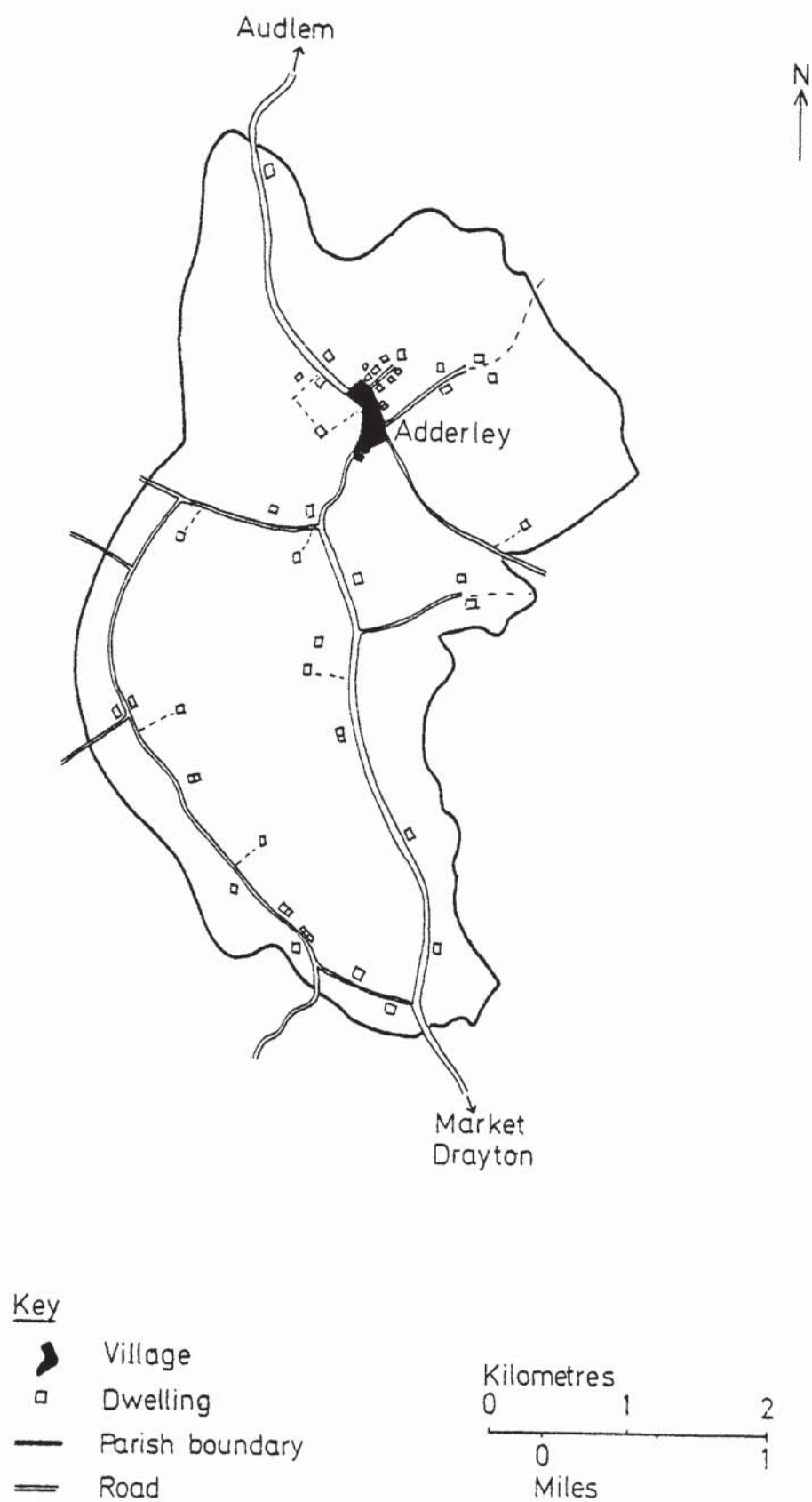


Figure A.2

Adderley village

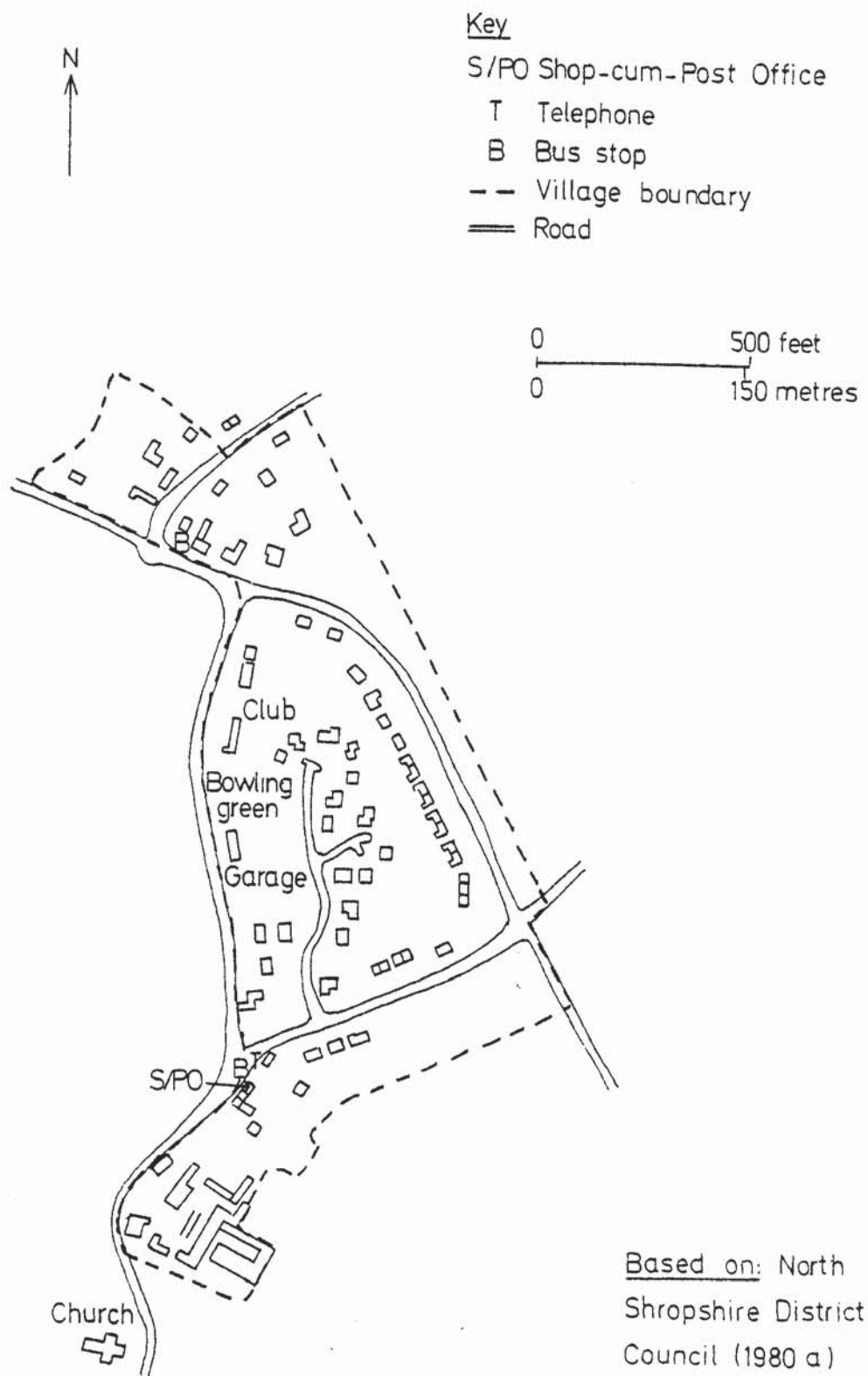
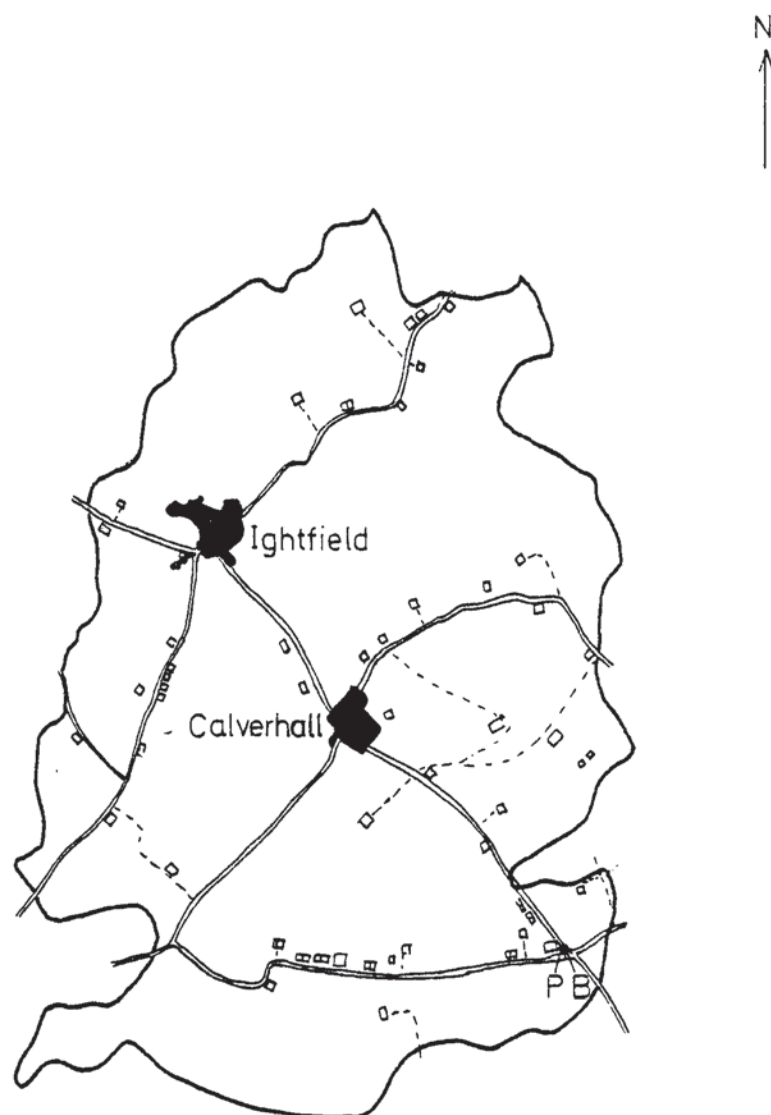






Figure A.3 Settlement pattern in Ightfield Parish



Key

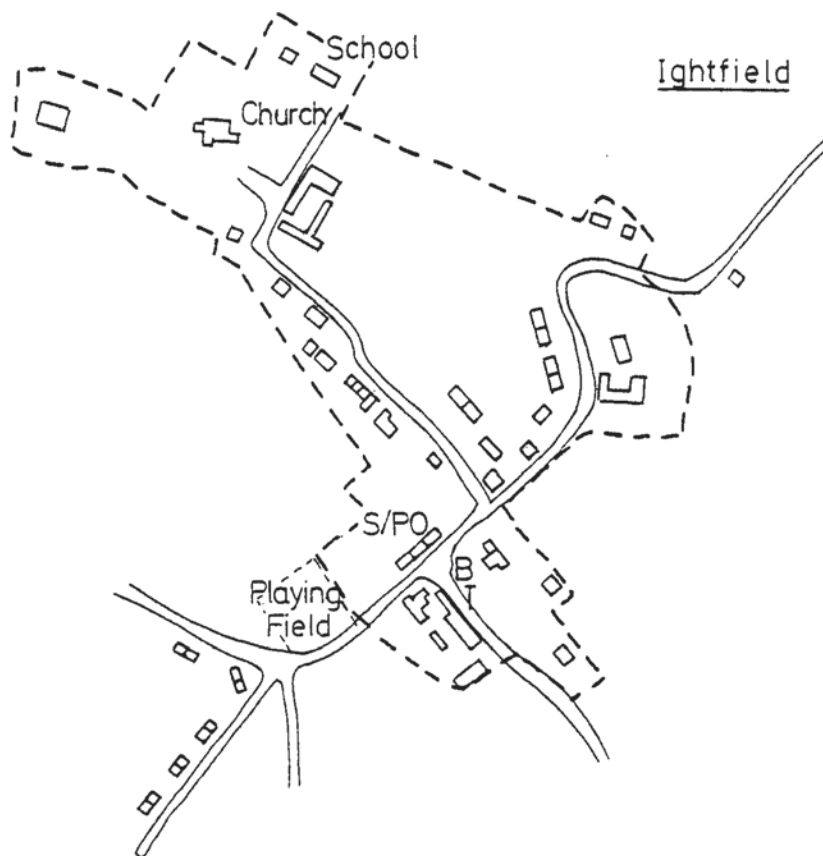
- P Post Box
- B Bus stop
-  Village
-  House
-  Road
-  Parish boundary

Kilometres
0 1 2
Miles
0 1

Figure A.4

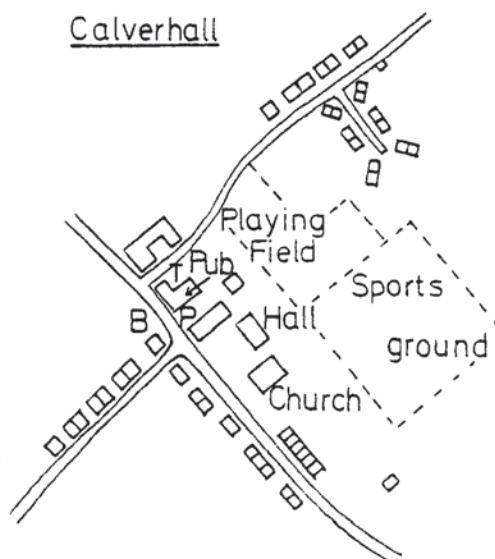
Villages of Ightfield Parish

Based on: North Shropshire
District Council (1980 a)



0 500
0 150 metres

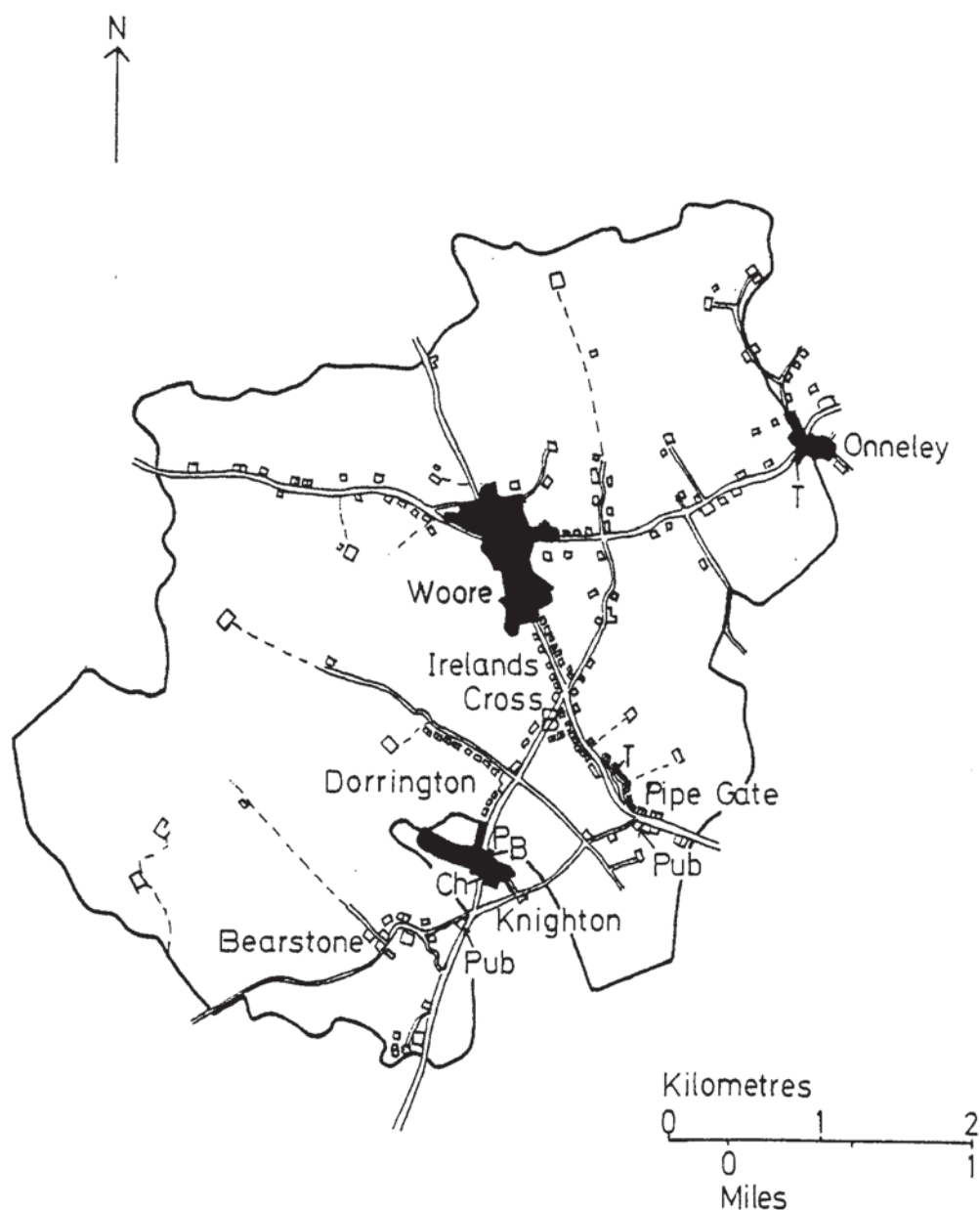
Calverhall



Key

- S/PO Shop-cum-
Post Office
- B Bus stop
- T Public telephone
- P Post box
- Hall Village hall
- Village boundary

Figure A.5 Settlement pattern in Woore Parish

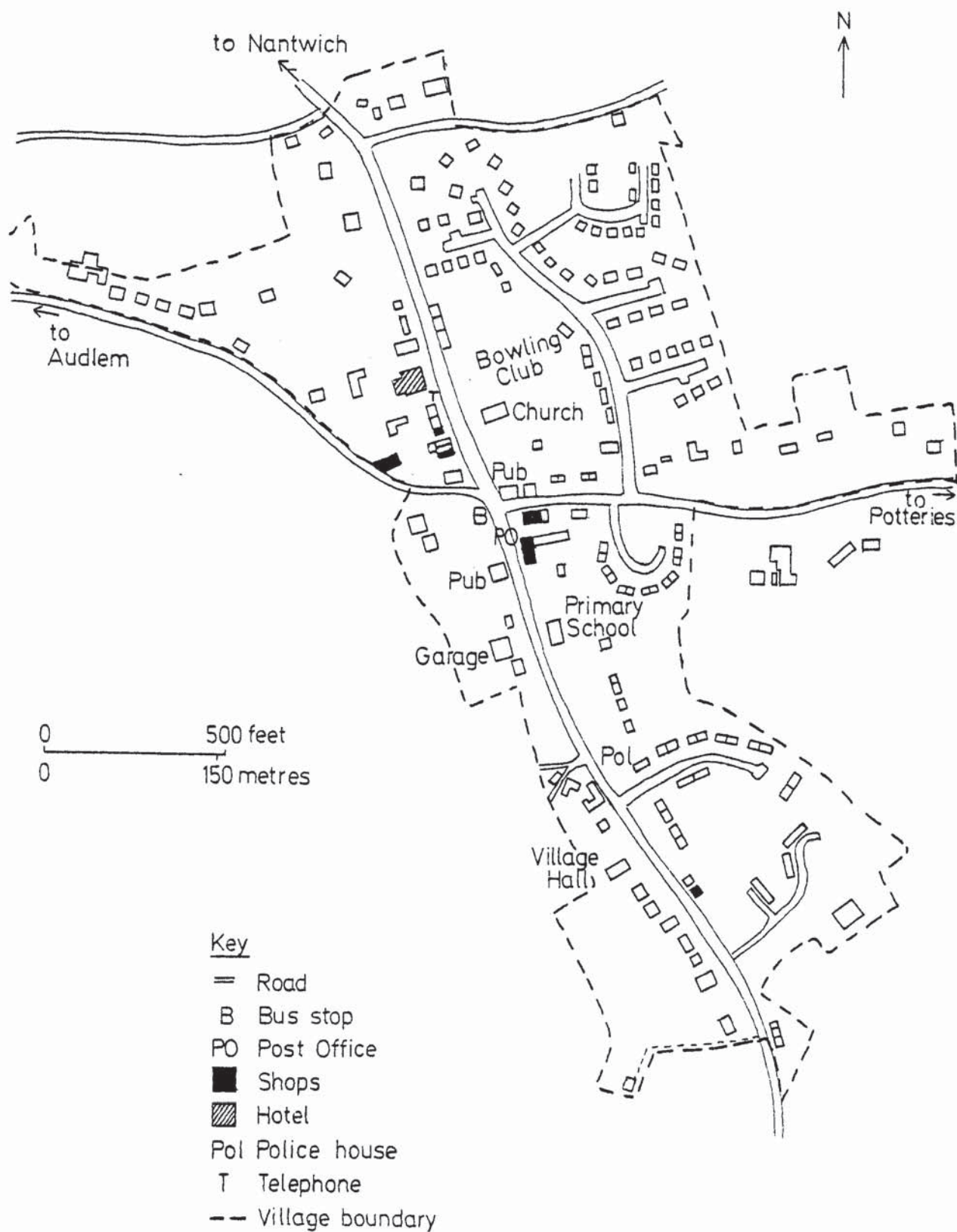


Key

P.	Post box	□	Dwelling
B	Bus stop	—	Parish boundary
T	Telephone	—	Road
Ch	Church		
	Village		
	Bryn Hamlet		

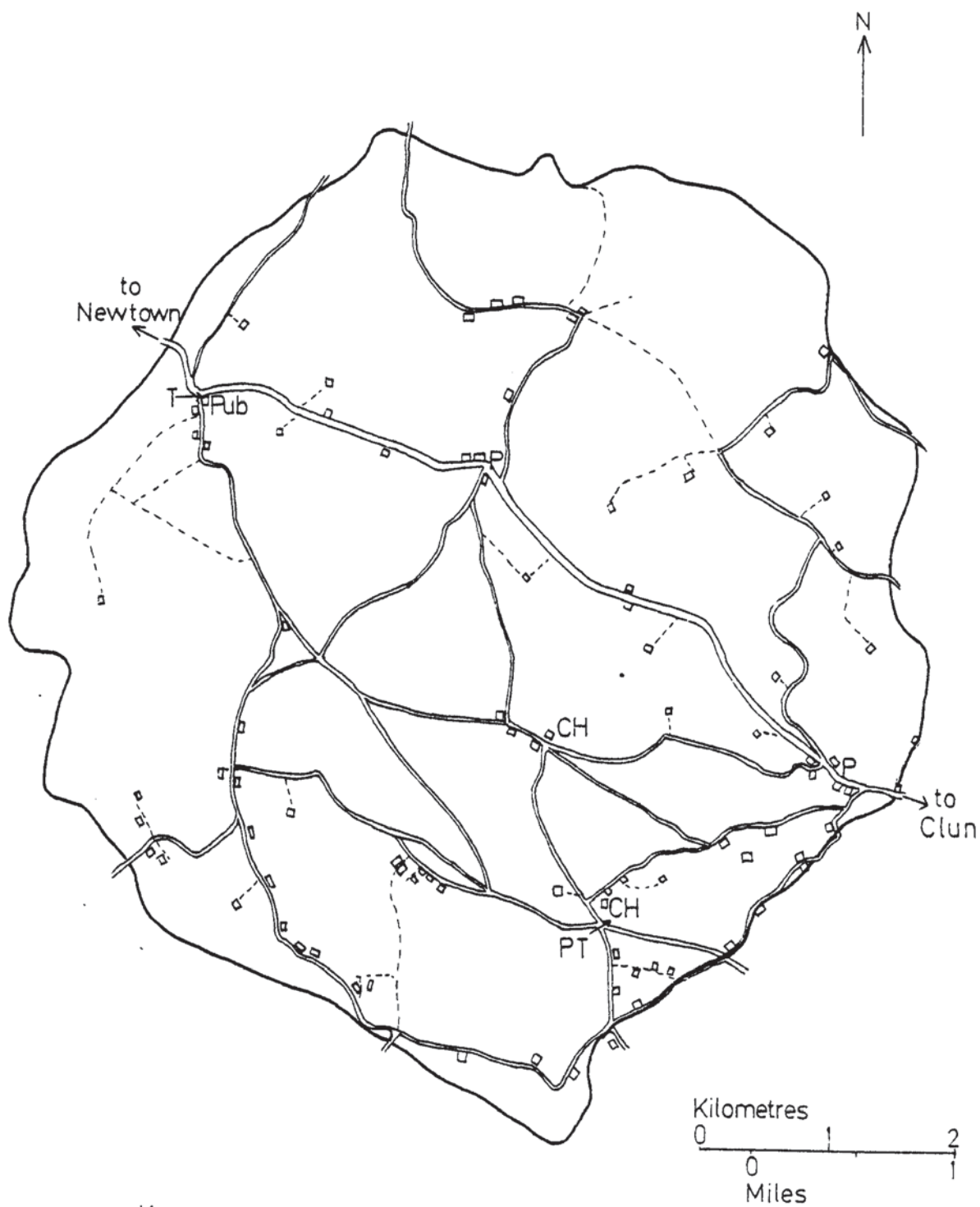
Figure A.6

The Main Village of Woore



Based on : North Shropshire District Council (1980 a)

