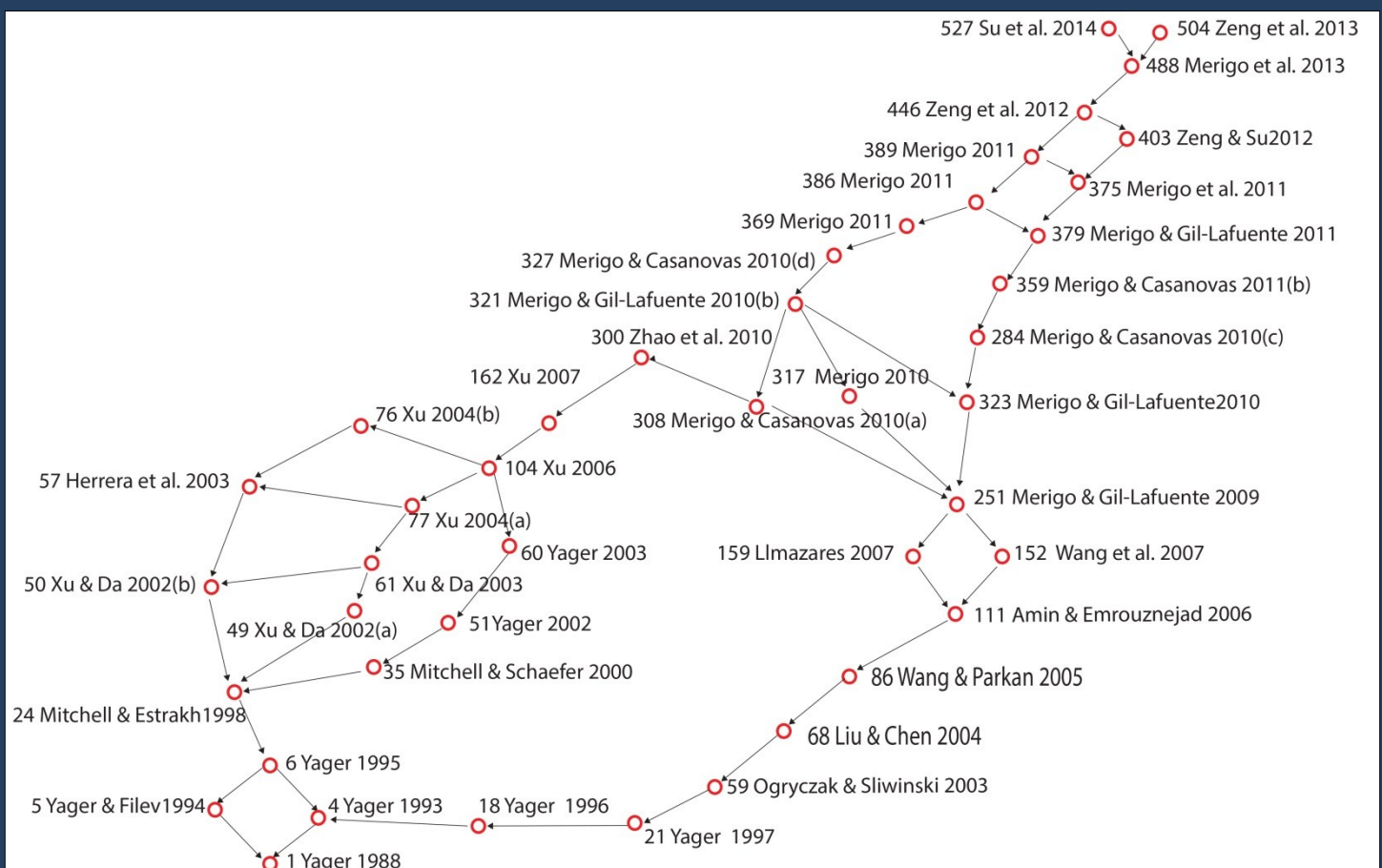


Emrouznejad, A. and M. Marra (2014) **Ordered Weighted Averaging Operators 1988–2014: A Citation-Based Literature Survey**, *International Journal of Intelligent Systems*, 29 (11): 994–1014. DOI 10.1002/int.21673. ([Download](#))

