$Table\ I$ Legitimacy Challenges to British Multinationals in Ghana and Nigeria, 1945–1970

| Aim | Type | Main trends | Time period |
|-------------|-----------|--|-------------|
| Repairing | Moral | Welfare & the politicization of development | 1945–1952 |
| Repairing | Pragmatic | Depoliticization of development & focus on constitutional devolution | 1952–c.1957 |
| Maintaining | Cognitive | Africanization of public and private sectors | 1957–1970 |

Source: Author

 $\label{eq:Table 2} Table~2$ Organizational Form of International Companies Operating in West Africa

| Industry | Internationally diversified MNC | Regionally focused MNC |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Banking | Barclays Bank DCO (Barclays) | Bank of (British)* West Africa |
| | | (BWA)* |
| Trade & Manufacturing | United Africa Company (UAC) | John Holt & Co Ltd. (Holt)* |
| Mining | | Ashanti Goldfields Corporation (AGC) |

Source: Author.

^{*} Company has relatively uneven and patchy archival records.

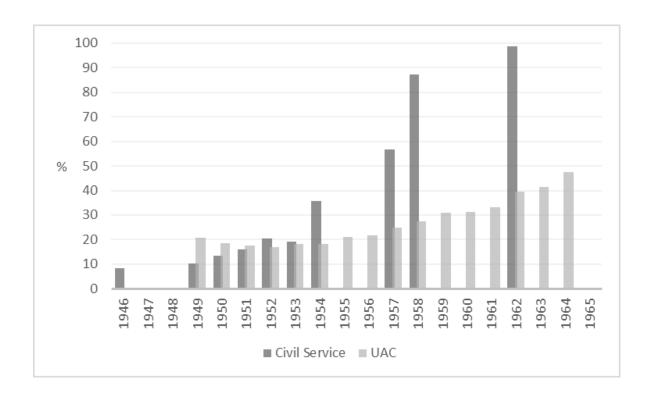


Figure 1: Africanization in Ghana, UAC compared to civil service (in %). (Sources: Dennis Austin, *Politics in Ghana* [Oxford, 1964], 8, 158; F.M. Bourret, *Ghana: The Road to Independence 1919–1957* [London, 1960], 43, 68; Josephine Milburn, *British Business and Ghanaian Independence* [Hanover, N.H., 1977], 90–91; Trevor Jones, *Ghana's First Republic, 1960–1966* [London, 1976], 301; UAC, *Statistical and Economic Review* [London, several years].)

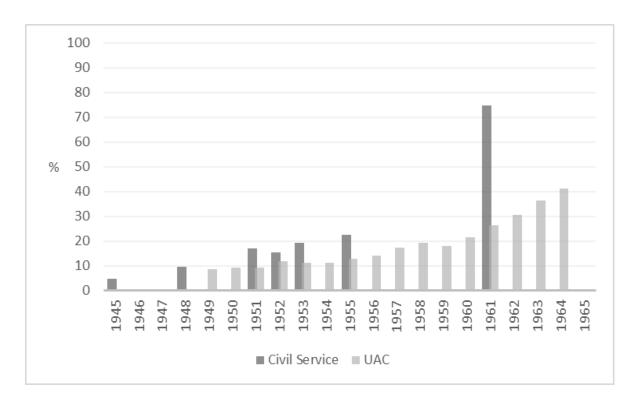


Figure 2: Africanization in Nigeria, UAC compared to civil service (in %). (Sources: I.F. Nicolson, *The Administration of Nigeria 1900–60: Men, Methods, and Myths* [Oxford, 1969], 258–60; K. Ezera, *Constitutional Developments in Nigeria* [Cambridge, U.K., 1964], 86–87; James S. Coleman, *Nigeria: Background to Nationalism* [Berkeley, 1971]; UAC, *Statistical and Economic Review* [London, several years].)