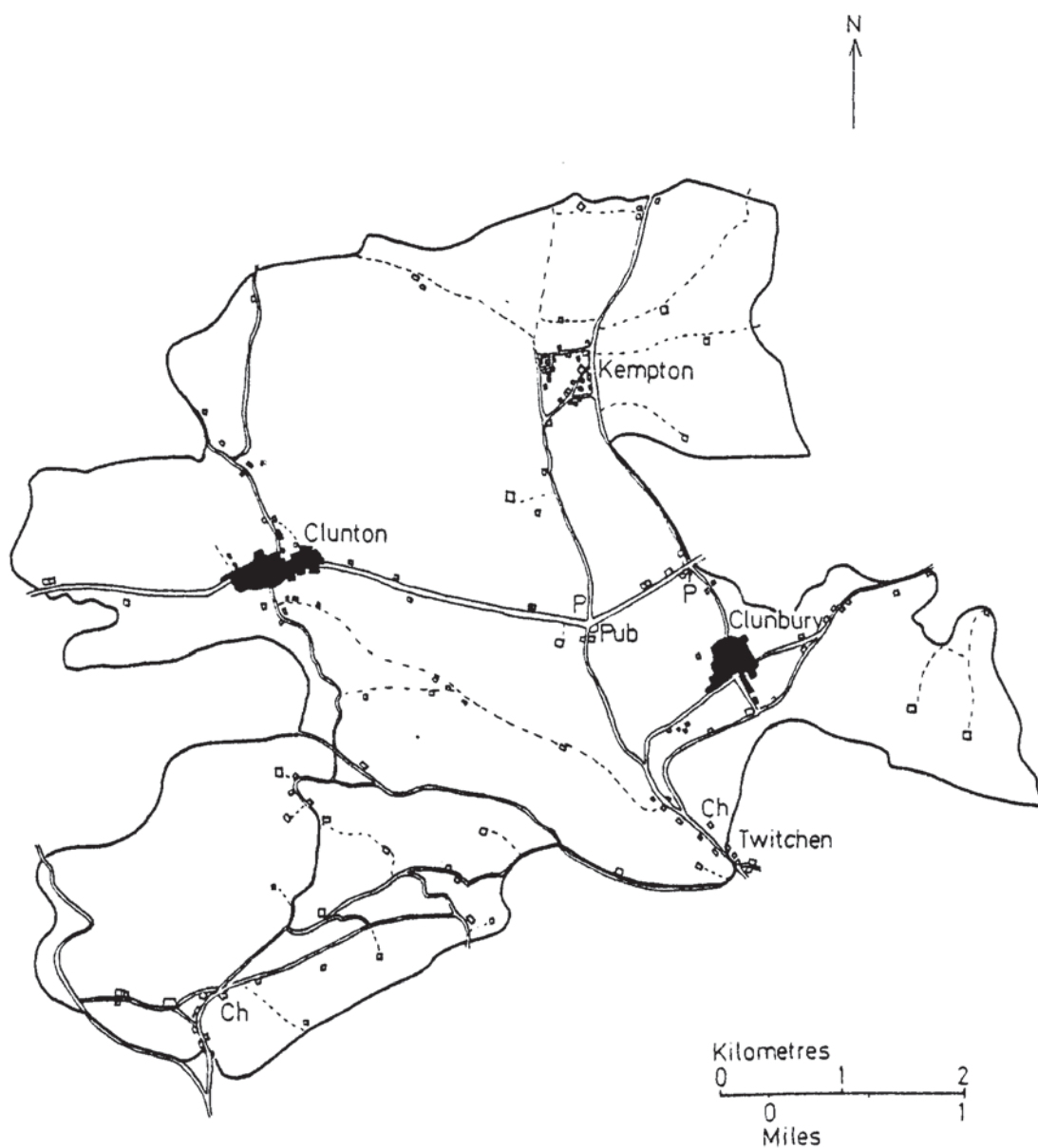
Figure A.7 Settlement pattern in Bettws-y-Crwyn Parish



Key

- | | | | |
|----|-----------|----|-----------------|
| P | Post Box | □ | Dwelling |
| B | Bus stop | — | Parish boundary |
| T | Telephone | == | Road |
| CH | Church | | |

Figure A.8 Settlement pattern in Clunbury Parish



Key:


P	Post box	Bryn	Hamlet
B	Bus stop	□	Dwelling
Ch	Church	—	Parish boundary
	Village	==	Road

Figure A.9

Villages in Clunbury Parish

Based on: South Shropshire
District Council (1984 a)

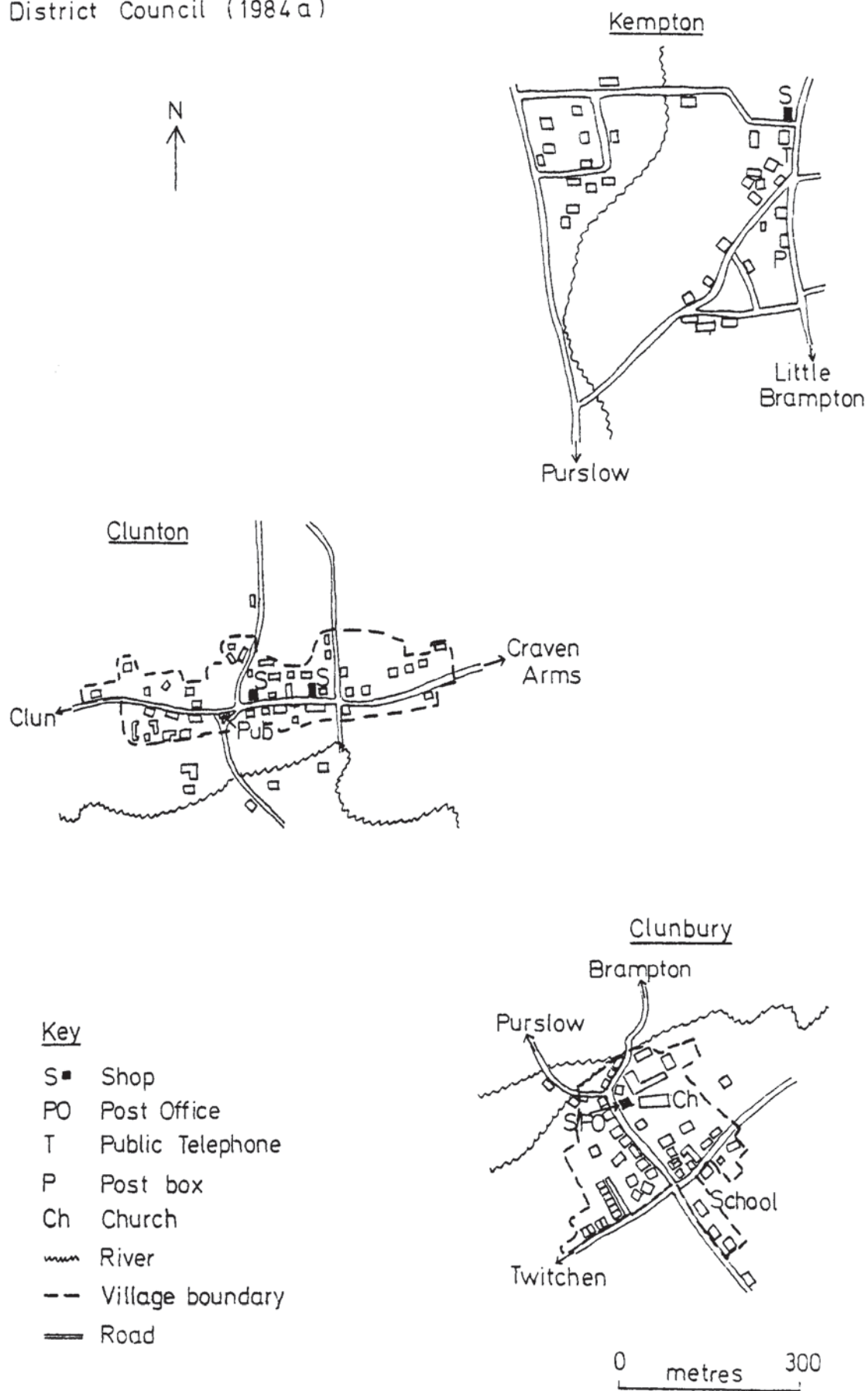
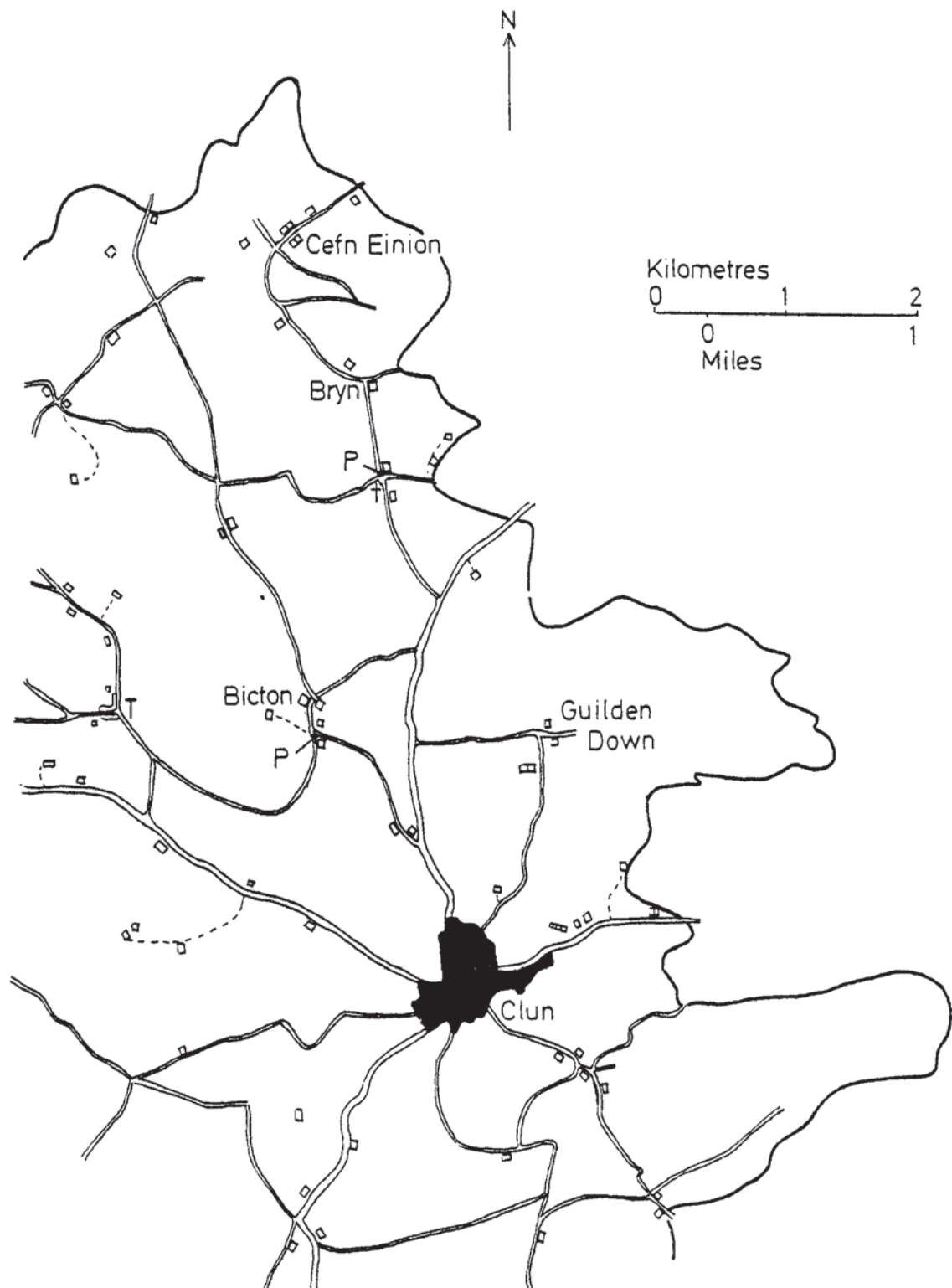


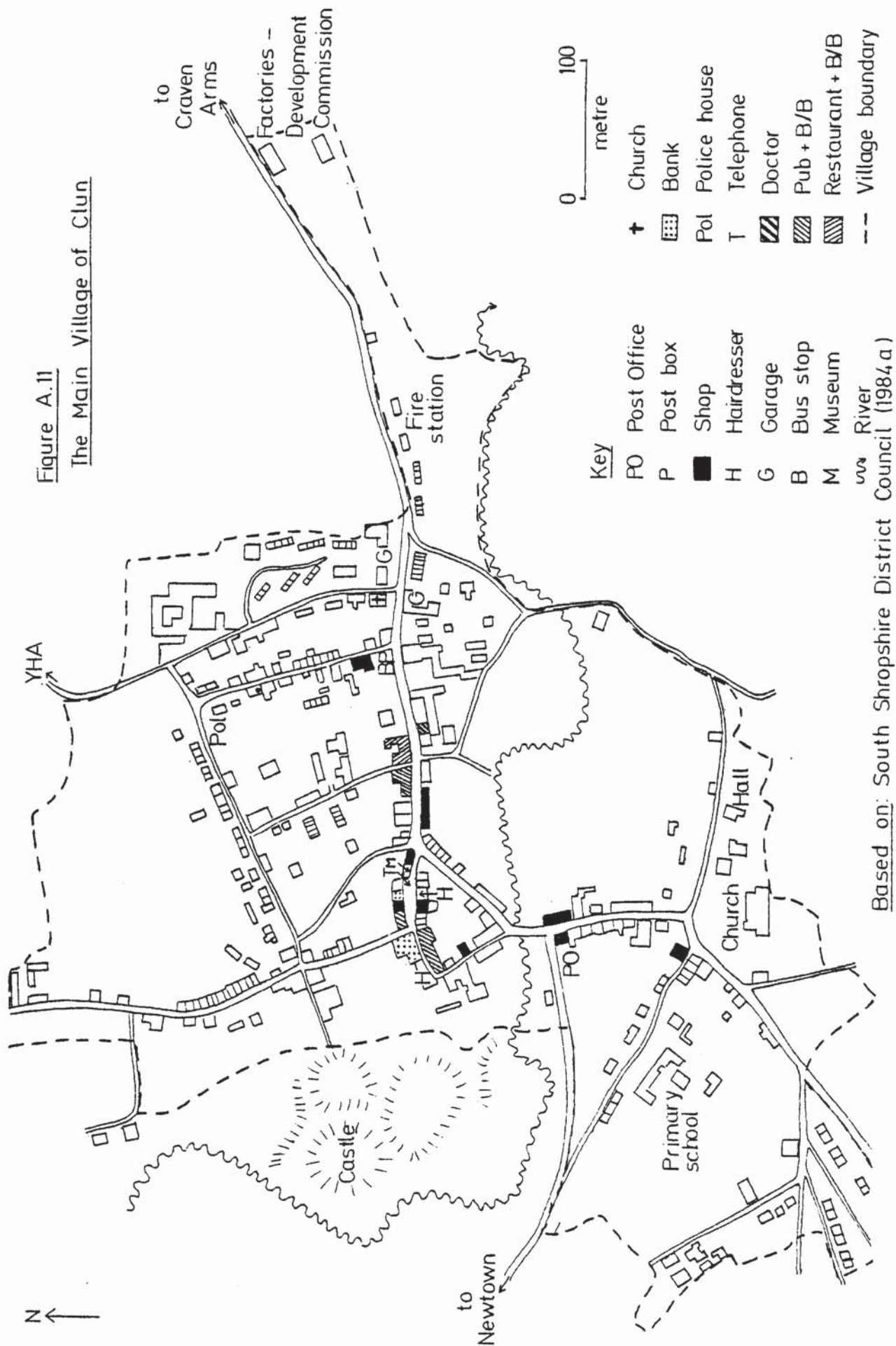
Figure A.10 Settlement pattern in Clun Parish (Clun ward)



Key

P	Post Box	+	Church	□	Dwelling
B	Bus stop	⬇	Village	—	Parish boundary
T	Telephone	⬆	Bryn Hamlet	—	Road

Figure A.11
The Main Village of Clun



APPENDIX B

Letter of Introduction and Questionnaire
used in Interviewing Sample Households

Letter of Introduction

The University of Aston,
Gosta Green,
Birmingham, 4.

Tel: 021 359 3611

ACCESS TO FACILITIES SURVEY

Dear

I am carrying out a survey in this area in order to find out how easily people can reach facilities. During the next few weeks I will be talking to as many people as possible in your area, asking them about any difficulties they have in getting to shops, health facilities and so on.

I have selected your names from the Electoral Register and would appreciate it if you could spare a short while to talk to me when I call.

Thank you,

Yours sincerely,

D. Janet Law



THE UNIVERSITY OF ASTON IN BIRMINGHAM

ACCESS TO FACILITIES AND POPULATION MOVEMENTS

PARISH..... INTERVIEWEE..... DATE.....

INTRODUCTION

Read Out: I would like to ask you some general questions to begin with.

1. LENGTH OF RESIDENCE

1(a) How many years have you lived in this Parish and Area ?

(b) What brought you to this Parish and Area ?

(c) Where did you move from ?

Parish Area

Years	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Born here	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Marriage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Housing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Retirement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2. HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

2(a) How many adults are there in your household ?

(b) How many children are there in your household ?

(c) Are any of these still at school ?

(d) Do you have any older children who have left home ?

(e) IF YES then where do they live ?

Adults: Single	<input type="checkbox"/>
Married	<input type="checkbox"/>
Widowed	<input type="checkbox"/>
Children: Pre.school	<input type="checkbox"/>
Primary	<input type="checkbox"/>
Secondary	<input type="checkbox"/>
Higher edn.	<input type="checkbox"/>

Yes ☐ Number. GO TO (d)
No ☐ GO TO NEXT QUESTION

SECTION A. ACCESS TO FACILITIES.

Read Out: I would like to ask you some questions about local facilities.

1. AVAILABILITY AND USE OF STATIC FACILITY OUTLETS.

A. COMMERCIAL FACILITIES.

Read Out: Firstly I would like to ask you what facilities are available locally and whether you and your household use them. I will begin with commercial facilities such as shops.

3. Do you, or any member of your household use ----- (facility)? IF NO GO TO 8.
4. If YES where do you/they go for ----- (facility)?
- 5(a) Is this the nearest ----- (facility) to you? IF YES GO TO 6.
- (b) If you/they do not use the nearest ----- (facility) where is the nearest?
- (c) Is there any particular reason why you/they do not use the nearest outlet?
6. How often do you/they use ----- (facility)?
- 7(a) How do you/they usually travel to the ----- (facility)?
- (b) How long does this take?
8. If you don't use the ----- (facility), is there any particular reason why you don't?

FACILITY	FREQUENCY OF USE						LOCATION		MODE OF TRAVEL						TRAVEL TIME In mins.	REASONS FOR NON USE OR FOR BY-PASSING THE OUTLET(S)
	Daily	Sev/week	Weekly	Fortnightly	Occasionally	Never	Of facility used	Of nearest facility if not one used	Walk	Bicycle	M'Bike	Bus	Fam. Car	Lift		
Post Office																
shops - main weekly shopping																
Shops - odd items during week																
Shops - major items eg clothes																
Garage -petrol																
-other services	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Pub																
Bank																
Place to eat out																

B. MEDICAL FACILITIES. N.B. Question 3 varies for each facility.

Read Out: I am now going to ask you some questions about medical facilities.

DOCTOR 3. How many times during the past 12 months have you and the rest of your household:
(a) Visited a family doctor?
(b) Had a family doctor visit you at home?

DENTIST/ OPTICIAN 3. How many times during the past 12 months have you and the rest of your household visited a dentist / optician?

DISP. CHEMIST 3(a) How many times during the past 12 months have you and the rest of your household visited a dispensing chemist?
(b) Was this to get a prescription made up, or does your doctor supply medicines?

HOSPITAL 3. During the past 12 months have you or any other member of your household:
(a) Visited a clinic or hospital for treatment as an outpatient?
(b) Been admitted to hospital?
(c) Visited someone else in hospital?

VET 3. How many times during the past 12 months have you and the rest of your household:
(a) Taken an animal to a vet?
(b) Called a vet to your home?

4. Where do you and your household go for ----- (facility)?

5(a) Is this the nearest ----- (facility) to you? IF YES GO TO 8.
(b) If you do not use the nearest ----- (facility) where is the nearest?
(c) Is there any particular reason why you do not use the nearest outlet?

7(a) How do you/they usually travel to ----- (facility) ?
(b) How long does this take?

8. If you do not use the ----- (facility), is there any particular reason why you do not?

FACILITY	FREQUENCY OF USE						LOCATIONS			MODE OF TRAVEL						TRAVEL TIME mins	REASONS FOR NON-US OR FOR BY-PASSING OUTLET
	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times	Don't know	Never	Of facility used	Of nearest facility if NOT one used		Walk	Bicycle	M' Bike	Bus	Fam. Car	Lift		
Doctor -surgery																	
-visit to home																	
Dentist																	
Optician																	
Dispensing chemist																	
Hospital																	
-as outpatient																	
-inpatient																	
-visitor																	
Vet-surgery																	
-visit to home																	

C. EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES.

Read Out: I am also interested in educational facilities.

N.B. In this section ask each question for all the facilities together.

FULL-TIME 3. Are you, or any member of your household involved in full-time education? IF NO GO PART TIME

4. IF YES then where do you/they go for this education?

5(a) Do you/they go to the nearest school/college?

(b) IF NO where is the nearest school/college?

(c) Is there any particular reason why you/they do not attend the nearest?

6(a) Do you/they travel daily or do you /they need to board (for how long)?

(b) How do you/they usually travel to the school/college?

(c) How long does this take?

PART-TIME 3. Are you, or any other member of your household involved in part-time education, evening classes or vocational training e.g. day-release, apprenticeships. IF NO GO TO 8

4. IF YES then where do you/they go for this education or training?

6(a) How do you/they travel to this location usually?

(b) How long does this take?

8. If there are evening classes or opportunities for education or training available locally which no-one in your household uses, is there any particular reason for this?

FACILITY	MEMBERS OF HOUSE INVOLVED					LOCATIONS		FREQUENCY				MODE OF TRAVEL						TRAVEL TIME	REASONS FOR NON-USE OR BY-PASSING OF OUTLET
	Husb.	Wife	Child	Other	None	Of facility used	Of nearest facility	Daily	Weekly	Fortnig.	Other	Walk	Bicycle	M'Bike	Bus	Fam. Car	Lift		
Primary School	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X								
Secondary School								X	X	X	X								
Higher Education																			
Evening Classes																			
Day-release etc.																			