# Ordered Weighted Averaging Operators 1988–2014: A Citation-Based Literature Survey

Ali Emrouznejad and Marianna Marra

Aston Business School  
Aston University  
Birmingham,  
UK



To download this paper at Wiley [click here](#)

To download the supplement document [click here](#)

Emrouznejad, A. and M. Marra (2014) **Ordered Weighted Averaging Operators 1988–2014: A Citation-Based Literature Survey**, *International Journal of Intelligent Systems*, 29 (11): 994–1014. DOI 10.1002/int.21673. ([Download](#))

## Ordered Weighted Averaging Operators 1988–2014: A citation-based literature survey

Ali Emrouznejad\* and Marianna Marra

*Aston Business School, Aston University, Birmingham, UK*

### Abstract

This study surveys the Ordered Weighted Averaging (OWA) operator literature using a citation network analysis. The main goals are the historical reconstruction of scientific development of the OWA field, the identification of the dominant direction of knowledge accumulation that emerged since the publication of the first OWA paper and to discover the most active lines of research. The results suggest, as expected, that Yager (1988) [Yager, Ronald R. *On ordered weighted averaging aggregation operators in multicriteria decision making*. *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics*, 18(1), 183–190.] is the most influential paper and the starting point of all other research using OWA. Starting from his contribution other lines of research developed and we describe them.

**Keywords:** Ordered weighted averaging (OWA); Aggregation operator; OWA Survey; OWA development

### Introduction

The family of OWA operators was first introduced by Yager (1988) as a tool to deal with the problem of aggregating multicriteria to form an overall decision function. He described it as cumulative operators for membership aggregation. Following this conceptualization, the role of OWA weighting vector has been highlighted as a means for introducing the decision maker's attitude (Yager, 1995a) and the OWA operator has

---

\* Corresponding author Email: [A.Emrouznejad@aston.ac.uk](mailto:A.Emrouznejad@aston.ac.uk)

received great attention and has been applied in different disciplinary contexts, for example, decision making under uncertainty (Yager and Kreinovich, 1999), fuzzy system and Information Retrieval System (IRS) (Kacprzyk and Zadrozny, 2001; Herrera-Viedma et al., 2003), data mining (Torra, 2004). It is widely recognised that the OWA operators have been applied to different research fields, but the present study is the first work depicting the OWA development scenario and describing its development path. This paper is the first systematic review of the growing literature on the OWA operator, it aims to trace the development of OWA research using Social Network Analysis (SNA) and presents a survey on the diffusion of the OWA in the literature over the last 26 years. Our main goals are:

- To identify the major publications/citations in the OWA field;
- To identify and illustrate the intellectual structure of this research domain;
- To describe the sub-area in which the OWA have been most applied.

To conduct this review we employ the data of ISI Web of Knowledge and elaborated them first with the HistCite software (Garfield et al., 1964; Garfield, 2009) to obtain the corresponding historiograph, secondly we analysed the data applying an algorithm widely used in the analysis of citation network, the Critical Path Method (CPM) (Kejzar et al., 2010). The historiograph displays how each paper has influenced other papers included in the panel provided by ISI (Garfield, 2003) and allows the chance to understand the role of key events (papers), people (authors) and journals in a field. This historiograph analysis is focused on the most influential contributions to the body of research on the OWA operators. Differently the CPM aims to trace the dominant direction of knowledge

accumulation. To identify the papers dealing with the OWA we first used the keyword “ordered weighted averaging” and obtained 537<sup>1</sup> results that include published academic paper (394) and proceedings (143).

The OWA operators: Background

The formulation of OWA, as proposed originally by Yager (1988), refers to the issue of aggregating criteria functions to form an overall decision function.

Definition: A mapping F from

$$I^n \rightarrow I \text{ (where } I = [0,1])$$

is called an OWA operator of dimension n if associate with F, is a weighting vector W,

$$W = \begin{bmatrix} W_1 \\ W_2 \\ \vdots \\ W_n \end{bmatrix}$$

such that

$$W_i \in (0,1)$$

$$\sum_i W_i = 1$$

$$F(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) = W_1 b_1 + W_2 b_2 + \dots + W_n b_n,$$

where  $b_1$  is the largest element in the collection  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$ . And an n vector B can be the ordered argument vector if each element  $b_i \in [0,1]$  and  $b_i \geq b_j$  if  $j > i$ . Given and OWA operator F with weight vector W and an argument tuple  $(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n.)$  we can associate with this tuple an ordered input vector B is the vector consisting of the argument of F put in descending order. Using this notation then

$$F(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n.) = W'B,$$

---

<sup>1</sup> The full list of papers can be found in a supplementary document provided on line.

the inner product of  $W'$  and  $B$ . It is also possible to denote  $F(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$  as  $F(B)$  where  $B$  is the highest associated ordered argument vector.