D. CULTURAL /SPORTING / SOCIAL FACILITIES.

Read Out: Finally I would like to ask you about the cultural, social and sports facilities you use.

3(a) Do you, or any member of your household use the ——— (facility) ? IF NO GO TO NEXT FACILITY.

(b) IF YES then who uses the facility?

4.. Where do you/they use the ——— (facility)?

5(a) Is this the nearest ——— (facility) to you? IF YES GO TO 6.

(b) IF NO then where is the nearest ——— (facility)?

(c) Is there any particular reason why you/they do not use the nearest?

6. How often is the ——— (facility) used?

7(a) How do you/they travel to the ——— (facility)?

(b) How long does this take?

N.B. For all the facilities together:

8. If you do not use these facilities, is there any particular reason why you don't?

	MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD INVOLVED					LOCATIONS		FREQUENCY				MODE OF TRAVEL					REASONS FOR NON-USE OR BY-PASSING		
	Husband	Wife	Children	Others	No-One	Of facility used	Of nearest facility if not one used	Daily	Weekly	Fortnightly	Other	Walk	Bicycle	Motor Bicycle	Bus	Family Car	Lift (whom)	TRAVEL TIME	
Social Club																			
Cinema																			
Theatre																			
Whist/Bingo Dominos																			
Sports Club or facility																			
Church																			
Childrens gp. eg cubs																			
W.I.																			
Charity gp.																			
Other (specify)																			

<p>9(a) Are you, or any member of your household involved with the organisation of any of the activities or facilities listed?</p> <p>(b) If you/they are, then how involved are you ? <u>Note</u> Comments.</p> <p>(c) Do you, or any member of your household hold any of the following positions of responsibility:</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> GO TO (b)</p> <p>No <input type="checkbox"/> GO TO 10</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Member</p> <p>Village Hall Comm.</p> <p>School Governor</p> <p>Councillor(specify)</p> <p>Other similar position</p>																																																																																										
<p>10(a) Do you have a village hall, or similar place where people can hold meetings?</p> <p>(b) IF YES then what meetings and activities are held there?</p> <p>(c) Do you, or any other member of your household attend meetings or activities there?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes regularly <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Sometimes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Never <input type="checkbox"/></p>																																																																																										
<p><u>2. AVAILABILITY AND USE OF MOBILE FACILITIES.</u></p>																																																																																											
<p>11(a) Do any mobiles or delivery services regularly come around here?</p> <p>(b) What type are they?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Baker 2. Butcher 3. Grocer 4. Newsagent 5. Library 6. Other (specify) <p>(c) Where do they stop in the Parish?</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><u>Note</u> Locations.</p> <p>(d) How long do they stop (minutes)?</p> <p>(e) How often do they call?</p> <p>(f) How often do you and the rest of your household use them?</p> <p>(g) If you and your household do not use a mobile service which visits the Parish, is there any particular reason for this?</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><u>Note</u> Comments.</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> GO TO (b)</p> <p>No <input type="checkbox"/> GO TO 11</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;">Baker</td> <td style="width: 10%;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="width: 10%;">No</td> <td style="width: 10%;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Butcher</td> <td>Yes</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>No</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grocer</td> <td>Yes</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>No</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Newsagent</td> <td>Yes</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>No</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Library</td> <td>Yes</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>No</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td>Yes</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>No</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 15%;">Type</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Locations</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Mins.</th> </tr> <tr> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> </tr> </table> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 15%;">Type</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Daily</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Sev/wk</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Weekly</th> <th style="width: 10%;">1/fort</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Occas.</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Never</th> <th style="width: 10%;"></th> </tr> <tr> <td>.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>C</td> </tr> <tr> <td>.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>U</td> </tr> <tr> <td>.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>C</td> </tr> <tr> <td>.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>U</td> </tr> <tr> <td>.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>U</td> </tr> </table>	Baker	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	Butcher	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grocer	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	Newsagent	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	Library	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	Type	Locations	Mins.	Type	Daily	Sev/wk	Weekly	1/fort	Occas.	Never		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	U	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	U	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	U
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<p>3. AVAILABILITY AND USE OF INFORMATION FACILITIES.</p> <p>Read Out: I am also interested in the use people make of the TV, radio telephone and postal services in order to obtain information and other services and facilities.</p> <p>12(a) Does your household have one or more of the following:</p> <p>-1- TV</p> <p>-2- Radio</p> <p>-3- Telephone</p> <p>(b) IF NO then do you use either those belonging to anyone else or in the case of the telephone a public call box ?</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Owned</th> <th>Use friends</th> <th>Use relatives</th> <th>Use call box</th> <th>Location</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>T.V.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td>.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Radio</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td>.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tele- phone</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>.....</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Owned	Use friends	Use relatives	Use call box	Location	T.V.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		Radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		Tele- phone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																
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<p>13(a) Does this household purchase one or more newspapers regularly (specify) ?</p> <p>(b) If you do not buy a newspaper do you have access to those belonging to anyone else or those provided for public use (specify) ?</p> <p>(c) Where are these sited ?</p>																																									
<p>14. Do you personally know, or how would you find out about the</p> <p>(a) Hospital visiting times at the nearest District Hospital ?</p> <p>(b) Location of the nearest Department of Health and Social Security Office ?</p> <p>(c) Name and address of local M.P. ?</p> <p><u>Note</u> Comments.</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Hosp</th> <th>DHSS</th> <th>MP</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Already know</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ask friend</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ask relative</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ask library</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ask in other public office</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ask comm. leader</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Use telephone</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Use yellow pages</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify)</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Hosp	DHSS	MP	Already know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Ask friend	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Ask relative	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Ask library	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Ask in other public office	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Ask comm. leader	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Use telephone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Use yellow pages	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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<p>4. SATISFACTION WITH QUALITY AND ACCESS TO FACILITIES.</p> <p>15(a) How satisfied are you personally with the quality of local facilities and/or those which you and your household use?</p> <p><u>Prompt</u> r.e. price, quality of product, range of goods and skills, staff, and ease of access.</p> <p><u>Note</u> Comments</p> <p>(b) Are there any facilities with which you are particularly Satisfied or dissatisfied?</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Local</th> <th>Others used</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Very satisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Satisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dissatisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very Dissatisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Indifferent</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't Know</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Local	Others used	Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Very Dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Indifferent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Don't Know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																			
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<p>16(a) Would you say that you personally have problems in reaching facilities generally, or are you satisfied with your access to facilities?</p> <p>(b) Would you say that the rest of your household has problems in reaching facilities, or are they satisfied with their access to facilities?</p> <p>(c) If you/they do have problems in reaching facilities, what sort of problems do you/they have? <u>Prompt</u> re different facilities used.</p> <p>(d) If you/they do have problems in reaching facilities, do you have these problems all the time of the day, week and year? <u>Note</u> Comments.</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Personally</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Household</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Very satisfied</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Satisfied</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dissatisfied</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very Dissatisfied</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Indifferent</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>		Personally	Household	Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Very Dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Indifferent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																			
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<p>17(a) Are there any facilities which you would use more often if you could reach them more easily? <u>Note</u> Comments. <u>Prompt</u> re these mentioned as inaccessible.</p> <p>(b) Are there any facilities which you would like to see opened in this Parish? <u>Note</u> Comments.</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>Yes <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Don't Know <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yes <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Don't Know <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Don't Know <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Don't Know <input type="checkbox"/>																																		
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<p>5. REACTIONS TO DIFFICULTIES IN REACHING FACILITIES.</p>																																									
<p>18. Do you, and your household do any of the following, and why do/don't you?</p> <p>(a) Shop in bulk</p> <p>(b) Own a freezer</p> <p>(c) Own a fridge</p> <p>(d) Take/offer lifts (from or to whom, for what?)</p> <p>(e) Ask someone to run errands (whom)</p> <p>(f) Wait to make a trip to a facility until you have another reason for making the journey. <u>Note</u> Comments.</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Access Reasons Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Access & other reasons Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Other reasons Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Bulk shop</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Freezer</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fridge</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lift taken</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lift given</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Errands</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Combine trips</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>		Access Reasons Yes	Access & other reasons Yes	Other reasons Yes	No	Bulk shop	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Freezer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Fridge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lift taken	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lift given	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Errands	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Combine trips	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Combine trips	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																					
<p>6. LOSS OF FACILITIES.</p>																																									
<p>19(a) Has this Parish/Area lost any facilities recently? <u>Note</u> All mentioned, location, date lost, reasons for loss.</p> <p>(b) How do you feel about these losses? <u>Note</u> Comments.</p> <p>(c) How does the rest of the community feel? <u>Note</u> Comments.</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Parish</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Area</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Yes <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">GO TO (b)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">GO TO 20</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Personally</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Community</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very concerned</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concerned</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Indifferent</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>In favour</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very much In favour</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>		Parish	Area	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		GO TO (b)			GO TO 20			Personally	Community	Very concerned	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Concerned	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Indifferent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	In favour	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Very much In favour	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>							
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Very much In favour	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																							
<p>20. Is there any facility which you would particularly miss if it were to close?</p>																																									

SECTION 3. ACCESS TO OTHER REQUIREMENTS.

Read Out: I would now like to ask you about transport, housing and employment

7. MOBILITY

21(a) Do you or the other members of your household own any vehicles? Read Out categories.

(b) Who uses these during the day?
Read Out categories.

(c) Who in the household holds a driving licence?

	No.	Day-time Users			
		Husb	Wife	Others	
Car	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Van etc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
M'Bike	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bicycle	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Licence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

22(a) Do you and the other members of your household use local bus services?

Users (b) How often do you/they use them?

(c) What trips do you/they use them for?
Note Comments.

Non-users

(d) If no-one in your household uses public bus transport is there any particular reason why you do not?
Note Comments.

All

(e) How long does it take you to walk from your house to the nearest bus stop?

(f) How satisfactory do you find local bus transport with regards to it's:

1. Timing
2. Cost
3. Frequency
4. Ease of use (Prompt re bus shelters, on board comfort ease of getting on and off etc.)
5. Length of journey
6. Reliability

	Husb	Wife	Others	
Never	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Occasionally	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Daily (4+ days)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>		27-43 mins	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 mins or less	<input type="checkbox"/>		44 mins plus	<input type="checkbox"/>
7-13 mins	<input type="checkbox"/>		Not practicable	<input type="checkbox"/>
14-26 mins	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>
	Don't know	Very satis.	Satisf.	Indifferent
Timing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cost	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Frequency	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ease of use	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Length of journey	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Reliability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Unsatia.	Very Unsatia.		

23(a) Does a social car scheme or similar operate in this Parish?

IF YES then:

(b) Do any of your household use it?

IF YES then:

(c) What do you / they use it for?

IF NO then:

(d) If you do not use a scheme which operates in your area is there any particular reason why you do not?

Yes ☐ GO TO (b)
No ☐ GO TO 21

Yes ☐
No ☐

24(a) How satisfied are you personally with your present transport situation?

(b) How does the rest of your household feel?
Note Comments.

	Personally	Rest of h.h.
Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Very dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Indifferent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

<p>25 Petrol prices have gone up several times during the past 2 years. Have these price increases caused you to do anything different as regards to your use of vehicles or the journeys you make ? <u>Note Comments.</u></p>																																																																																					
<p><u>8. ACCESS TO EMPLOYMENT.</u></p> <p>26(a) Which members of your household, including yourself are in paid employment at present ? Is that full-time (ie over 30 hours per week) ? Are any of your household seeking work or waiting to start a job at present ?</p> <p>(k) What type of work do the working members of your household do ? <u>Prompt</u> Exactly what does this involve ?</p> <p>(c) Where do you/they work ?</p> <p>(d) How do you/they usually travel to work ?</p> <p>(e) How long does it take you/them to get to work ?</p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>Husb</td> <td>Wife</td> <td>Others</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Working full-time</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Working part-time</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Seeking work</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wholly retired</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Perm sick/disabled</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Housewife (no job)</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Full-time student</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify)</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>Type of work</td> <td>Location</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Husband.....</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wife.....</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Others.....</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>Husb</td> <td>Wife</td> <td>Other.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Walk</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bicycle</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>M'Bike</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fam. Car</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Works trans.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other lift (from whom)</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public bus</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Time</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>		Husb	Wife	Others	Working full-time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Working part-time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Seeking work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Wholly retired	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Perm sick/disabled	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Housewife (no job)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Full-time student	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		Type of work	Location	Husband.....			Wife.....			Others.....				Husb	Wife	Other.	Walk	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Bicycle	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	M'Bike	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Fam. Car	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Works trans.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other lift (from whom)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Public bus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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<p>27(a) How satisfied are you personally with your present employment situation ?</p> <p>(b) How do the rest of your household feel ?</p> <p><u>Prompt</u> re type of job, hours, wages, location etc. <u>Note Comments.</u></p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>Husb</td> <td>Wife</td> <td>Others</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very satisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Satisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dissatisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very dissatisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't Know</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>		Husb	Wife	Others	Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Very dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Don't Know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																												
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<p>28(a) Do you think there are any sorts of people who have particular difficulty in finding jobs in this area ?</p> <p>(b) IF YES, what sorts of people are they ?</p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Yes <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Don't Know <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>School leavers</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Young single people</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Young marrieds</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Farm workers</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Elderly</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Handicapped</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	Don't Know <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		School leavers	<input type="checkbox"/>	Young single people	<input type="checkbox"/>	Young marrieds	<input type="checkbox"/>	Farm workers	<input type="checkbox"/>	Elderly	<input type="checkbox"/>	Handicapped	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																																				
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9. ACCESS TO HOUSING.		Own <input type="checkbox"/> Rent-Council <input type="checkbox"/> Rent-Privately unfurnished <input type="checkbox"/> Rent-Privately furnished <input type="checkbox"/> Rent assoc. with employment <input type="checkbox"/> Rent free due to employment <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/>																																																																									
29(a) Do you own your house or is it rented ? (b) If it is rented, do you rent it from the council or from a private landlord ? (c) Is your accomodation associated with present or previous employment ?																																																																											
30. <u>Note</u> House type.		House - detached <input type="checkbox"/> - semi-detached <input type="checkbox"/> - terraced <input type="checkbox"/> Bungalow <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/>																																																																									
31(a) How satisfied are you & your hh. with your present accom odation ? (b) How satisfied are you with it's: (1) . Size? How many bedrooms has it got? (ii) Condition and state of repair? (iii) Cost? (iv) Basic amenities? Does it have the following amenities: an inside WC running hot water fixed bath or shower		<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20%;">Very satisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td colspan="3"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Satisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td colspan="3"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Indifferent</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td colspan="3"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dissatisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td colspan="3"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very dissatisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td colspan="3"></td> </tr> </table> No. of bedrooms <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Size</th> <th>Cond.</th> <th>Cost</th> <th>Amen.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Very satisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Satisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Indifferent</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dissatisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very dissatisfied</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>an inside WC</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>running hot water</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>fixed bath or shower</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>				Satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>				Indifferent	<input type="checkbox"/>				Dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>				Very dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>					Size	Cond.	Cost	Amen.	Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Indifferent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Very dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		Yes	No	an inside WC	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	running hot water	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	fixed bath or shower	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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fixed bath or shower	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																																									
32. Do you think there are any sorts of people who have particular difficulty in finding accomodation in ----- and in this area ?		No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - School leavers <input type="checkbox"/> Young single people <input type="checkbox"/> Young marrieds <input type="checkbox"/> Farm workers <input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed <input type="checkbox"/> Elderly <input type="checkbox"/> Handicapped <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/>																																																																									
33 (a) Do you think there have been any particular changes in the sorts of people who live in ----- and in this area in recent times ? (b) What do you feel about this, I mean do you approve or disapprove of this ?		No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> More immigrants from the town <input type="checkbox"/> More retired people <input type="checkbox"/> Fewer young people <input type="checkbox"/> Fewer people in agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> Fewer elderly <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly agree <input type="checkbox"/> Approve on balance <input type="checkbox"/> No particular feelings <input type="checkbox"/> Disapprove on balance <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly disapprove <input type="checkbox"/>																																																																									

SECTION C. ATTITUDES TOWARDS RURAL LIFE AND POPULATION MOVEMENTS.

10. POPULATION MOVEMENTS.

34(a) Have you ever considered moving? Note Comments.

Yes ☐ GO TO (b)
No ☐ GO TO 30

If yes: (b) If you have considered moving, why would you like to move?
Note Comments.

Reasons for wanting to move:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

(c) Where would you like to move to?

Locations:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

(d) Why would you like to move to this location?
Note Comments.

Reasons for choice of location:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

(e) Are there any particular reasons why you have not moved?
Note Comments.

Reasons blocking move:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

35(a) Do you have older children who have left home?
N.B. Refer to Question 2(d).

Yes ☐ GO TO (b)
No ☐ GO TO 36

If Yes: (b) What are the main reasons which made them decide to live where they do? Note Comments.

Reasons for older childrens locatn

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

If they live outside the Parish:

(c) Is there any particular reason which made them decide to leave this Parish?
Note Comments.

Reasons for leaving the Parish:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

36(a) Where would you say that most of your friends live?

Parish	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Parish & R.D.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
R.D. excl Parish	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	All County	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
County excl Parish	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	All region	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
County excl R.D.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	All Country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Region excl County	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			

(b) Where would you say that most of your relatives live?

11. ATTITUDES TO RURAL LIFE

37(a) Overall how satisfied would you say that you are with life in this area? Note Comments.

	Personally	Household
Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Very Dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(b) How does the rest of your household feel? Note Comments.

38. What do you particularly like and dislike about living here?

<p>39. What do you personally think are:</p> <p>(a) The major problems facing the area for people generally? <u>Note</u> Comments.</p> <p>(b) The major problems facing this area which affect you personally? <u>Note</u> Comments.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Problems</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; border-bottom: 1px solid black;">Area</td> <td style="width: 50%; border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;">1.</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;">2.</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;">3.</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;">Personally</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;">1.</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;">2.</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;">3.</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> </table>	Area		1.		2.		3.		Personally		1.		2.		3.																																													
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<p><u>SECTION D. BACKGROUND INFORMATION</u></p>																																																													
<p><u>12. HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</u></p> <p><u>Note</u> details of the household</p> <p>40(a) Age : 0-9, 10-9, 20-9, 30-9, 40-9, 50-9, 60-9, 70 and over.</p> <p>(b) Sex</p> <p>(c) Marital Status : Single Married Widowed Divorced</p> <p>(d) Position in household :</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><u>Head</u> of household</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><u>Spouse</u> of head of household</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><u>Children</u> of head or spouse of head of household</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><u>Parents</u> of head or spouse of head of household</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Other relative</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Lodger / boarder</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Other</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 40%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%;">Age</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Sex</th> <th style="width: 20%;">Marital Status</th> <th style="width: 20%;">Position in h.h.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Interviewee</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Age	Sex	Marital Status	Position in h.h.	Interviewee																																																						
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Interviewee																																																													

APPENDIX C

Description of Statistical Tests Performed and SPSS Statistical Package Used

(i) Cross-Tabulations Using Chi-Square Tests

The cross-tabulations were performed using the SPSS9 statistical package, on the Harris computer belonging to the University of Aston in Birmingham. SPSS9 is a system of computer programs for the analysis of social science data (Nie et al., 1976). Chi-square tests were used in these cross-tabulations, in order to determine the significance of the association between variables, at the 5% and the 1% Confidence Intervals (C.I.'s). The chi-square test used by SPSS9, is based upon Pearson's chi-square test of association between two variables. It's formula is:

$$\text{Chi-square} = \text{the sum of } \frac{(F_{oi} - F_{ei})^2}{F_{ei}}$$

with $(r-1)(c-1)$ degrees of freedom, where:

F_{oi} = observed frequency in each cell

F_{ei} = expected frequency = $\frac{c_i r_i}{N}$

c = Number of columns in table

r = Number of rows in table

N = Number of valid cases

c_i = frequency in respective column marginal
 r_i = frequency in respective row marginal

(ii) Discriminant Analysis

Discriminant analysis is a technique which allows one to divide a number of cases into 2 or more groups, using a single, pre-selected variable, and then to statistically discriminate between these groups, using a collection of discriminating variables. These discriminating variables should be ones which measure characteristics on which the groups are expected to differ. In order to do this, Discriminant Analysis forms one or more 'discriminant functions', i.e. linear combinations of the discriminating variables, which are of the form:

$$D_i = d_{i1} Z_1 + d_{i2} Z_2 + \dots + d_{ip} Z_p$$

where:

D_i = score on discriminant function i

d 's = weighting coefficients

Z 's = standardised values of the discriminating variables

1, 2... p = discriminating variables.

Thus the variables are standardised and weighted, in order to produce one or more functions, by which the two groups are separated, as much as is statistically

possible. The maximum number of functions which can be derived, is either one less than the number of groups, or equal to the number of discriminating variables (if there are more groups than variables). In this thesis only two groups are used in the Discriminant Analysis performed, and therefore only one function is produced.

The function can be used in two ways. Firstly, it can be used to predict group membership for any case, for which the scores on the discriminating variables are known, but not the score on the variable used to classify the cases into two groups. In this thesis Discriminant Analysis is used for its other purpose however, namely analysis. In particular, it is used to measure how well the discriminating variables actually discriminate, when combined in the function.

In order to assess the degree to which the discriminating variables actually discriminate, when combined in the function, Discriminant Analysis allows one to calculate the group centroid for each group, on each function. The group centroid is the average discriminant score for the cases within the group, on a particular function. Thus the group centroid is treated as a point, on the dimension defined by the discriminant function. A comparison of the group centroids therefore enables one to assess how far apart they are, i.e. how successfully the function separates the two groups.

In addition, SPSS9 Discriminant provides two statistics which indicate importance of a function and the degree of separation obtained between the cases using the function. Wilk's lambda is an inverse measure of the discriminating power in the original variables, not yet removed by the discriminant function. The canonical correlation measures the degree of association between the discriminant function, and a set of $(g-1)$ dummy variables defining 'g' group membership. The higher the correlation, the greater the degree of association.

Discriminant Analysis can also be used to test the discriminating power of the original variables, and the ability of the function(s) to discriminate between the groups, by using the function to predict group membership for those cases for which group membership is already known. By assessing the proportion of these cases which are correctly classified, one can assess the accuracy of the function in predicting group membership (the higher the percentage, the more able the function is to predict group membership accurately).

Finally, as used in this thesis, Discriminant Analysis allows one to assess the relative contribution of each discriminating variable to the function. This is indicated by the standardised discriminant function

coefficients (these having a positive or negative score, depending on whether the variable makes a positive or negative contribution).

The Discriminant Analyses referred to in the text were performed on the Harris Computer of the University of Aston in Birmingham, using the statistical package, SPSS9. This allows all the above mentioned procedures to be undertaken. In addition SPSS9 Discriminant allows one to enter the discriminating variables into the analysis either together, or in a controlled order, so that those which add little additional discriminating power, to the function, are omitted. For the purposes of this analysis, the 'direct' method was selected, whereby all the variables are entered into the analysis.

APPENDIX D

Characteristics of the Respondents and Interviewed Households

Table D.1

Details of the Number of Households Contacted,
and Reasons for Failure to Contact 28 Households

	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	TOTAL
Number of letters sent to households	34	32	35	34	34	39	208
Number of households interviewed	30	30	30	30	30	30	180
Individual(s) left or died, house empty	1	1	3	3	1	3	12
Refusal to co-operate	1		1	.	3	2	7
Unable to contact	2	1	1			1	5
Second home - not visiting at time				1			2
Ill-health						2	2

Table D.2 Age of Respondents

Age (Years)	Percentage of Persons						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total
0 - 19	0	0	0	0	3	0	0.5
20 - 39	44	36	42	28	13	30	32
40 - 59	37	39	38	44	42	30	39
60+	19	24	20	28	42	41	29
Total Number of People (100%)	32	33	36	39	31	34	205

Table D.3 Age of Members of Interviewed Households

Age (Years)	Percentage of Persons								
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total	Salop 1981*	Britain 1981*
0 - 19	36	31	34	28	24	24	29	31	29
20 - 39	37	25	30	28	16	29	28	28	28
40 - 59	22	31	22	29	37	23	27	23	23
60+	6	12	13	15	23	24	15	19	20
Total Number of People (100%)	101	91	95	93	77	79	536	370,355	53,556,911

* 1981 Census

Table D.4 Gender of Respondents

Gender	Percentage of Respondents						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total
Male	16	36	39	41	32	27	32
Female	84	64	61	59	68	74	68
Total Number of people (100%)	32	33	36	39	31	34	205

Table D.5 Gender of Interviewed Households

Gender	Percentage of Persons								
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total	Salop 1981*	Britain 1981*
Male	51	52	54	52	45	47	51	50	49
Female	50	48	46	48	55	53	49	50	51
Total No. for whom answer obtained (100%)	91	87	91	91	76	77	513	49,092	33,424

* 1981 Census

Table D.6 Marital Status of Respondents

Marital Status	Percentage of People						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total
Single	3	12	8	10	10	9	8
Married	75	70	83	82	77	77	78
Widowed	16	18	3	8	13	15	12
Divorced	6	0	6	0	0	0	2
Total Number of Persons (100%)	32	33	36	39	31	34	205

Table D.7 Marital Status of Members of Interviewed Households

Marital Status	Percentage of Persons								
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total	Salop 1981*	Britain 1981*
Single	43	37	43	42	35	35	39	40	39
Married	49	54	53	54	60	56	54	51	51
Widowed	6	7	2	4	5	9	5	7	8
Divorced	3	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	2
Total Number of Persons (100%)	91	91	95	93	77	79	536	49,092	33,424

* 1981 Census

Table D.8 Position in Household of Respondents

Position in Household	Percentage of People						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total
Head of Household	38	46	42	39	45	47	42
Spouse of Head	59	42	53	54	52	53	52
Child of Head/Spouse	0	9	3	3	3	0	0
Other Relative	0	0	3	5	0	0	2
Other	3	3	0	0	0	0	1
Total Number of Persons (100%)	32	33	36	39	31	34	205

Table D.9 Position in Household of Members of Interviewed Households

Position in Household	Percentage of People						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total
Head of Household	30	33	32	32	39	38	34
Spouse of Head	23	25	26	27	29	28	26
Child of Head/Spouse	43	39	40	38	30	32	37
Other Relative	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
Other	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Number of Persons (100%)	101	91	95	93	77	79	536

APPENDIX E

Number of Households Using Static Facility Outlets,

Frequency of Use and Reasons for Non-Use.

Table E.1 Number of Households Using each Type of Facility

	Number of Households						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	TOTAL
Post Office	29	30	30	30	27	29	175
Main weekly shop	29	30	30	29	29	29	176
Odd item shopping	27	24	29	21	22	25	148
Major shopping	29	30	29	29	29	27	173
Petrol	27	25	24	26	23	19	144
Pub	16	11	20	20	19	17	103
Bank	29	30	28	30	29	29	175
Restaurant	19	14	13	15	16	15	92
Doctor	30	30	30	28	27	28	173
Dentist	28	28	28	26	25	23	158
Optician	20	19	21	16	13	13	102
Chemist	28	29	27	28	27	21	160
Hospital Out-Patient	10	8	7	7	7	12	51
Hospital In-Patient	6	5	2	2	3	4	22
Hospital Visitor	7	5	2	3	2	3	22
Vet	6	6	3	20	8	7	60

Continued/.....

Table E.1 : Continued

	Number of Households						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	TOTAL
Primary School	11	8	10	10	1	5	45
Secondary School	6	8	4	6	5	5	34
Higher Education	1	1	1	1	3	4	11
Evening Class	6	1	1	2	1	2	13
Social Club	16	3	1	0	0	3	23
Cinema	6	3	5	5	2	3	24
Theatre	2	1	4	5	4	0	12
Whist	4	2	1	2	1	3	13
Sport	18	12	9	6	7	8	60
Church	3	14	4	17	10	15	63
Child Group	4	6	8	4	1	8	31
Womens Institute	4	8	5	9	4	5	35

Table E.2 Frequency of Use of Commercial, Educational and Social Facilities

Facility	Percentage of Households					Number of Households Giving An Answer (100%).
	More Than Weekly	Weekly	Fortnightly to Monthly	Irregularly or Occasionally	Never	
Post Office	4	56	28	9	3	177
Main weekly shop	12	65	19	2	2	180
Odd item shopping	50	18	1	13	18	179
Major shopping	1	4	22	70	4	171
Garage for petrol	29	33	15	2	21	176
Pub	19	11	6	21	43	178
Bank	4	55	23	15	3	171
Restaurant	0	2	9	39	50	177
Higher Education	5	1	0	0	94	180
Evening Classes	0	7	0	0	93	180
Social Club	3	4	2	3	88	179
Cinema	0	0	1	12	87	179
Theatre	0	0	1	6	93	180
Whist	1	3	1	1	94	178
Sports	5	23	3	3	67	179
Church	1	19	2	13	65	179
Child Group	3	12	2	1	83	180
Women's Institute	0	1	17	2	81	180

Table E.3 Frequency of Use of Medical Facilities

Facility	Percentage of Households					Number of Households Giving an Answer (100%)
	10+ Times	6 - 9 Times	3 - 5 Times	1 - 2 Times	Never	
Doctor's Surgery	20	19	25	31	6	128
Doctor's Visit to Home	3	8	10	53	26	118
Dentist	3	18	23	41	15	145
Optician	0	0	2	48	50	155
Chemist	52	14	10	8	16	118
Hospital Out-Patient	4	1	4	19	72	180
Hospital In-Patient	0	0	1	12	88	180
Hospital Visitor	4	4	2	2	88	180
Vet - Visit to Surgery	1	1	2	21	76	168
Vet - Visit to Home	3	8	3	6	81	163

Table E.4 Reasons Given for Not Using Facilities

Facility	Percentage of Households							
	Not Inter- ested	Transport and/or Distance	Deliv- ery or Mobile Used *	Old-Age Receive Errands	Poor Service	Finan- cial	Time/ Other Commitments	No. of House- holds Giving Reason for Non-Use(100%)
Post Office	50	20	20	60				5
Main weekly shop	65		25	25				4
Odd item shop	67	10	10	3	6		6	31
Major shopping	89			33				6
Garage for Petrol	95		11			5		36
Pub	80			20				77
Bank	99				1			5
Restaurant	100							88
Doctor	95			5				5
Dentist	100							21
Optician	56	6	22	17				77
Chemist	100							18
Hospital Out-Patient	100							129
Hospital In-Patient	100							158
Hospital Visitor	100							158
Vet	100							120

Continued/.....

Table E.4 : Continued

Facility	Percentage of Households							
	Not Inter- ested	Transport and/or Distance	Mobile Used	Old-Age Receive Errands	Poor Service	Finan- cial	Time/ Other Commitments	No. of House- Holds Giving Reason for Non-Use(100%)
Higher Education	100							168
Evening Classes	98	2						164
Social Club	99	1						157
Cinema	96	3			1			156
Theatre	99	1						168
Whist	99						1	167
Sport	98	1			1			120
Church	99	1						117
Child Group	99	1					1	149
Womens Institute	98							145
Total number of Households x Facilities	2398	21	13	12	5	4	4	

* for Chemist refers to Doctor dispensing

APPENDIX F

Locations of Static Facility Outlets Used

Table F.1. List of Locations Used by Level of Settlement

Level	North Shropshire	South Shropshire
Same Parish (where appropriate)	Adderley Ightfield Calverhall	Bettws-y-Crywn Clun Clunton
Same Rural Area - not same Parish (many include above settlements)	Woorre Pipe Gate	Clunbury Purslow Kempton
	Norton-in-Hales Knighton Ashley Broughton Onneley	Newcastle O.C. Felindre Beguildy Llanfair Waterdine Onibury Wistanstow Knucklass Churchstoke Church Stretton
Market Town	Market Drayton Whitchurch Audlem Wem Wrenbury	Presteigne Llanlidloes Bishop's Castle Craven Arms Knighton
Major Town	Crewe Nantwich Newcastle U.L. Stoke On Trent Hanley Stafford	Ludlow Newtown Landridnod Wells Welshpool Leominster
	Oswestry Sandbach Chester Manchester Shrewsbury Birmingham	Potteries Wolverhampton Malvern London

Table F.2 Facility Outlets Present in Each Parish as Used by the Interviewed Households

Facility	PARISH					
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun
*Post Office	X	X	X		X	X
*Main weekly shopping			X			X
*Odd item shopping	X	X	X		X	X
Major shopping						
Garage for Petrol		X	X			X
*Pub	1	X	X	X	X	X
Bank			X			
Restaurant		X	X	X	X	X
*Doctor			X			X
Dentist		2	X			
Optician						
Chemist			3			
Hospital			4			
Vet						
*Primary School	X	X	X		X	X
Secondary School						
Higher Education		.				
Evening Class						

continued/...

Table F.2 : continued

Facility	PARISH					
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun
Social Club	X		X			X
Cinema			5	.		
Theatre						X
Whist		X				X
Sports Facility	X	X	X	X		X
*Church	X	X	X	X	X	X
Child Group	X		X			X
Womens Institute	X	X	X	X	X	X
TOTAL	9	11	16	5	7	15

X = Static facility outlet present in Parish

1 = Social Club licensed

2 = Children see dentist via school

3 = Children see optician via school

4 = Doctor dispenses

5 = Films shown in Village Hall

* = Listed as important to village life and essential to main villages
by Shropshire County Council (1980b).

Table F.3 Type of Settlement Used for Static Facility Outlets

Only one location per household is considered in this table.
 'Major town' locations are recorded in preference to
 'local market town'; 'local market town' to 'other local' etc.

Facility	% of Households					No. of Households Which Answered (100%)
	Same Parish	Nearby Main Village	Other Local Rural Location	Local Market Town	Major Town or Other Region	
Post Office	52	3	13	29	2	174
Main weekly shopping	8	3	1	60	28	172
Odd item shopping	57	6	7	27	3	143
Major Shopping				26	74	161
Garage for petrol	23	6	11	45	14	132
Pub	45	7	19	25	4	96
Bank	16	6		65	13	173
Restaurant	33	6	20	33	7	81
Doctor	12	14	9	64	1	173
Dentist	1	3		81	15	158
Optician	1			79	20	102
Chemist			1	88	11	152
Hospital Out-Patient				2	98	51
Hospital In-Patient				5	95	22
Hospital Visitor					100	22
Vet	2		2	92	4	50

continued/...

Table F.3 : continued

Facility	% of Households					
	Same Parish	Nearby Main Village	Other Local Rural Location	Local Market Town	Major Town or Other Region	No. of Households Which Answered (100%)
Primary School	71	2	24.6	2	9	45
Secondary School				85	89	34
Higher Education				11	15	9
Evening Classes	96			85	4	13
Social Club	4			17	79	23
Cinema				8	92	24
Theatre				8	8	12
Whist, etc.	46		38	32	20	13
Sport	29	2	17	3		59
Church	89		8	20		63
Child Group	53	10	13		3	30
Womens Institute	89		11			35

Table F.4 Proportion of Households Using a Main Village Location

Facility	Number of Households Using a Main Village					
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore Main Village	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun Main Village
Post Office	1		27	5	1	27
Main weekly shop			3	4	1	11(1)
Odd item shop			22	6	2	23
Major Shopping			8	7		10(1)
Garage for petrol			14	4	2	15(1)
pub			6	7	2	21
Bank			7	3	1	12(1)
Restaurant			1	14	10	20
Doctor					2	2(2)
Dentist				1		
Optician						
Chemist				1		
Hospital Out-Patient						
Hospital In-Patient						
Hospital Visitor						
Vet						1

Table F.4 : continued

Facility	Number of Households Using a Main Village					
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore Main Village	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun Main Village
Primary School	1		10			3
Secondary School						
Higher Education						
Evening Classes						
Social Club			1			3
Cinema						
Theatre						
Whist, etc.						2
Sport			3			5
Church			4			15
Child Group			8			7(2)
Womens Institute			5			4

Figures in brackets refer to the number of households in Woore and Clun using a Main Village other than the one in the Parish in which they live.

FIGURES F.1 to F.18

Locations of Static Facility Outlets Used and
Numbers of Households Using Each Location

The locations of static facility outlets used by the interviewed households are shown in Figures F.1 to F.28. In the cases where a household used an outlet in more than one location, each location is counted here, and therefore some diagrams record more than 30 trips by households per Parish.

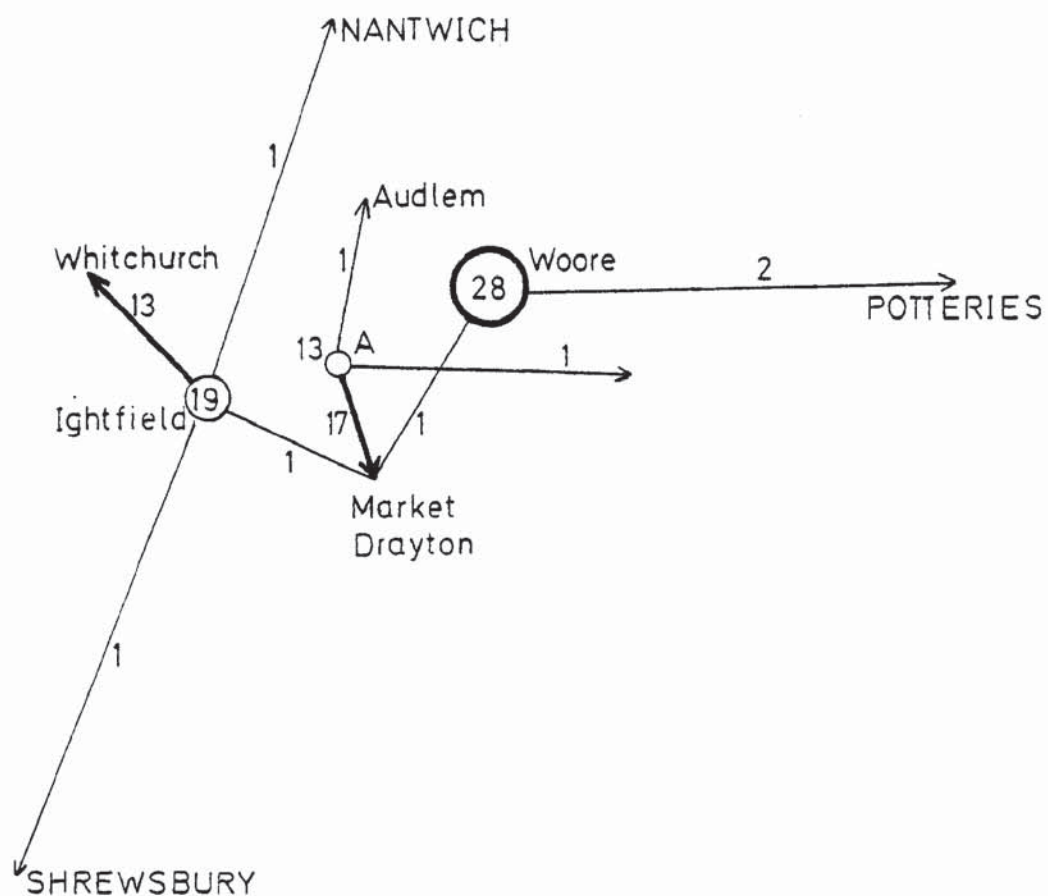
Key to Figures F.1 to F.18

- | | |
|--|---------------------------|
| A - Adderley Parish | B - Bettws-y-Crwyn Parish |
| I - Ightfield Parish | CB - Clunbury Parish |
| W - Woore Parish | C - Clun Parish |
| . Rural Location | |
| . WEM Market Town | |
| . CREWE Major Town | |
| x Is the Number of Households using the Location | |

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| o | 0 - 5 households |
| o | 6 - 10 households |
| ○ | 11 - 15 households |
| ○ | 16 - 20 households |
| ○ | 21 - 25 households |
| ○ | 26 - 30 households |
| ○ | Over 30 households |

Figure F.1 Locations of Post Offices used

North Shropshire



South Shropshire

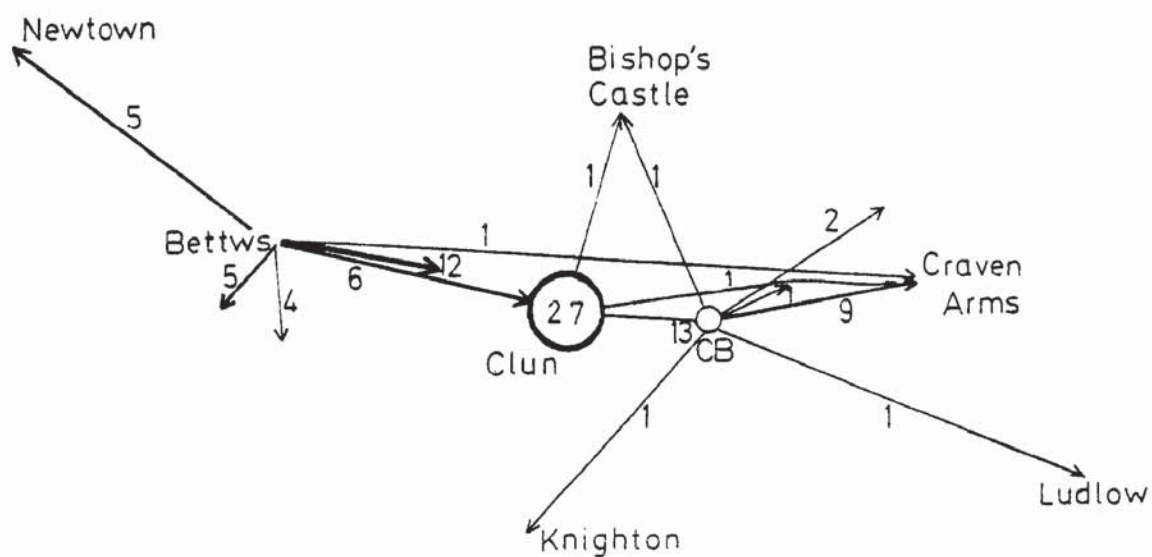


Figure F.2 Locations of 'main weekly shopping' facilities used -
North Shropshire

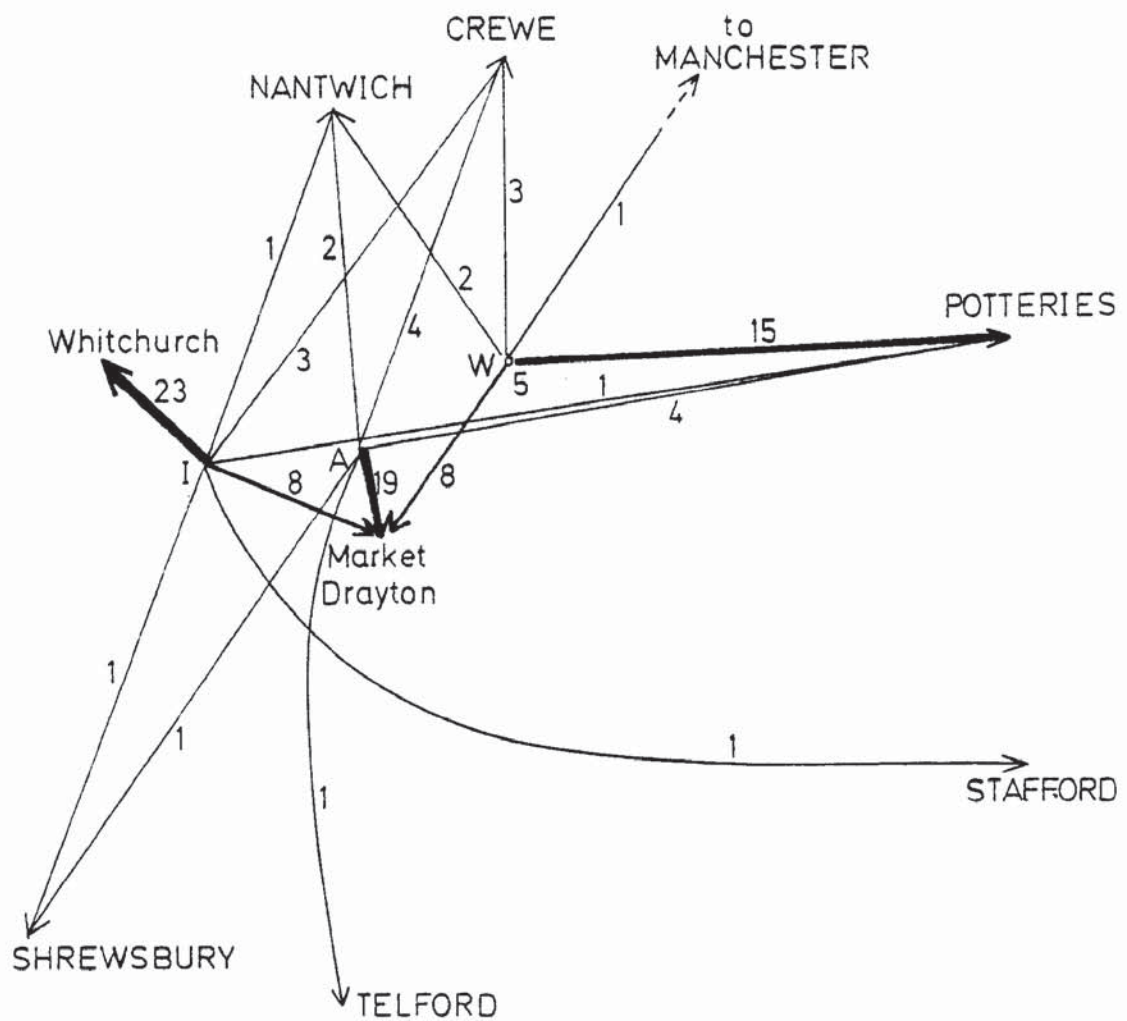


Figure F.3 Locations of 'odd item shopping' facilities used -
North Shropshire

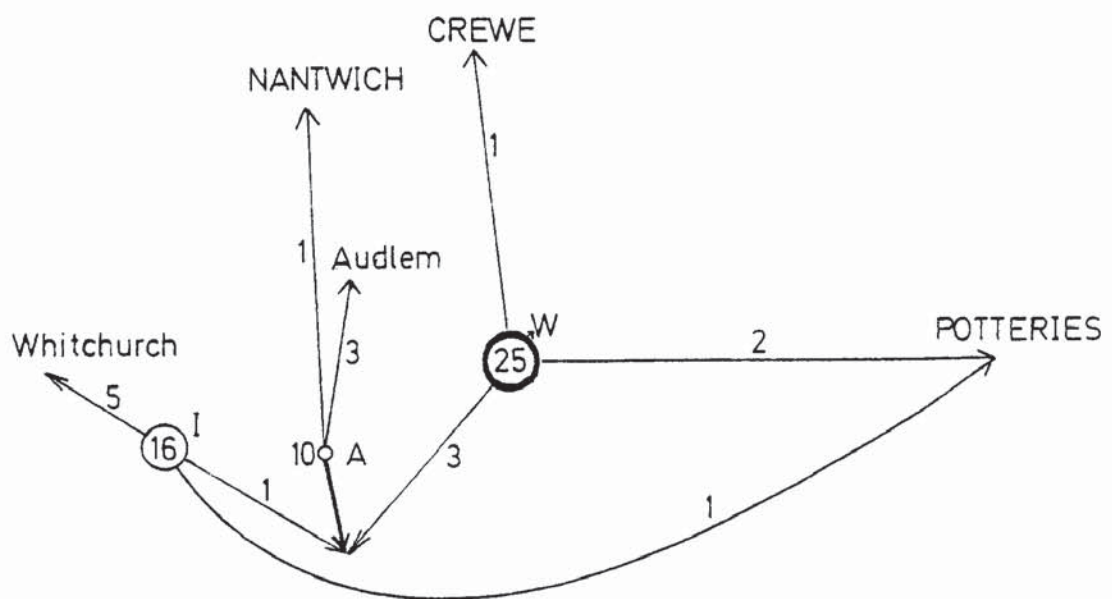


Figure F.5

Locations of 'odd item shopping' facilities used - South Shropshire

Figure F. 7

Locations of 'major shopping' outlets used -
South Shropshire

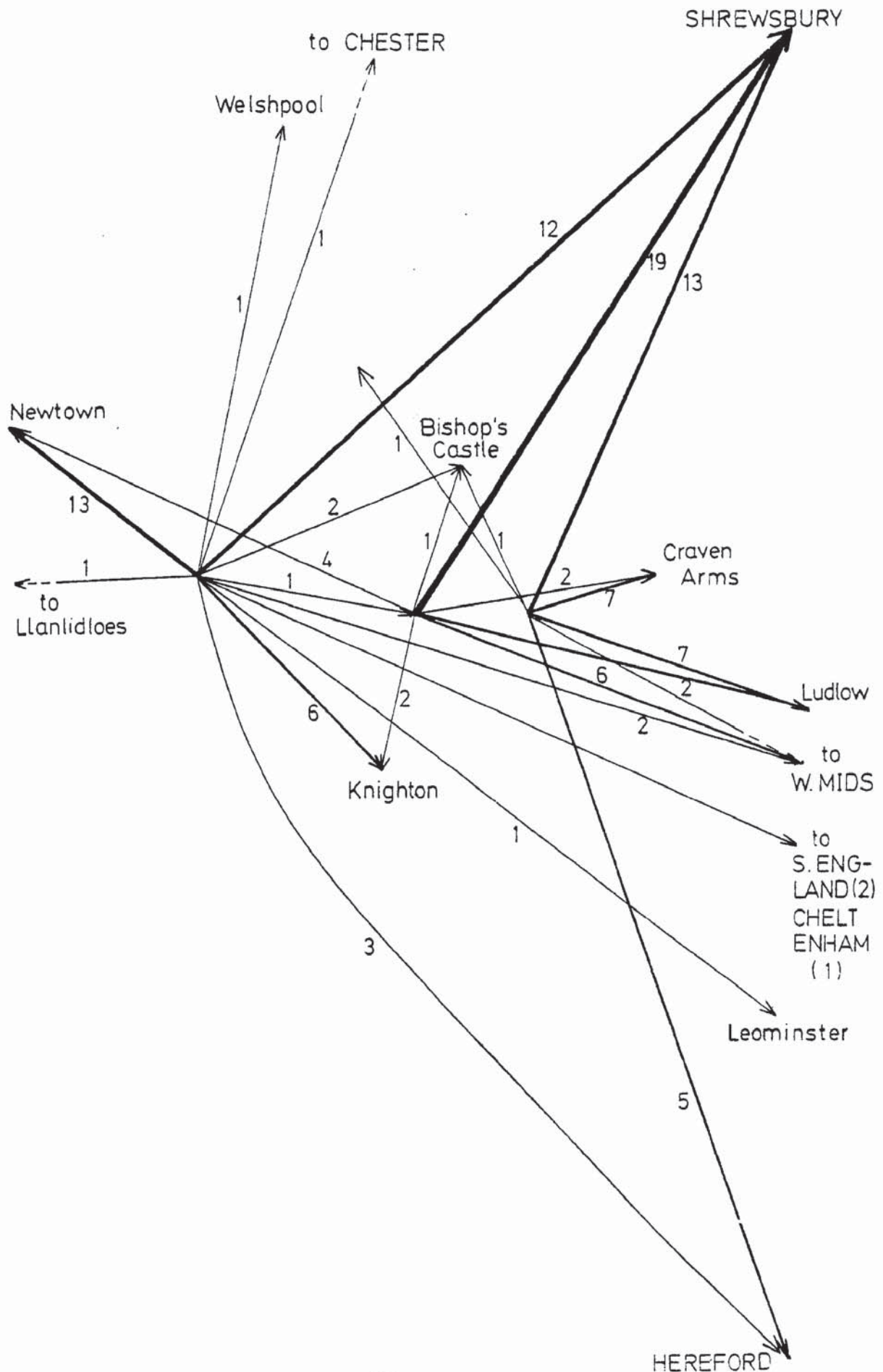


Figure F.8 Locations of garages used for petrol

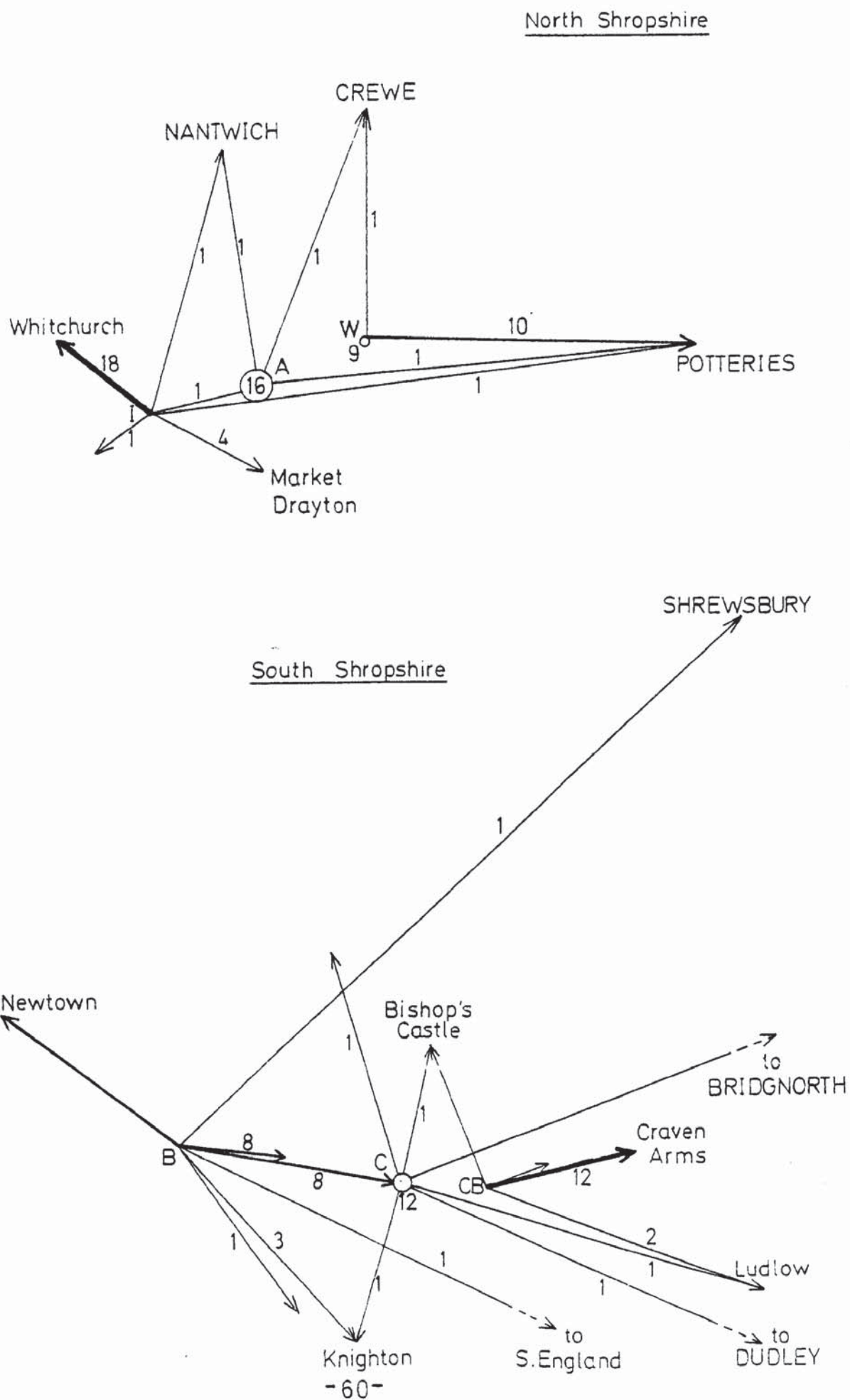


Figure F.9 Locations of banks used

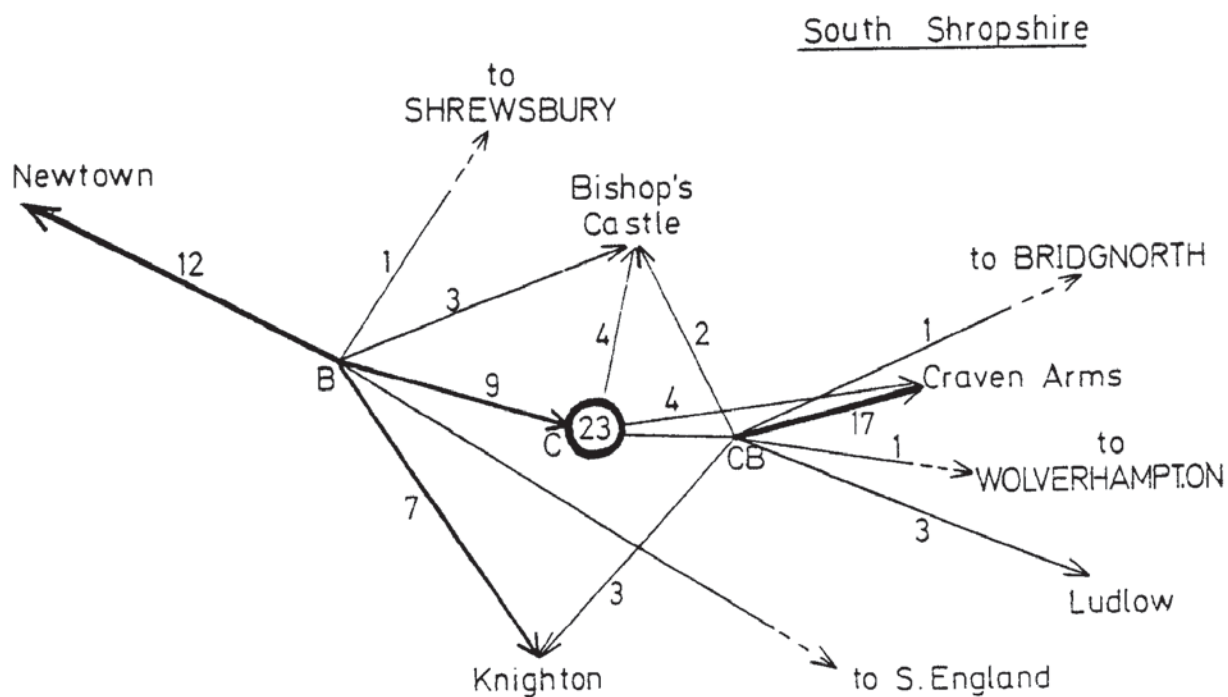
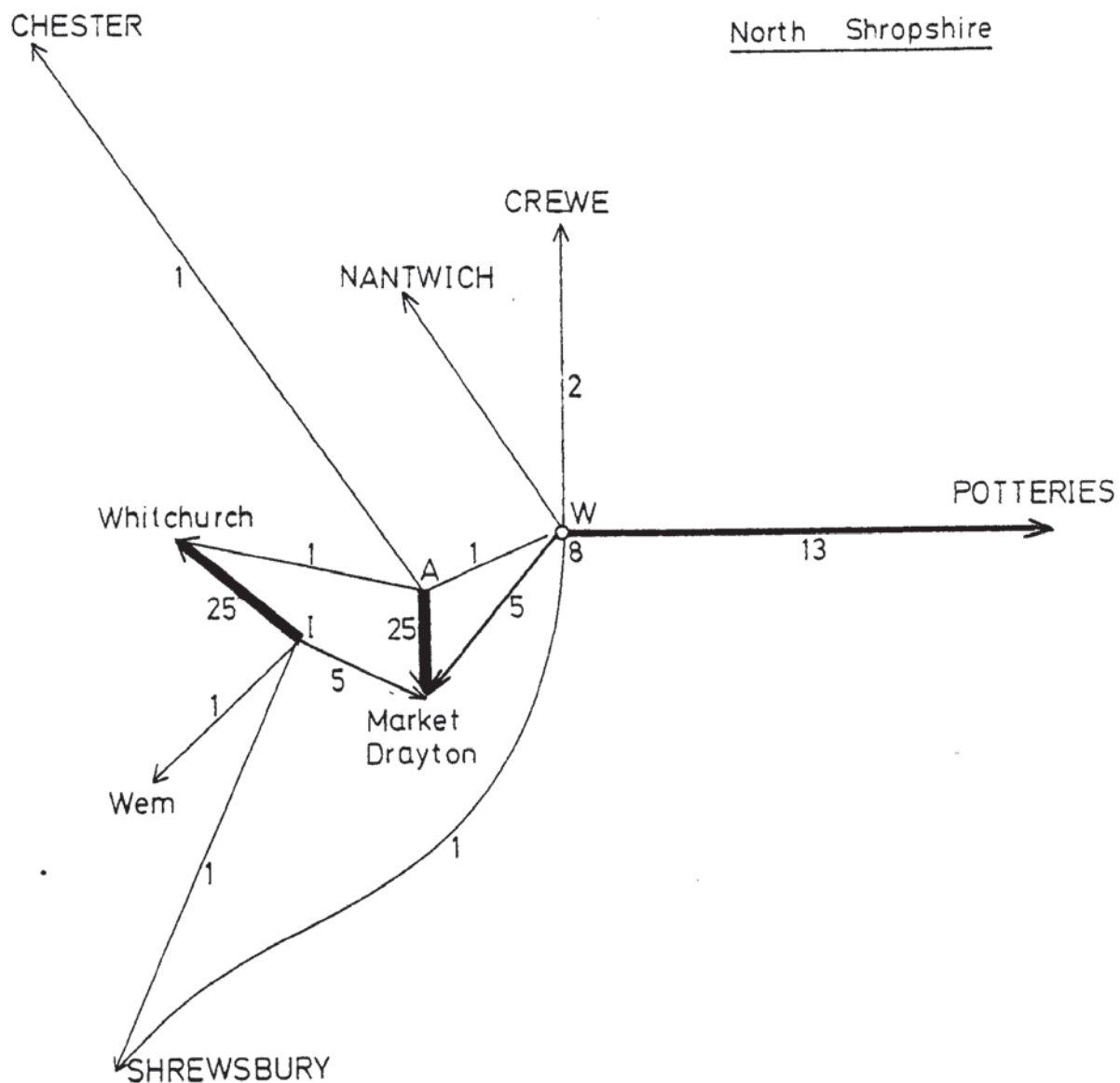
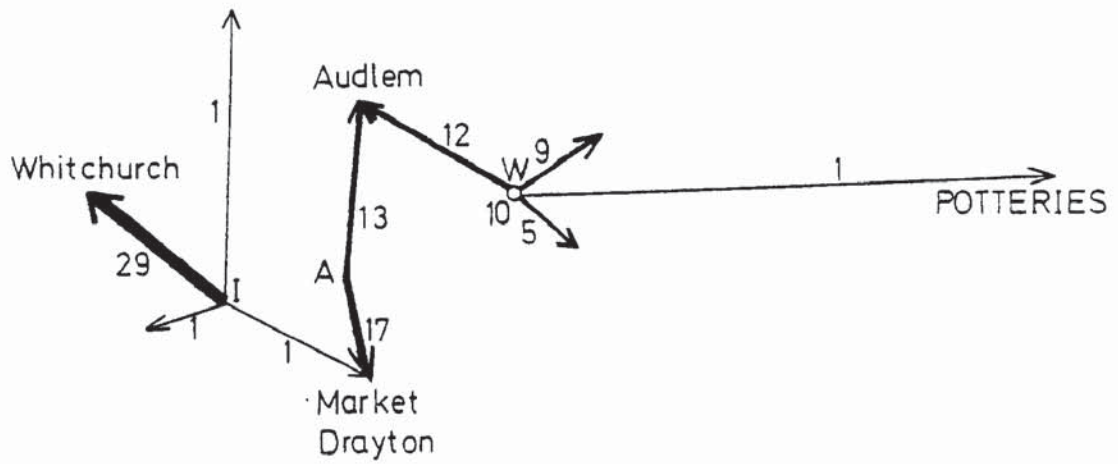


Figure F.10 Location of G.P.'s surgeries used

North Shropshire



South Shropshire

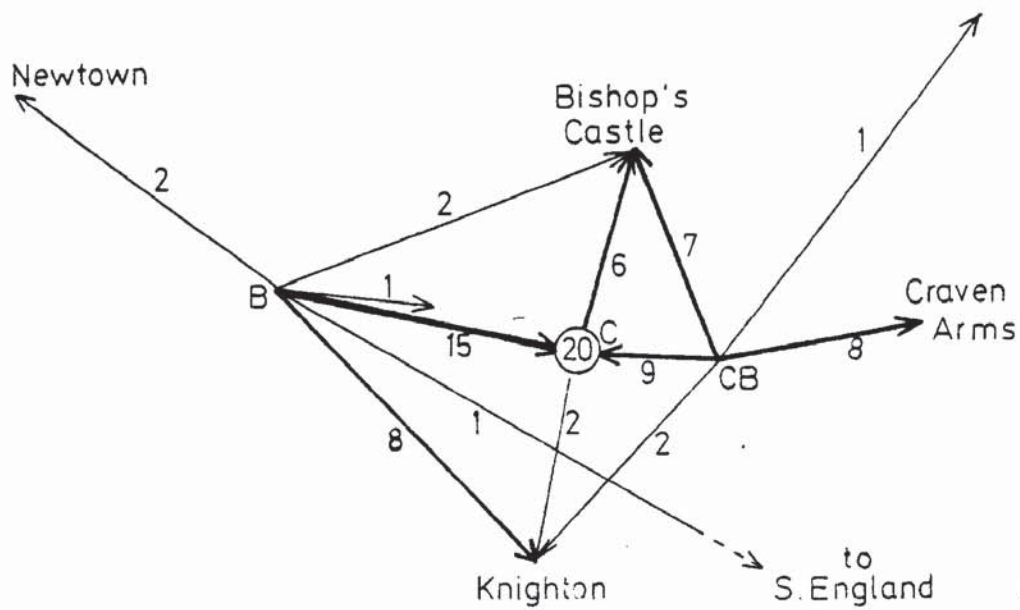


Figure F.11 Locations of dentists visited

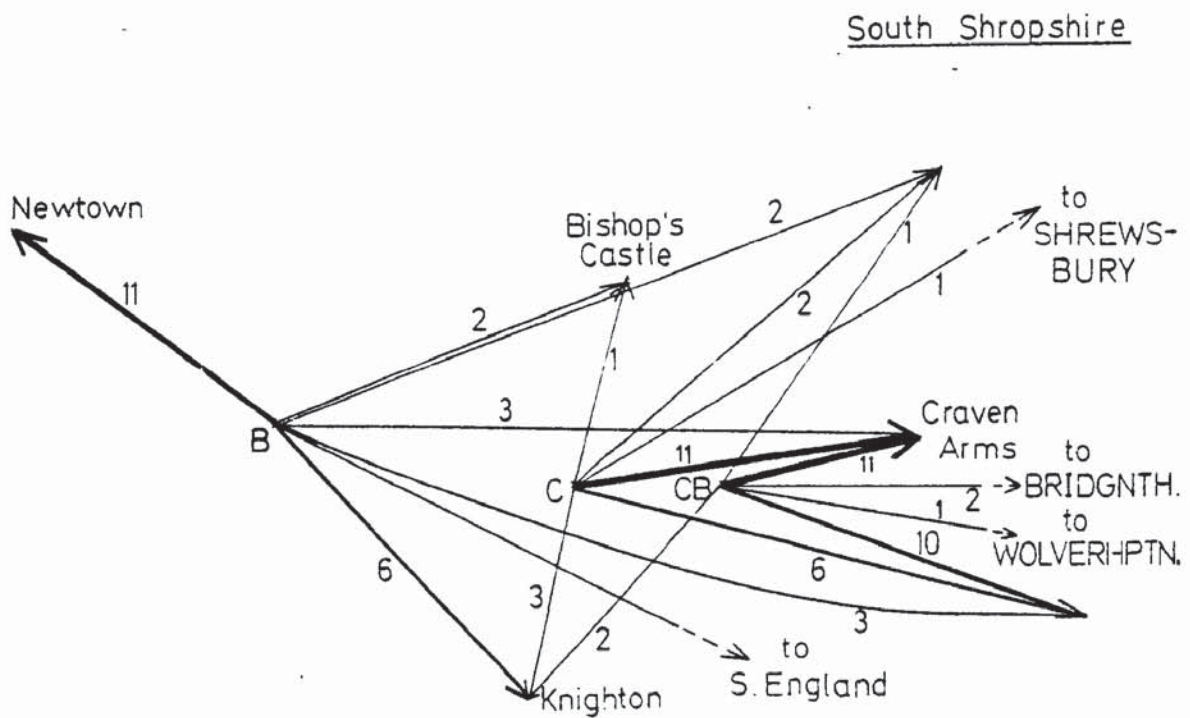
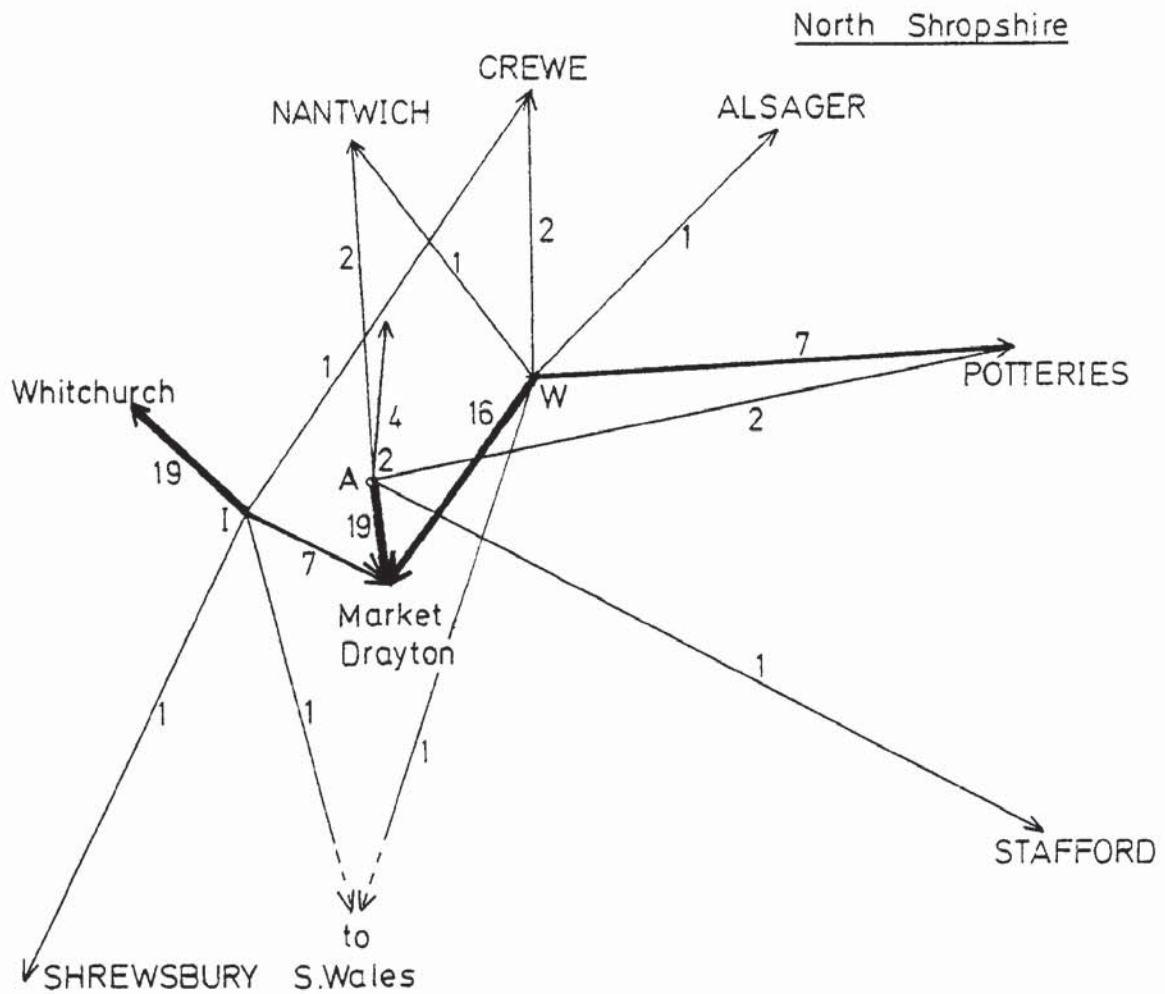


Figure F.12 Locations of opticians used

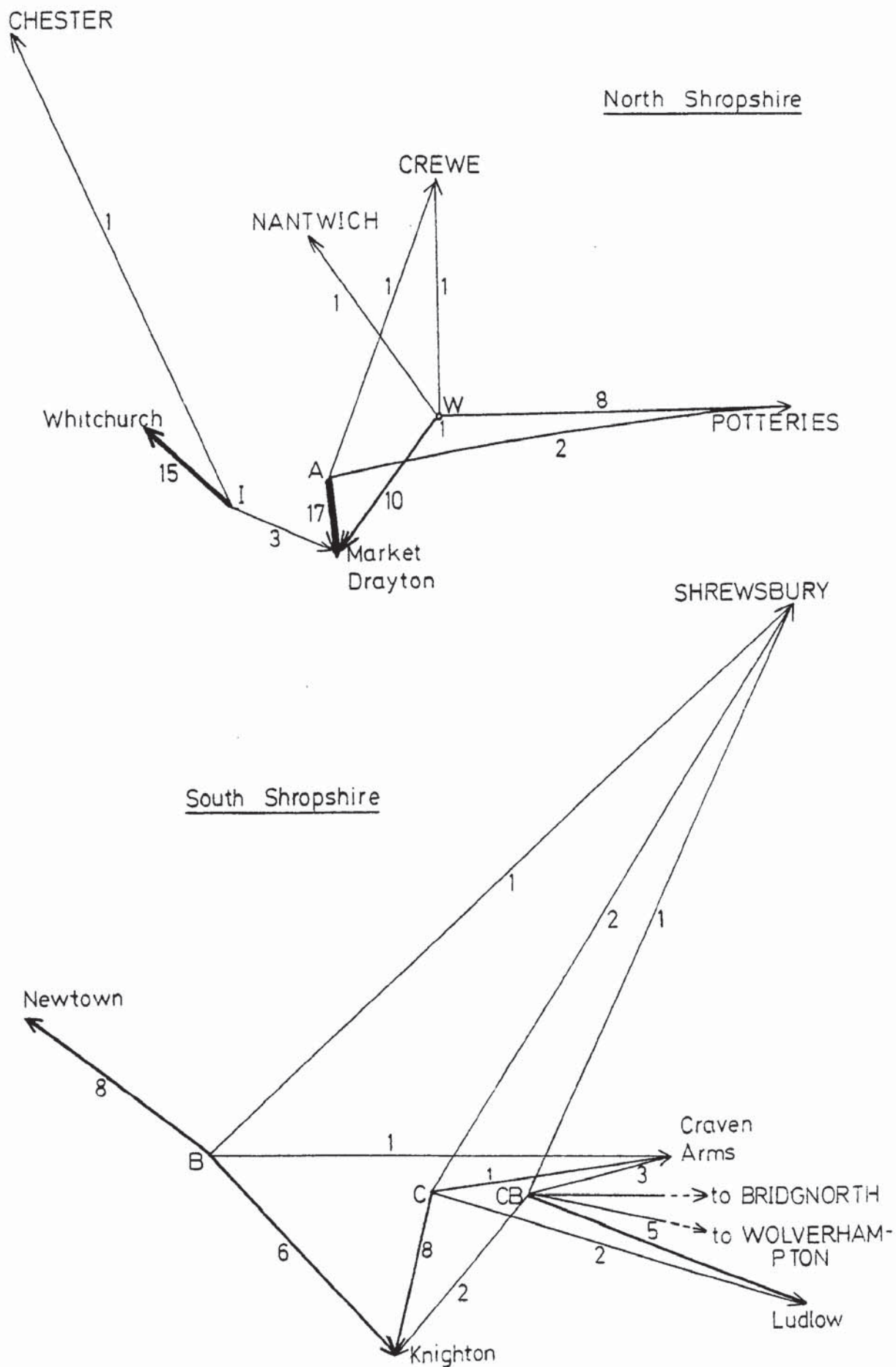


Figure F.13 Locations of dispensing chemist's used

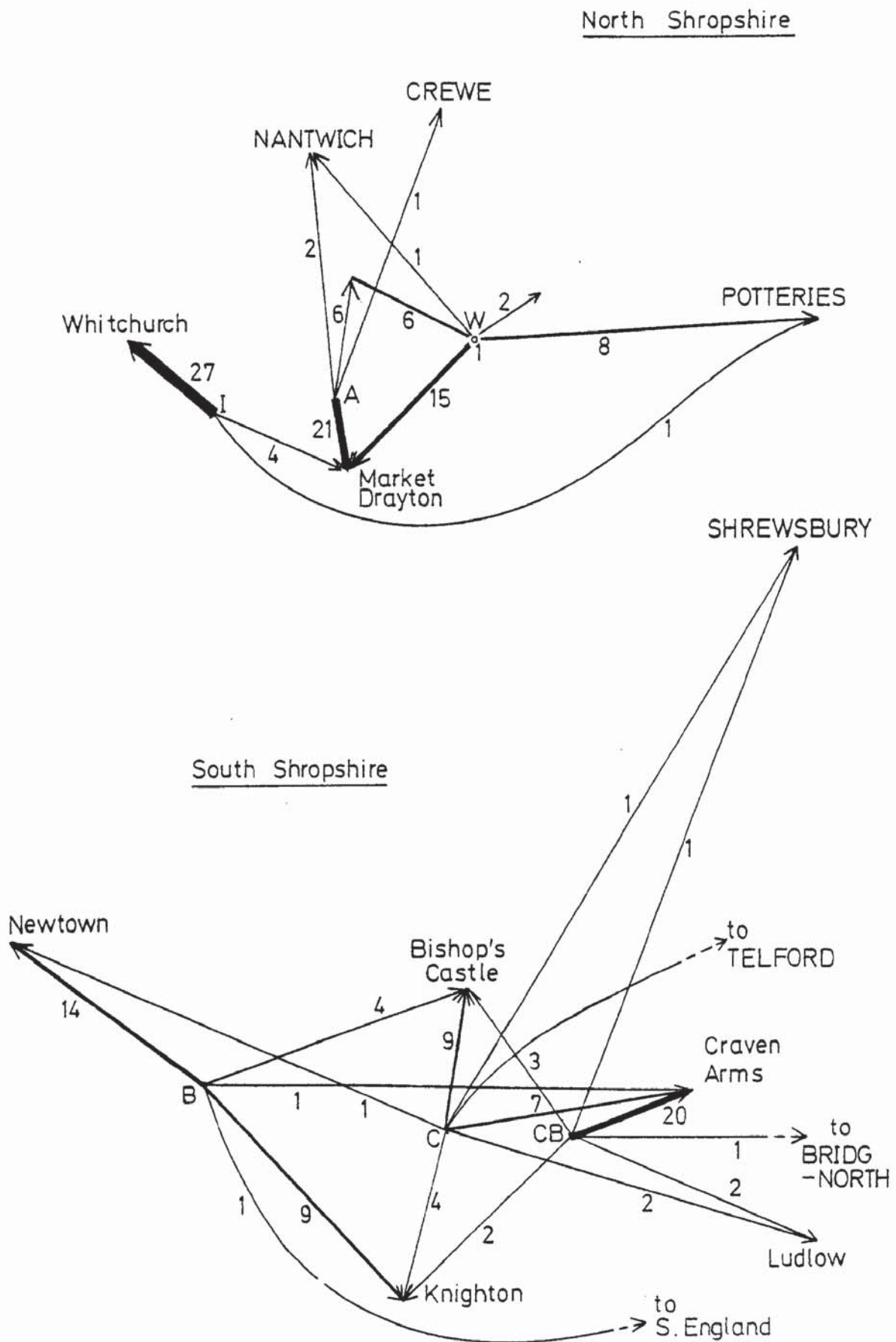


Figure F14 Locations of hospitals used

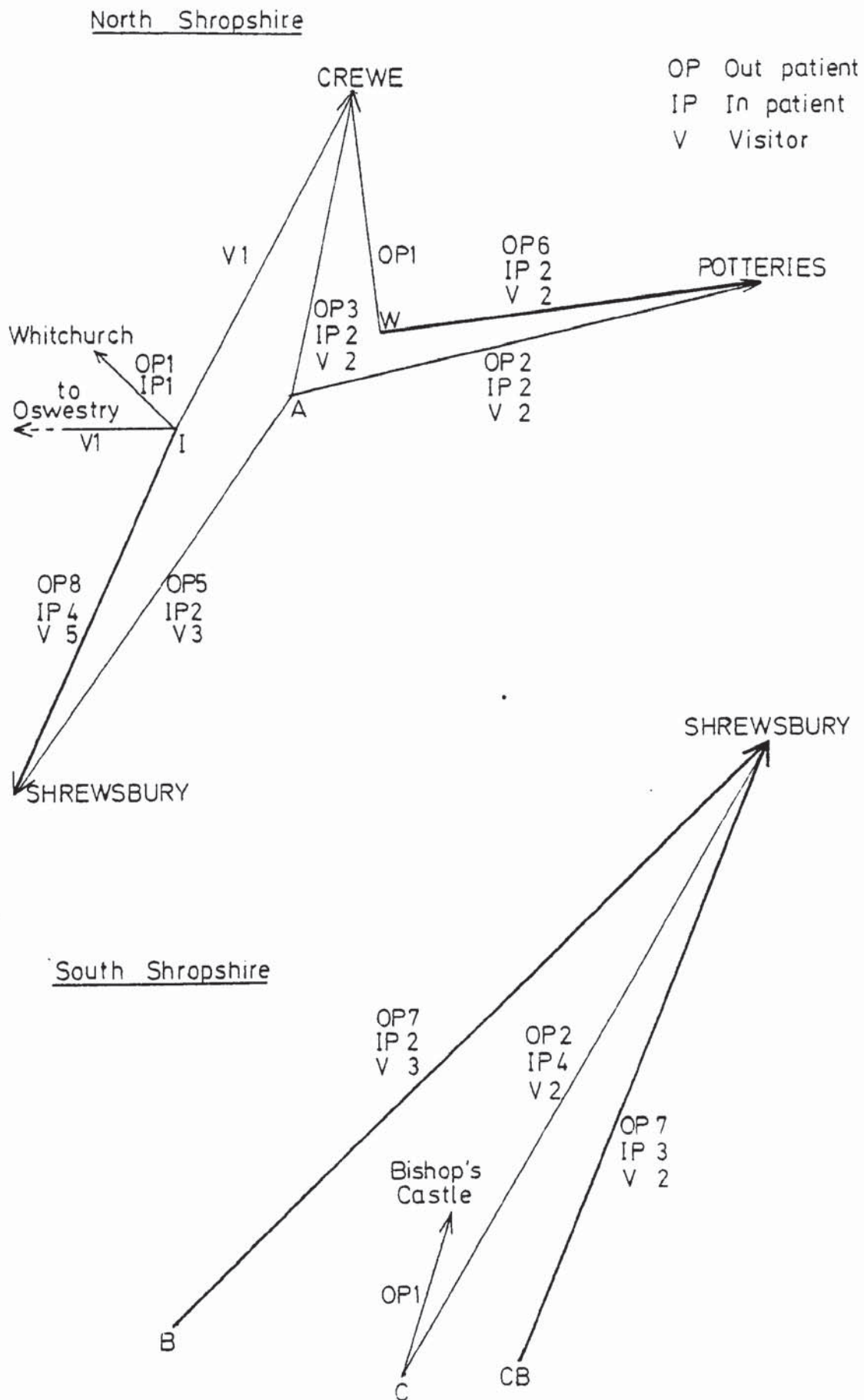


Figure F.15 Locations of vet's surgeries used

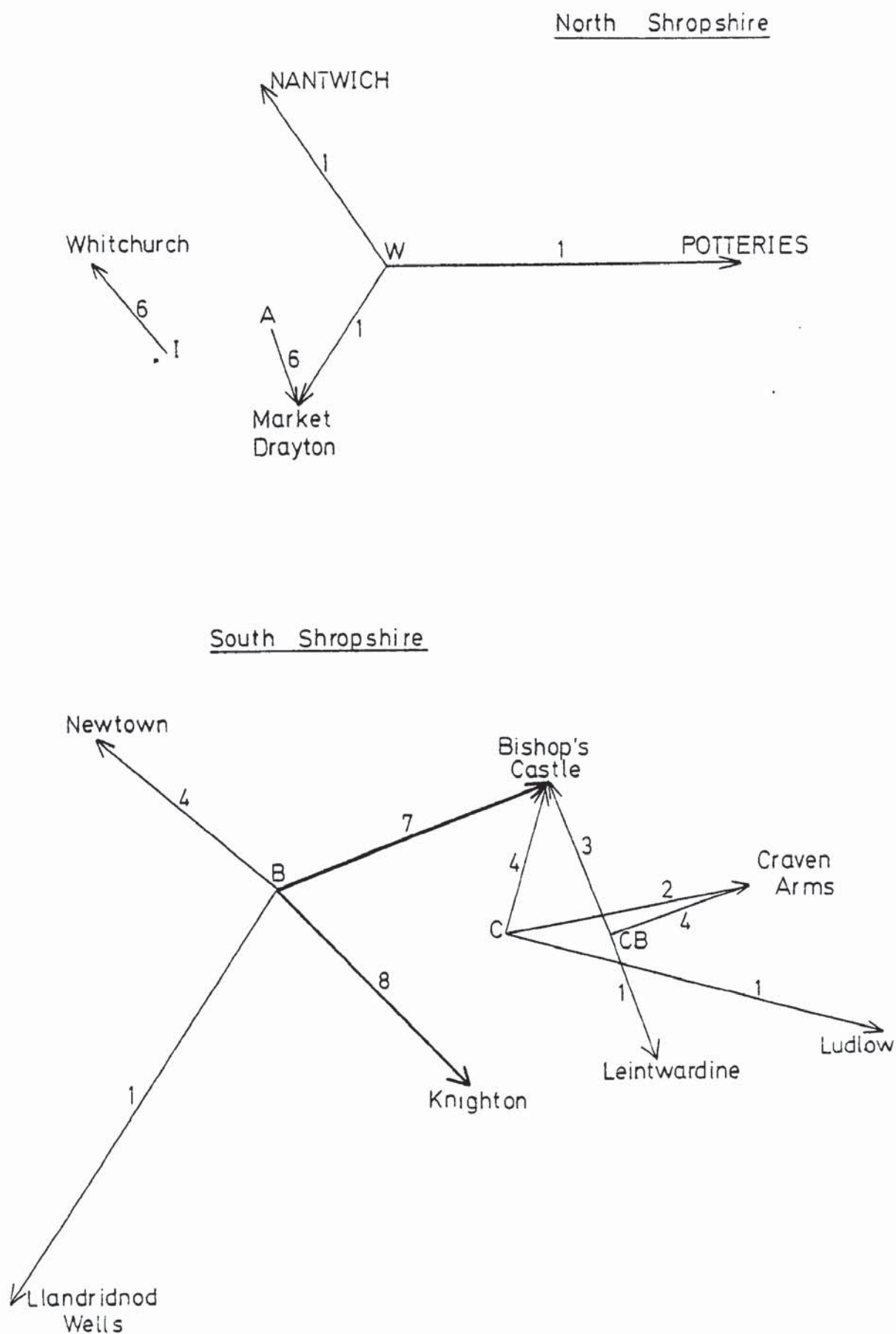
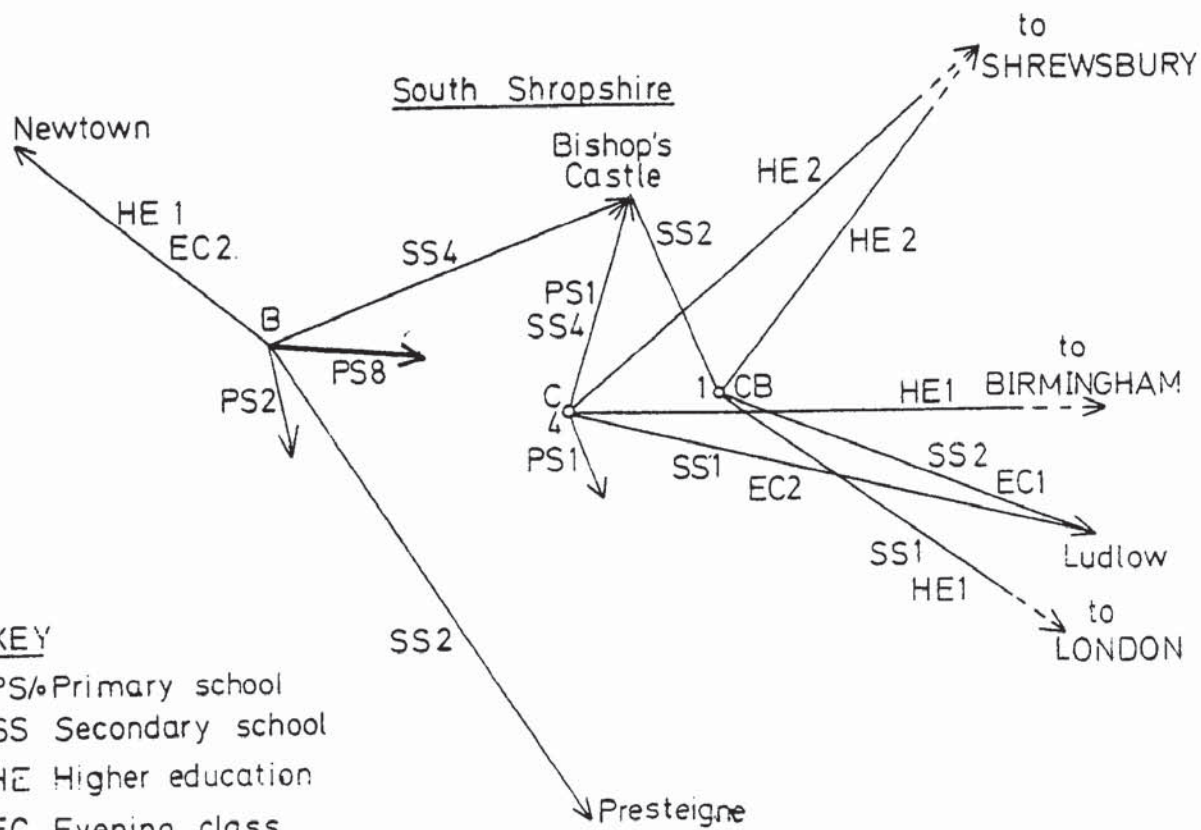
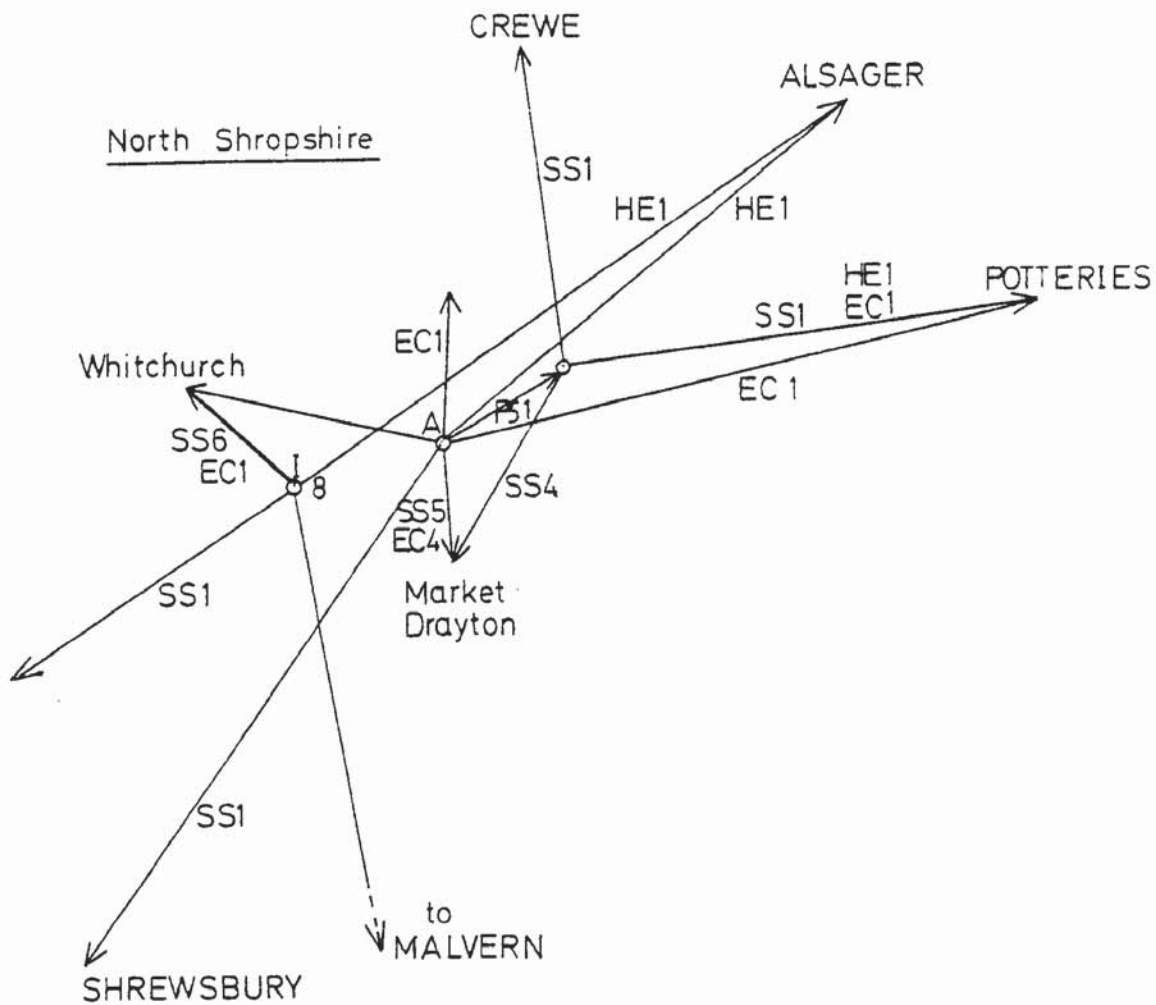


Figure F.16 Locations of education facilities used



KEY

PS/Primary school

SS Secondary school

HE Higher education

EC Evening class

Fig.F17 Locations of social facilities used - North Shropshire

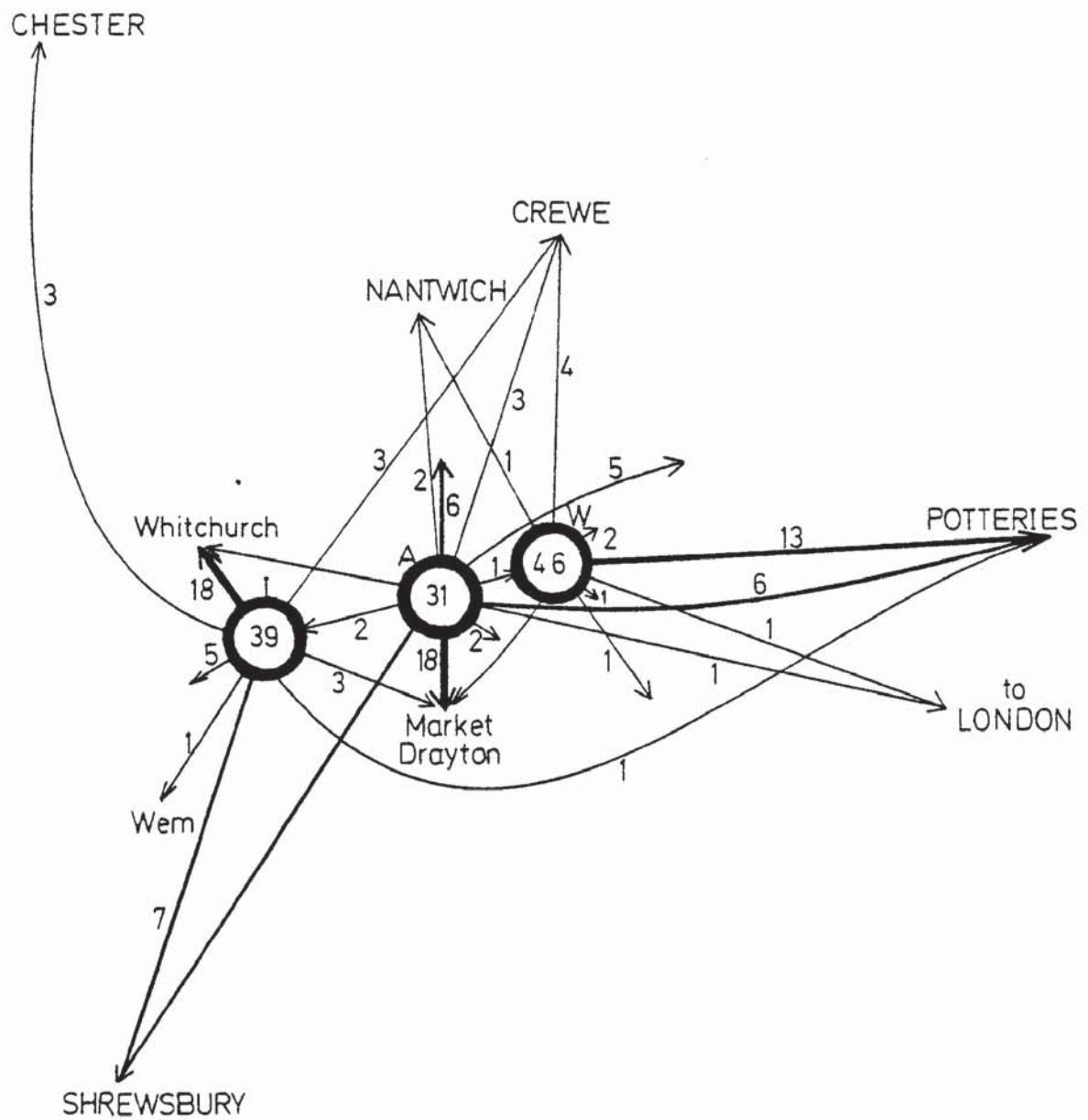
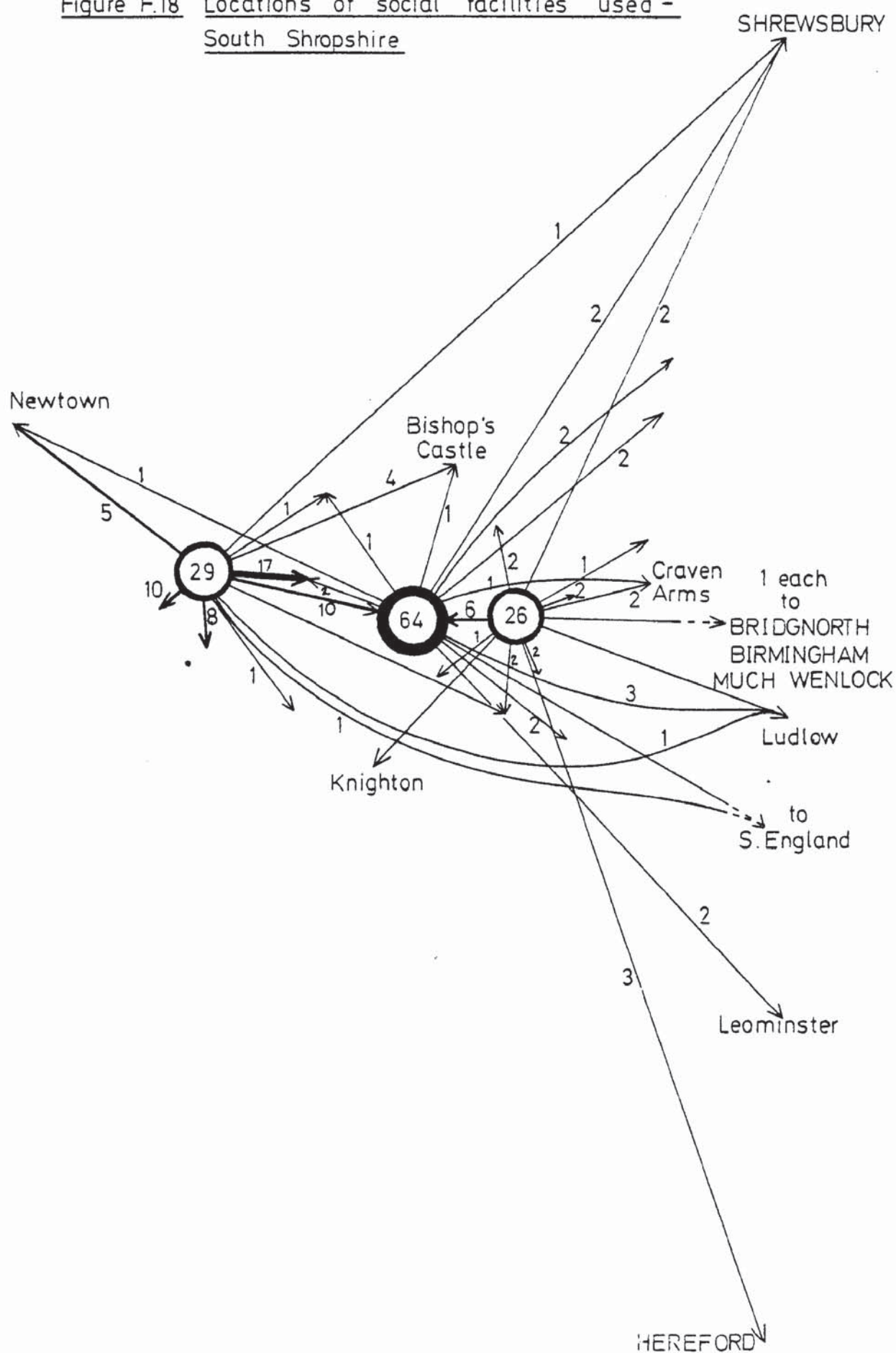


Figure F.18 Locations of social facilities used -
South Shropshire



APPENDIX G

Distance Travelled and Time Spent Travelling to Static Facility Outlets

Table G.1

Mileage Travelled to Static Facility Outlets

Facility	% of Households					No. of Households Using Facility Which Responded (100%)
	MILES TRAVELLED					
	0 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 & Over	
	0 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 & Over	
Post Office	80	15	5	1	0	174
Main weekly shopping	25	36	24	7	8	169
Odd item shopping	81	13	5	0	1	143
Major item shopping	5	18	20	7	49	161
Garage for petrol	51	36	9	1	4	132
Pub	83	11	2	1	3	94
Bank	43	37	16	1	5	174
Restaurant	72	17	3	3	5	76
Doctor	55	38	5	1	1	173
Dentist	21	41	23	7	9	158
Optician	23	47	19	5	7	102
Chemist	26	50	18	3	4	154
Hospital Out-Patient	2	6	18	0	75	51
Hospital In-Patient	0	9	14	0	77	22
Hospital Visitor	0	5	14	5	77	22

Table G.1 : continued

Facility	% of Households					No. of Households Using Facility Which Responded (100%)
	MILES TRAVELLED					
	0 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 & Over	
	0 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 & Over	
Vet	20	38	36	4	2	50
Primary School	93	7	0	0	0	45
Secondary School	24	38	21	9	9	34
Higher Education	0	11	11	78	0	9
Evening Classes	46	8	23	23	0	13
Social Club	96	0	4	0	0	23
Cinema	4	13	21	8	54	24
Theatre	0	8	25	0	67	12
Whist	83	0	0	0	17	12
Sports facilities	58	25	9	4	5	57
Church	97	3	0	0	0	63
Child Group	77	13	0	7	3	30
Womens Institute	97	3	0	0	0	35

Table G.2

Mean Mileage and Range of Mileages

Travelled to Facilities

Facility	Mean Mileage Travelled	Minimum Distance	Maximum Distance
Post Office	2.6	0	15
Main weekly shopping	9.5	0	43
Odd item shopping	2.4	0	21
Major item shopping	21.4	3	97
Garage for petrol	6.1	0	97
Pub	3.3	0	93
Bank	7.2	0	97
Restaurant	4.7	0	25
Doctor	5.2	0	97
Dentist	11.2	0	97
Optician	9.3	1	40
Chemist	8.2	1	97
Hospital Out-Patient	24.0	4	38
Hospital In-Patient	22.7	5	38
Hospital Visitor	23.3	8	38
Vet	8.6	3	23
Primary School	1.4	0	7
Secondary School	13.1	1	97
Higher Education	26.8	8	57
Evening Classes	9.0	1	18
Social Club	0.7	0	10
Cinema	21.1	0	97
Theatre	33.1	6	97
Whist	5.7	0	29
Sports facilities	5.6	0	30
Church	1.2	0	7
Child Group	3.4	0	21
Womens Institute	1.1	0	9

Table G.3 Length of Time Spent Travelling to Facilities

Facility	% of Households					No. of Households Using Facility Which Responded (100%)
	Less Than 10 mins	10 - 19 Mins	20 - 29 Mins	30 - 44 Mins	45 Mins Plus	
Post Office	71	22	4	2		174
Main weekly shopping	19	35	23	20	4	168
Odd item shopping	70	21	6	3		142
Major item shopping	4	11	19	44	23	160
Garage for petrol	48	34	8	9		130
Pub	76	16	5	3		94
Bank	32	36	20	9	2	173
Restaurant	68	16	9	8		77
Doctor	39	48	11	2		172
Dentist	18	31	25	20	5	157
Optician	28	39	15	10	8	102
Chemist	21	48	21	9	1	151
Hospital Out-Patient	2	4	10	38	46	50
Hospital In-Patient	5		9	45	41	22
Hospital Visitor		5	9	41	45	22
Vet	14	36	34	12	4	50

Table G.3 : continued

Facility	% of Households					No. of Households Using Facility Which Responded (100%)
	Less Than 10 mins	10 - 19 Mins	20 - 29 Mins	30 - 44 Mins	45 Mins Plus	
Primary School	65	30	2	2	16	44
Secondary School	6	38	19	22	44	32
Higher Education			11	44		9
Evening Classes	46		23	31		13
Social Club	96			4		23
Cinema		8	25	46	21	24
Theatre		9	18	27	46	11
Whist	82				18	11
Sports facilities	57	19	9	14	2	58
Church	90	5	2	3		63
Child Group	63	27		10		30
Womens Institute	94	3	3			35

APPENDIX H

By-Passing of Nearest Available Outlet

Table H.1

Percentage of Those Interviewed Households Which
Used Each Facility, Which Used the Nearest
Available Outlet

<u>% of</u> <u>Households</u>	<u>Facility</u>
14	Main weekly shopping
23	Major shopping
29	Theatre
30	Higher Education
44	Dentist
50	Cinema
56	Garage for petrol
59	Hospital visitor
62	Optician
64	Hospital In-Patient
65	Restaurant, Bank
66	Post Office
68	Secondary School
69	Hospital Out-Patient, Odd item shopping
72	Vet, Sport
73	Chemist
75	Doctor
77	Pub
79	Whist
87	Child Group
92	Evening Classes, Church
95	Social Club
96	Primary School
97	Womens Institute

Table H.2

Reasons Given for Not Using the Nearest Static
Facility Outlet for 28 Facilities Combined

Reason	Number of Households mentioning reason for each Facility summed.
Combined trip to facility with:	
-trip to work	112
-trip to other facility	23
-visit to relative/friend	25
-total	<u>160</u>
Habit	31
Institutional reasons	30
Prices high	26
Poor range	21
Enjoy trip itself	11
Transport/travel problems	10
Poor quality	9
Prices high and poor range	9
Dislike personnel	5
Other	8

Figures refer to number of times each household mentioned the reason for each facility summed. For example the score of 5 for 'dislike personnel' refers to two households who by-passed a Post Office for this reason, one household a 'main weekly shopping' outlet and two a doctor. These may involve the same households which 'disliked the personnel' in more than one type of facility outlet, or five different households.

APPENDIX I

Mode of Transport Used to Static Facility Outlets

Table I.1 Percentage of Households Using Each Mode of Transport to Travel to Facilities

	% of Households Using Mode							No. of Hh Using Facility Which Responded (100%)
	Walk Bicycle	Public Bus	Own Car Motor Cycle	Lift	Taxi	Vol. Car Scheme	Other	Total of Modes (100%)
Post Office	31	4	60	4	1	0	0	201
Main weekly shop	6	13	73	7	1	0	0	196
Odd item shop	34	2	60	4	0	0	0	172
Major item shop	0	14	78	8	1	0	0	184
Pub	13	0	75	3	0	0	0	115
Bank	14	11	70	6	1	0	0	196
Restaurant	12	1	84	1	0	0	0	101
Doctor	2	10	69	6	1	2	0	194
Dentist	1	13	77	6	1	1	0	176
Optician	1	10	80	7	1	1	0	112
Chemist	0	16	75	8	1	0	0	183
Hospital OP	0	7	69	7	2	9	6 *	54
Hospital IP	0	0	48	13	9	17	13 *	23
Hospital Visitor	0	0	71	21	4	4	0	24
								175
								176
								148
								173
								103
								174
								92
								173
								158
								102
								160
								51
								22
								22

1.1 : continued

	% of Households Using Mode							No. of Hh Using Facility Which Responded (100%)
	Walk Bicycle	Public Bus	Own Car Motor Cycle	Lift	Taxi	Vol. Car Scheme	Other	Total of Modes (100%)
Vet	0	2	94	2	2	0	0	50
Primary School	33	0	26	2	0	0	39 x	46
Secondary School	0	0	26	0	0	0	74 x	39
Higher Education	0	27	73	0	0	0	0	11
Evening Classes	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	13
Social Club	42	0	50	8	0	0	0	26
Cinema	4	0	96	0	0	0	0	24
Theatre	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	12
Whist	15	0	54	31	0	0	0	13
Sports facil.	22	0	78	0	0	0	0	65
Church	41	0	54	4	0	0	0	68
Child Group	34	0	66	0	0	0	0	32
Womens Inst.	26	0	62	13	0	0	0	31
Mean of % Hh Using Mode	13	5	69	6	1	1	5	39

x - School Transport

* - Hospital Transport

Number of trips exceeds number of households as some households use two or three modes to visit a facility outlet and each is counted.

APPENDIX J

Results of Chi-Square Tests in Cross-Tabulations Between Parameters of Facility Usage and Key Household Characteristics

For the purpose of these cross-tabulations, two categories were used for all the parameters of facility usage, with the exception of the parameter : level of settlement used, for which three categories were used. Whilst not ideal, this was necessary in order to keep the chi-square tests statistically valid. The two categories used for frequency of use, distance travelled, and travel time, varied with the facility concerned. For each facility the cut-off point between the categories was determined, following perusal of the results for any appropriate value, and with reference to the value which would result in roughly equal numbers of households falling into the two categories. Three categories were recognised for the level of settlement (local rural, local market town, major town), two for by-passing of outlets (use, don't use nearest), and two for mode of travel (use, don't use household car).

Accordingly to Gregory (1978) chi-square tests should only be applied if 80% of the cells contain at least 5 cases, when the degrees of freedom are more than one. Any facilities which would not generally comply with this were excluded from the analysis. Any individual calculations for the facilities which were included, which did not meet this criterion, are marked in the tables with the sign: '()', and should be treated with caution. The following symbols are used to denote a significant relationship:

X = significant at the 5% confidence interval
XX = significant at the 1% confidence interval

Table J.1 Frequency of Use

	Post Office	Main Weekly Shopping	Odd Item Shopping	Major Shopping	Petrol	Pub	Bank	Restaurant	Doctor	Dentist	Optician	Chemist	Hospital Out-Patient	Vet	Sport	No. Facilities Showing Significant Value
No. of Vehicles	xx	x	x	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	x		x	xx	12
Family Stage	xx		xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx		x	xx	12
Age of Head Hh.	xx		xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx		x	xx	11
Size of Hh.	xx		xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx		x	xx	11
Work Status Head Hh	xx		x	xx	xx	x	xx	xx	xx	xx	x	xx		x	xx	9
Location in Salop	x	x		xx	x		xx	xx	xx	x		xx		xx	xx	8
SEG Head of Hh.	xx	x	x	xx	xx		xx	xx	xx			xx		xx	xx	8
Years in Parish	xx	x	x		xx		x	xx	xx					xx		5
Parish Location	xx	x			xx			xx	xx					xx	x	4
Settlement Policy	xx		x											xx		3
Sat. Transport					x			xx				x		xx		2
Sat. Access to Facilities								xx						x		2

Sat. = Satisfaction with

Table J.2 Level of Settlement Used

	Post Office	Main Weekly Shopping	Odd Item Shopping	Major Shopping	Petrol	Pub	Bank	Restaurant	Doctor	Dentist	Optician	Chemist	Sport	No. Facilities Showing Significant Value.
Settlement Policy	xx	xx	xx	x	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	x	xx	xx	x	11
Location in Shropshire	x	xx	xx	x	x	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	(x)	10
SEG Head of Hh		xx	xx	xx	xx		xx	xx	xx	xx		xx	(x)	8
Years in Parish	x	xx	xx	xx	xx		xx	(x)	x	xx			(x)	5
Sat. with Transport		xx		x		x	xx		x	xx				5
Size of Household		xx		xx										4
Age Head of Hh		xx		xx			x		x					4
Number of Vehicles		xx	xx	xx			x		x					4
Family Stage		xx	xx	xx										4
Sat. With Access		x		xx					x					3
Work Status Head Hh		xx	x	xx						xx				3
Location in Parish			x	xx										2
			x	xx										1

Sat. = Satisfaction
Access = Access to Facilities

Table J.3 Distance Travelled

	Post Office	Main Weekly Shopping	Odd Item Shopping	Major Shopping	Petrol	Pub	Bank	Restaurant	Doctor	Dentist	Optician	Chemist	Hospital Out-Patient	Vet	Sport	No. Facilities Showing Significant Value
Location in Salop																11
Settlement Policy	xx	xx	xx	xx	x	xx	x	x	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	x	9
Location in Parish	xx	x	xx	xx	x		xx	xx	xx	xx		xx			xx	8
No. of Vehicles	x	xx	xx	xx			xx		xx	xx		xx			xx	6
SEG Head of Hh		xx	xx	xx			xx			xx	xx				xx	6
Work Status Head Hh		xx	xx	xx			xx			xx					xx	5
Age of Head of Hh.		xx	x	xx			x								xx	4
Family Stage	x	xx													xx	4
Years in Parish	x	xx													xx	2
Size of Hh.		xx													xx	2
Sat. with Access		x													(x)	1
Sat. with Transport		xx						xx								1

Sat. = Satisfaction
Access = Access to Facilities

Table J.4 Travel Time

	Post Office	Main Weekly Shopping	Odd Item Shopping	Major Shopping	Petrol	Pub	Bank	Restaurant	Doctor	Dentist	Optician	Chemist	Hospital Out-Patient	Vet	Sports	No. Facilities Showing Significant Value.
Location in Parish	xx		xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	x	xx	x	xx	xx	xx	x	xx	10
Location in Salop	x	x	x	xx	x				xx	xx	x	xx	xx			10
Settlement Policy	x	xx	x	xx			x		x	xx	x				(x)	7
SEG Head of Hh		xx		xx						xx						4
No. of Vehicles		xx		xx						xx						3
Age Head of Hh		xx		xx						xx						3
Sat. with Transport		x		x									x			3
Sat. with Access		x		x												3
Family Stage	x															3
Work Status Head Hh													(x)	x		2
Years in Parish		x		x												2
Size of Household																0

Sat. = Satisfaction
Access = Access to Facilities

Table J.5 By-Passing of Nearest Outlet

	Post Office	Main Weekly Shopping	Odd Item Shopping	Major Shopping	Petrol	Pub	Bank	Restaurant	Doctor	Dentist	Optician	Chemist	Hospital Out-Patient	Vet	Sports	No. Facilities Showing Significant Value.
Settlement Policy	xx	xx	xx	x	xx	xx		x	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx		x	11
Location in Salop	x	xx	xx	x	xx				x	xx		xx	xx		x	7
No. Vehicles Owned		xx		xx												4
SEG Head of Hh	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx					x					xx	4
Location in Parish		xx	xx	xx	xx											4
Sa. with Transport		xx		xx	xx											4
Age Head of Hh		x		x	x											3
Work Status Head Hh		x		x												2
Stage in Family Cycle						x										2
No. of Person in Hh																1
Sat. with Access				xx												1
Years in Parish					x											1
																0

Sat. = Satisfaction
Access = Access to Facilities

Table J.6 Travel Mode

	Post Office	Main Weekly Shopping	Odd Item Shopping	Major Shopping	Pub	Bank	Restaurant	Doctor	Dentist	Optician	Chemist	Hospital Out-patient	Sport	No. Facilities Showing Significant Value.
No. Vehicles Owned	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	13
Work Status: Head Hh	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	12
SEG of Head Hh	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	(x)	12
Sat. with Transport	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	x	xx	xx	xx	10
Sat. with Access	xx	x	xx	xx	xx	x	xx	xx	xx	x	xx	(x)	xx	10
Family Stage		xx	xx	xx		xx	xx	xx	x	(x)	xx	(x)	xx	9
Age Head of Hh		xx		xx		xx	xx	xx	xx	(x)	xx	(x)	xx	9
Size of Hh		xx		xx		xx	xx	xx	xx	(x)	xx	(x)	xx	6
Location in Parish	xx	xx	xx	xx		xx	xx	xx	xx		xx		xx	6
Settlement Policy		xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx		xx			5
Years in Parish			x	x	xx	xx	xx	xx				xx		4
Location in Salop		x				x		x	x					0

Sat. = Satisfaction
Access = Access to Facilities

APPENDIX K

The Use of Mobile and Delivery Services
By Interviewed Households

Table K.1 - Butcher

Parish	Number of Households			
	Used Regularly	Used Occasionally	Service Mentioned But Not Used	Total Using Service
Adderley	1	1	4	0
Ightfield				1
Woore				1
Bettws	1	1	2	1
Clunbury				1
Clun				0
Total (%)	2	2	7	4 (2%)

Table K.2 - Newsagent

Parish	Number of Households			
	Used Regularly	Used Occasionally	Service Mentioned But Not Used	Total Using Service
Adderley	22			22
Ightfield	16		10	16
Woore	24		5	24
Bettws				0
Clunbury	10		2	10
Clun	12		3	12
Total (%)	84	0	20	84 (48%)

Table K.3 - Grocer

Parish	Number of Households			
	Used Regularly	Used Occasionally	Service Mentioned But Not Used	Total Using Service
Adderley	1		2	1
Ightfield	7	1	16	8
Woore	1		2	1
Bettws	11	1	11	12
Clunbury	5	2	7	7
Clun	3		5	3
Total (%)	28	4	43	32(18%)

Table K.4 - Library

Parish	Number of Households			
	Used Regularly	Used Occasionally	Service Mentioned But Not Used	Total Using Service
Adderley	3	2	22	5
Ightfield	3	3	24	6
Woore	6	2	19	8
Bettws	4		19	4
Clunbury	4	3	13	7
Clun	5	1	22	6
Total (%)	25	11	119	36(20%)

Table K.5 - Baker

Parish	Number of Households			
	Used Regularly	Used Occasionally	Service Mentioned But Not Used	Total Using Service
Adderley				0
Ightfield				0
Woore	1			1
Bettws			2	0
Clunbury	3	1	6	4
Clun	2		5	2
Total (%)	6	1	13	7(4%)

Table K.6 - Other Services

Service	Parish	Number of Households			
		Used Reg.	Used Occ.	Service Mentioned But Not Used	Total Using Service
Fish & Chip	Woore	5		2	5
Chiropodist	Woore			1	0
Health Ctr.	Woore	1	1	4	2
Fish & Chip	Woore	1		1	1
Fish & Chip	Clun	1		4	1

Table K.7

Reasons Given for Not Using Mobile and Delivery Services

	Number of Households							% Households
	Library	Grocer	Baker	Butcher	Newsagent	Other	Total	
Not Desired	24	2	4		6	7	43	36.8
Timing	21	5	1		2	1	30	25.6
Combined Trip	16	3	1	1	2		23	19.7
Price		8		1	1		10	8.5
Range of Goods	5						5	4.3
Quality of Service (inc. personnel)	2			1	1		4	3.4
Personal	2						2	1.7
Total No. of Households Giving A Reason for Non-Use.	70	18	6	3	12	8	117	100

Table K.8

Methods of Obtaining Pieces of Information

	Number of Households		
	Location of DHSS Office	Name & Address of M.P.	Nearest Hospital & Visiting Times
Already Knew	27	52	26
Ask Friend/Relative	33	50	34
Ask Community Leader	5	10	7
Ask Office/Library	5	9	6
Telephone Facility	82	23	82
Don't Know	4	10	3
Total	156	154	158

APPENDIX L

Facility Accessibility and Quality : Attitudes and Reactions

Table L.1 Respondents Level of Satisfaction with Access to Facilities

Level of Satisfaction	Number of Households						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total
Very Satisfied	15	14	15	8	9	11	72
Satisfied	11	12	9	15	19	15	81
Indifferent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dissatisfied	3	3	4	6	0	1	17
Very Dissatisfied	1	1	2	0	2	3	9
Total	30	30	30	29	30	30	179

Table L.2

Levels of Satisfaction with Access to Facilities Reported
Amongst the Other Members of the Interviewed Household.

Level of Satisfaction	Number of Households						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total
All Very Satisfied	11	11	12	6	8	7	55
All Satisfied	9	8	8	14	13	11	63
All Indifferent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Dissatisfied	2	2	3	5	0	1	13
All Very Dissatisfied	2	1	1	0	0	1	5
Varies	0	1	1	1	1	0	4
No Other Person	6	7	5	3	7	9	37
Total	30	30	30	29	29	29	177

Table L.3 Time at Which Problems of Accessing Facilities Occur

	Number of Households				Number of Households Mentioning a Specific Time For any Facility
	Commercial Facilities	Medical Facilities	Educational Facilities	Social Facilities	
All the Time	29	39	20	29	44
During Working Days	7	8	5	6	7
In Winter	3	3	3	3	3
In Evenings				2	2
Other	3	2	2	2	3
Total	42	52	30	42	59

Table L.4

Facilities Desire to Use More Often

	Number of Times Each Facility Mentioned		
	North Salop	South Salop	Total
Food/day-to-day Shops	8	4	12
Other Shops	2	2	4
Pub		1	1
Restaurant		1	1
Commercial	1		1
Chemist		1	1
Hospital		1	1
Medicinal	2		2
Bus Services	3		3
Evening Classes		5	5
Library (Mobile)	1		1
Cinema	5	6	11
Theatre	5	1	6
Whist		1	1
Sports	16	7	23
Children's Activities	2	5	7
Church		1	1
Womens Institute		1	1
Arts Facilities	1		1
Social Facilities	4	1	5
Total No. Mentioned	50	38	88
No. of Households:			
Mentioning a Facility	36	30	66
Not Mentioning a Facility	54	59	113
Total	90	89	179

Table L.5

Facilities Would Like to See Opened in the Parish

	Number of Times Each Facility Mentioned		
	North Salop	South Salop	Total
Post Office	3	1	4
Food/day-to-day Shops	5	5	10
Other Shops	4	2	6
Pub	1	0	1
Hairdresser	1	0	1
Take Away Food	1	1	2
Chemist	8	6	14
Medicinal	1	0	1
Bus Services	1	2	3
Evening Classes	0	2	2
Bingo	1	0	1
Cinema	0	2	2
Sports	2	0	2
Children's Activities	3	4	7
O.A.P's Club	1	0	1
Social Activities	3	0	3
Village Hall	0	1	1
Total No. Mentioned	35	26	61
No. of Households:			
Mentioning a Facility	28	21	49
Not Mentioning a Facility	61	69	130
Total	89	90	179

Table L.6

Facility the Household Would Most Miss If It Closed

	Number of Times Each Facility Mentioned		
	North Salop	South Salop	Total
Post Office	8	7	15
Day-to-day Shops	11	8	19
Garage	4	0	4
Pub	0	3	3
Doctor	3	1	4
Dentist	1	0	1
Hospital	1	0	1
Schools	0	2	2
Mobile Library	0	3	3
Social Club	1	0	1
Sports	2	0	2
Womens Institute	0	1	1
Village Hall	2	2	4
Bus Service	3	3	6
Total No. Mentioned	36	30	66
No. of Households:			
Mentioning a Facility	25	28	53
Not Mentioning a Facility	62	61	123
Total	87	89	176

Table L.7

Causes of Satisfaction with Quality of Services Provided

Facilities	Cause of Satisfaction	No. of Households
Commercial	Personnel (Shops)	1
	Good Range (Shops)	1
	Total Number of Hh	2
Medical	Quality of Service (Doctor)	6
	Quality of Service (Hospital)	1
	Quality of Service (General)	5
	Total Number of Hh	12
Educational	Quality of Education (Village School)	3
	Personnel (Village School)	1
	Family Atmosphere (Village School)	1
	Total Number of Hh.	5
Social	Quality of Facilities (Sports)	1
	Quality of Facilities (Village Hall)	1
	General Quality (Youth Club)	1
	Total Number of Hh.	3

Table L.8

Causes of Dissatisfaction with Quality of Service Provided

Facilities	Cause of Satisfaction	No. of Households
Commercial	Range of Goods (Local Shops)	18
	Personnel	5
	Price of Goods (Petrol, pubs, shops).	61
	Lack of Privacy (PO)	1
	Lack of Supermarket	1
	Domination by a Supermarket	1
	Quality of Goods (Shops)	4
	Lack of Hygiene (Shops)	1
	Total	92
Medical	Personnel	3
	No Night Service	1
	Long Waiting List	1
	Quality of Service	1
	Timing of Appointments	1
	Total	7
Educational	Quality of School Education	13
	Poor Range (Mobile Library)	6
	Primary School old and overcrowded	1
	Total	20
Social	Lack of Provision - General	3
	Lack of Social Centre	2
	Lack of Children's Activities	1
	Total	6

Table L.9 Frequency With Which Households Shop In Bulk

Frequency	% of Households		
	North Salop	South Salop	Total
Once per fortnight	7	7	7
Once in 3 weeks	1	0	1
Once per month	8	13	11
Unspecified Frequency	1	2	2
Never	83	78	80
Total Number of Households (100%)	88	90	178

Table L.10 Giving and Taking Lifts

Destination	Number of Households	
	Taking Lifts	Giving Lifts
Commercial Facilities	3	3
Medical Facilities	12	3
Educational Facilities	1	4
Social Facilities	5	1
Work	4	1
Work and Facilities	11	25
Commercial and Medical	13	3
Lift Taken/Given	49	40
Lift Not Taken/Given	129	137
Total	178	177

Table L.11

Combining of Trips

Combination	Number of Households				
	Commercial Facility	Medical Facility	Educational Facility	Social Facility	Total
Work trip combined with trip to:	28	2	2	1	33
Trip of a commercial facility combined with trip to:	7	8	2	8	25
Combination of trips to 3+ types of facility and/or work					12 inc. commercial 7 inc. work
Total	35	10	4	9	70

APPENDIX M

Results of Discriminant Analyses Performed With
Households Divided According to Their Level of
Satisfaction with Access to Facilities

Table M.1

Discriminating Variables: Key Household Characteristic

Discriminating Variables	Standardised Coefficient
Number of vehicles owned	-0.79901
Proximity to village	-0.59253
Employment status head of Hh	0.56112
Proximity to major urban area	0.40013
Size of household	0.31801
Socio-economic group head of Hh	0.26469
Presence of children in Hh	0.23204
Age of head of Hh	0.17973
Proximity to Main Village	0.13569
Length of residence in Parish	0.03108
Function : Group 1	-0.17063
Group 2	0.86940
Wilks' Lambda	0.86904
Canonical correlation	0.36189
% Cases correctly classified	67.80%

Table M.2

Discriminating Variables : Characteristics of Respondent

Discriminating Variables	Standardised Coefficient
Sex	-0.73231
Marital Status	0.49672
Age	0.37770
Position in Household	0.13259
Function : Group 1	-0.02920
Group 2	0.17521
Wilks' Lambda	0.99484
Canonical correlation	0.07181
% cases correctly classified	60.39%

Table M.3

Discriminating Variables : Parameters of Facility Usage

Discriminating Variables	Standardised Coefficient
Frequency of Use of:	
C1 Post Office	0.45042
C8 Weekly shopping	0.11225
C22 Major shopping	0.18653
Size of settlement used:	
C9 Weekly shopping	0.09324
C23 Major shopping	0.54022
M10 Dentist	-0.23349
Miles travelled to outlet:	
C3 Post Office	0.39958
C10 Weekly shopping	-0.29624
C24 Major shopping	-0.38273
M11 Dentist	0.14829
Mode of travel used:	
C4 Post Office	0.08185
C11 Weekly shopping	-0.95157
C25 Major shopping	2.57307 *
M12 Dentist	-1.70253 *
Time spent travelling:	
C5 Post Office	0.49841
C12 Weekly shopping	-0.05421
C26 Major shopping	-0.19511
M13 Dentist	0.18195
Use of nearest outlet:	
C7 Post Office	-0.41740
C14 Weekly shopping	0.03524
C28 Major shopping	-0.54425
M15 Dentist	0.05730
Function: Group 1	-0.29588
Group 2	1.52165
Wilks' Lambda	0.68620
Canonical correlation	0.56018
% Cases correctly classified	86.82%

* Highest values

Table M.4

Discriminating Variables : Mode of Travel to Major Shopping and Dentist

Discriminating Variables	Standardised Coefficient
Mode of Travel to Major shopping	-3.67842
Mode of Travel to Dentist	4.13999
Function : Group 1	0.09803
Group 2	-0.50415
Wilks' Lambda	0.95220
Canonical correlation	0.21863
% Cases correctly classified	76.13%

APPENDIX N

Transport

Details of Public Bus Services in Case Study Parishes

At the time of the Case Study Work, Crossville ran a weekly public bus service through Adderley providing access to Market Drayton and a 5-7 times daily service through Woore, between Audlem or Knighton and Newcastle-under-Lyme (a service referring to one return trip). At the same time Jones Coachways provided a twice weekly service from Woore to Market Drayton and Salopia Saloon Coaches a Whitchurch - Market Drayton service via Ightfield and Calverhall. The latter offered a twice weekly service to Market Drayton and twice daily service, on five days a week to Whitchurch.

In South Shropshire Minsterley Motors provided a weekly service from Kempton (Clunbury Parish) to Ludlow, and Valley Motor Services a twice daily weekday service during school term time from Kempton to Aston-on-Clun and Bishop's Castle. Otherwise services were provided by Trefaldwyn Motors who operated services 1-2 times daily between Clun and Craven Arms (through Clunton), with some buses going via Clunbury, Twitchen and Kempton, and some going on from Craven Arms to Ludlow and twice weekly to Shrewsbury; and a weekly service from Clun to Bishop's Castle via Clunton, Clunbury and Kempton.

Table N.1 Public Bus Service From the Case Study Parishes

Parish	Destination	No. of Return Trips Per Week	Details of Service
Adderley	Market Drayton	2	Wednesday only
Ightfield	Market Drayton Whitchurch	3 9	Wednesday and Saturday 4 days per week, 1-2/day
Woore	Market Drayton Newcastle-U-Lyme	2 33	Wednesday and Saturday Daily, 5-7 times per day
Bettws	Newtown	1	Tuesday only
Clunbury Villages of: Clunbury	Clun Craven Arms Bishop's Castle Ludlow *	8 7 1 4	Weekdays, 1-2 each day. 4 days per week, 1-2 each day Friday 4 days per week

continued/...

Table N.1 : continued

Parish	Destination	No. of Return Trips Per Week	Details of Service
Clunton	Clun Craven Arms Ludlow * Shrewsbury Bishop's Castle	8 . 10 5 2 1	Monday to Friday, 1-2 each day Monday to Saturday, 1-2 each day 5 days per week Wednesday and Saturday Friday
Kempton	Aston-on-Clun Craven Arms Ludlow Shrewsbury * Bishop's Castle	10 4 1 1 11	Weekdays in term time 2/day 4 days per week Monday Saturday Weekdays in term time, Friday 2
Three Ashes (for Twitchen)	Clun Craven Arms Ludlow *	7 4 2	Weekdays, 1-2 each day 4 days per week Monday and Friday
Clun	Craven Arms Shrewsbury * Newtown Bishop's Castle Ludlow *	9 2 1 1 5	Monday to Saturday, 1-2 each day Wednesday and Saturday Tuesday Friday 5 days per week

* Clun-Craven Arms Service

Table N.2

Level of Satisfaction with Present Transport Situation

Level of Satisfaction	% of Household	
	Respondent	Rest of Household
Very Satisfied	41	44
Satisfied	45	42
Indifferent	1	0
Dissatisfied	8	9
Very Dissatisfied	6	4
Varies	0	1
Total Responding (100%)	169	144

APPENDIX O

Employment

Table O.1

Economic Activity and Unemployment Rates in Case Study Parishes

. Parish	Economic Activity Rate			Unemployment Rate		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Adderley	82.1	40.8	61.2	6.3	8.2	6.9
Ightfield	77.5	35.8	56.5	8.9	8.6	8.8
Woore	79.0	41.7	60.4	4.4	4.6	4.5
Bettws	76.2	27.9	54.6	4.7	5.3	4.8
Clunbury	75.0	31.6	54.3	6.4	1.7	5.1
Clun	74.4	29.2	52.3	8.0	5.0	7.1
Total	77.4	34.5	56.6	6.5	5.6	6.2

Figures refer to all persons aged 16 and over.

Table 0.2 Socio-Economic Group of the Heads of Household

Socio-Economic Group	Number of People							% Heads of Hh for which Answer Given
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total	
Employer, Manager, Professional	9	4	16	6	6	4	45	25.3%
Other Non-Manual Skilled Manual	11	16	8	20	14	15	84	47.2%
Semi/Un-skilled Manual	10	10	6	4	9	10	49	27.5%
No Answer					1	1	2	
Total	30	30	30	30	30	30	180	

Table 0.3 Locations of Places of Employment

Locations	% of People						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total
Parish	41	43	24	75	58	44	48
Local Market Town	25	24	13	11	16	36	20
Other Local	0	17	0	6	3	6	5
Major Town in Region	25	14	55	4	13	6	19
Rest of G.B.	0	0	0	4	3	0	1
Travelling Job	9	2	8	0	8	8	6
Total Number of People	44	42	38	47	38	36	245
No Answer				1	2	2	5
Total	44	42	38	48	40	38	250

Table O.4 Time Spent Travelling to Work

Minutes	% of People						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total
Work at Home	17	33	14	78	37	24	35
Less than 10	43	21	3	2	18	24	18
10 - 19	12	24	11	7	11	26	15
20 - 29	10	2	16	7	5	6	8
30 - 44	7	10	49	4	13	3	14
45 and over	0	0	0	2	5	9	3
Varies	12	10	8	0	11	9	8
Total number of People (100%)	42	42	37	45	38	34	238
No Answer	2	0	1	3	2	4	12
Total	44	42	38	48	40	38	250

Table O.5 **Mode of Transport Used to Travel to Work**

Mode of Transport	% of People						
	Adderley	Ightfield	Woore	Bettws	Clunbury	Clun	Total
Household Car	81	64	84	75	88	61	75
Walk	8	14	0	8	8	18	9
Bicycle	0	4	9	0	0	0	3
Motor Cycle	3	14	0	8	0	4	4
Public Bus	0	0	0	0	0	11	2
Lift	6	4	3	8	4	4	4
Works Transport	3	0	3	0	0	4	2
No. of People: Total for which mode given(100%)	36	28	32	12	24	28	162
No Answer	1	0	0	2	2	1	6
Work at home	7	14	6	34	14	9	82
Total	44	42	38	48	40	38	250

Table O.6

Social Groups Reported to Have Difficulty in Finding Work

Social Groups	Number of Respondents		
	North Shropshire	South Shropshire	Total
Various Social Groups	25	8	33
Young People	12	16	28
Manual Workers	6	4	10
Women	3	3	6
Those without car	2	4	6
Non-Manual Workers	3	1	4
Non-Agricultural Workers	2	2	4
Other	6	3	9
Total with Problems	59	41	100
Non-one has Difficulty	26	36	62

Table O.7

Characteristics of People Reported as Being
(Very) Dissatisfied with Their Employment

Characteristics		No. of Persons (Out of 31)
Position in Household	Head	9
	Spouse	3
	Adult child	18
	Other	1
Sex	Male	19
	Female	12
Age	10 - 19	10
	20 - 29	10
	30 - 39	3
	40 - 49	5
	50 - 59	2
	60+	1
Economic Status	Full-time Work	8
	Part-time Work	3
	Seeking Work	14
	Housewife	3
	Temporarily Sick	1
	Full-time Student	2

APPENDIX P

Housing

Table P.1

Type of People Thought to Have Difficulty
in Finding Accommodation

Social Group	Number of Households		
	North Salop	South Salop	Total
Young people	4	15	19
Those seeking Council Houses	5	4	9
Those seeking rented accom.	4	3	7
People generally	2	2	4
Elderly and Infirm	3	1	4
Those seeking owner-occup.	0	3	3
Local people	0	2	2
Other	4	0	4
Total	22	30	52
No-one has difficulties	54	52	106

APPENDIX Q

Attitudes Towards Rural Life and Population Movements

Table Q.1

Reasons Given for being Unable to Move

Reason	Number of Households		
	Unable to Move	Undecided About Moving	Total
No particular reason	0	10	10
Financial	7	1	8
Employment	7	0	7
Children	4	1	5
Housing	3	2	5
Always Lived Here	3	0	3
Housing and Children	2	0	2
Other personal reasons	2	0	2
Aged relatives	1	0	1
No answer	1	0	1
Total	30	14	44

Table Q.2

Motives for Moving to the Parish and Area

Reason for Moving	Percentage of Households											
	Moving to Parish						Moving to Area					
	A	I	W	B	CB	C	A	I	W	B	CB	C
No reason given Family, friends, personal Work Housing Retirement Way of life	4	5	12		10		14	13	14	10		9
	22	47	6	58	35	41	29	88	71	60	80	36
	70	47	76	33	55	53	50		14	10	20	36
	4		6	8		6	7			20		9
No. of Households (100%)	23	19	17	12	20	17	14	8	14	10	10	11
Always lived in P/A	7	11	13	18	10	13	16	22	16	20	20	19

A = Adderley
CB = Clunbury

B = Bettws
W = Woore

I = Ightfield
C = Clun

Table Q.3

Motives for Older Childrens Choice of Location and Potential Migration

Reason for Moving	Percentage of Households											
	Older Children To Present Location						Potential Movement					
	A	I	W	B	CB	C	A	I	W	B	CB	C
Marriage	11	29	36	36	36	43		17				22
Family, friends, personal	5	13	7			29	20	8	44	22	50	
Work	68	42	50	45	54	14	40	25		22		33
Housing		13	7	9	5		20	8	11	22		
Retirement					9			8				
Way of life												
Desire stay in home area	16	4			14	14						
Access problems	1						20	33	33	22	25	44
Climate									11	11	25	
No. of Households (100%)	19	24	14	11	22	7	5	12	9	9	4	9

A = Adderley B = Bettws I = Ightfield
 CB = Clunbury W = Woore C = Clun

Table Q.4

Problems Facing the Area

Problem	Number of Households					
	Problems for People Generally			Problems for Household		
	North Salop	South Salop	Total	North Salop	South Salop	Total
Pollution	1	1	2	0	1	1
Population change	4	2	6	2	2	4
Employment	7	7	14	5	5	10
Housing	4	1	5	3	1	4
Access problems	4	7	11	3	8	11
Political	3	1	4	3	1	4
Other	7	5	12	7	2	9
Total	30	24	54	23	20	43
None	54	63	117	61	67	128
Total No. of Households	84	87	171	84	87	171

APPENDIX R

Personal and Spatial Variations in Disadvantage : Significant Chi-Square Values Obtained in Cross-Tabulations Between Household Characteristics/Location Variables and Selected Variables

Table R.1 Objective Measures of Access to Facilities

Objective Measure	Family Stage	Age of head of Household	Size of Household	Years Resident in Parish	Number of vehicles owned	Economic Activity head of Household	Socio-Economic Group head of Household	Location in Parish	Location in Salop	Settlement Policy
Frequency of use Size of Settlement Miles Travelled Time Taken By-passing of Outlets Mode of Travel	x	x	x		x		x		x x	x x

x = significant value (5% C.I.) obtained for 10 out of the 15 (\neq = 13) facilities considered.

Table R.2 Subjective Measures of Access to Facilities

Subjective Measures	Family Stage	Age of head of Household	Size of Household	Years Resident in Parish	No. of Vehicles Owned	Economic activity Head of Household	Socio-Economic Group Head of Household	Location in Parish	Location in Salop	Settlement Policy
Perceive problems in reaching facilities										
Like to use facility more often, if reach more easily.	x	xx		x	x	xx				x
Like to see facility opened in Parish				x						x
Miss facility if closed										
Satisfaction with access (whole household)										

x = significant 5% C.I.

xx = significant 1% C.I.

Table R.3

Other Measures of Access to Transport, Work and Housing

	Family Stage	Age Head of Household	Size of Household	Years Resident in Parish	No. of Vehicles Owned	Economic Activity Head of Household	Socio-Economic Group Head of Household	Location in Parish	Location in Salop	Settlement Policy
No. of vehicles owned	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	x	xx	x
Use public buses				x	xx	xx	x	x	x	
Satisfaction with transport					xx	xx	xx		xx	
SEG head of household					xx	xx	xx			
Economic activity head Hh					xx	xx	xx			
Satisfaction with work					xx	xx	xx			
Housing tenure					xx	xx	xx			
Satisfaction with housing					xx	xx	xx			

x = 5% C.I.

xx = 1% C.I.

Table R.4 Personal and Spatial Variations in Disadvantage

Population Sub-Group	Variable Associated with Sub-Group
Age of head of household 60 and over	Lower frequency of facility usage No facility would like to use more often Low levels of vehicle ownership
Lack of a private vehicle	Lower frequency of facility usage Facility would like to see opened in Parish Dissatisfaction with transport Head of Hh. semi-unskilled manual worker Head of Hh. not in work Low levels of vehicle ownership Live in Local Authority accommodation
Low Socio-Economic Group	Use mode other than Hh. vehicle to facilities Less satisfied with access to facilities Low levels of vehicle ownership Use local bus services Less satisfied with transport situation Head of Hh. not in active employment
Do not live in a village	Greater time taken to travel to facilities Head of Hh. other non-manual/skilled manual Live in privately-rented accommodation
Live in South Shropshire	Use local rural settlement for facilities Travel more miles to facilities Satisfied with access to facilities Dissatisfied with transport situation Head of Hh. other non-manual/skilled manual Live in owner-occupied/private rented accom. Dissatisfied with housing situation.
Do not live in Main Village Parish	Unclear relationship with size of settlement Unclear relationship with by-passing of outlets No facility would like to use more often No facility would like to see opened in Parish Live in rented accommodation