Furthermore, Yager (1988) points to the fact that the weights, the  $W$ 's, are associated with particular ordered position rather than a particular element, that is,  $W_i$  is the weight associated with the  $i$ -th largest vector  $B$  and any OWA operator  $F$  with weighting vector  $W$  that  $0 \leq F(B) \leq 1$ .

## **Methodology**

The study of papers citation network by means of SNA has become very popular in the last few years as it allows to understand different dynamics such as collaboration among researchers (De Stefano et al., 2011; Lee et al., 2014); knowledge patterns and (Calero-Medina and Noyons, 2008) and emerging knowledge trends within disciplines (Ding et al., 2013; Liu et al., 2013). Two major contributions characterised this growing methodological approach, the pioneering study by Garfield et al. (1964) and the development of three algorithms proposed by Hummon and Doreian (Hummon and Doreian, 1989). The former seeks to shed light on the chronological representation of the development of a discipline focusing on the most cited authors and works to infer about their impact on the discipline's progress; while the latter shifts the attention from nodes to links allowing the so-called connectivity analysis. More specifically, Hummon and Doreian (1989) algorithms, Search Path Link Count (SPLC), Search Path Node Pairs (SPNP) and Node Projection Pairs Count (NPPC), capture the level of connectivity of each citation (a link between two nodes) and are based on sequences of links and nodes called "search path". Recently, Batagelj (2003) elaborated the Search Path Count (SPC) algorithm, which is considered the best development of Hummon and Doreian algorithms and overcome some limitations. In this works citations are considered proxies for knowledge flows, thus if the author 'A' cites author's 'B' we assume there is a knowledge flows between them, more precisely, 'A' work relies to some extent on 'B' contribution (Figure 1).



**Figure 1. Example of citation network**

In this study we combine the two citations-based methodologies, to investigate the OWA literature. As outputs we provide first the historiograph (Garfield et al., 1964) of the related discipline to study the chronological development of the discipline, then we apply the Critical Path Method (CPM) which is based on the SPC that calculates traversal weights on arcs, and finally we analyse co-citation network of most cited publications to highlight similarities between these works. Traversal weights measure the importance of path linking entry vertices in a network to exit ones. Entry vertices are those not cited within the dataset, while exit vertices do not cite others within the dataset. The CPM algorithm determines the path from entry vertices to exit vertices with the largest total sum of weights on the arcs and provides a visual display of a broader longitudinal connectivity than the SPC output. We apply it to map the knowledge underlying the evolution of the main direction the field. We consider this as the backbone of the discipline.

The analysis of the historiography was first introduced by Garfield et al. (1964), which described the historiography as a chronological map allowing the historical reconstruction of scientific development of a field and its chronological representation. Typically it shows only a portion of the most cited works within the field. Thus, it is a genealogical approach to the study of a discipline, showing when it starts and what its descendants are. We choose to provide the historiograph of the OWA field (Figure 3) as output as this paper is the first review of the scientific development of this discipline.

CPM captures the dominant direction of knowledge accumulation that emerged over the whole time period covered by this analysis, namely the backbone of the field of interest. By

computing the total number of paths linking the oldest vertices in a citation network to the most recent ones, the algorithm maps all possible streams of cumulative growth of knowledge, and selects the most important one. CPM determines the source-sink path(s) with the largest total sum of weights and identifies the path from entry vertices to exit vertices with the largest total sum of weights on the arcs. We conduct the CPM to highlight the intellectual structure underpinning the scientific development of the field of interest and complement this analysis with insights from a co-citation perspective. In fact the analysis of references of published articles allows to highlight if any two references are commonly co-cited, that is referenced together. If a set of references is commonly co-cited, it can be argued that they constitute the intellectual structure of the field (Leydesdorff and Vaughan, 2006). Data have been analysed with two major software: HistCite and Pajek<sup>2</sup>.

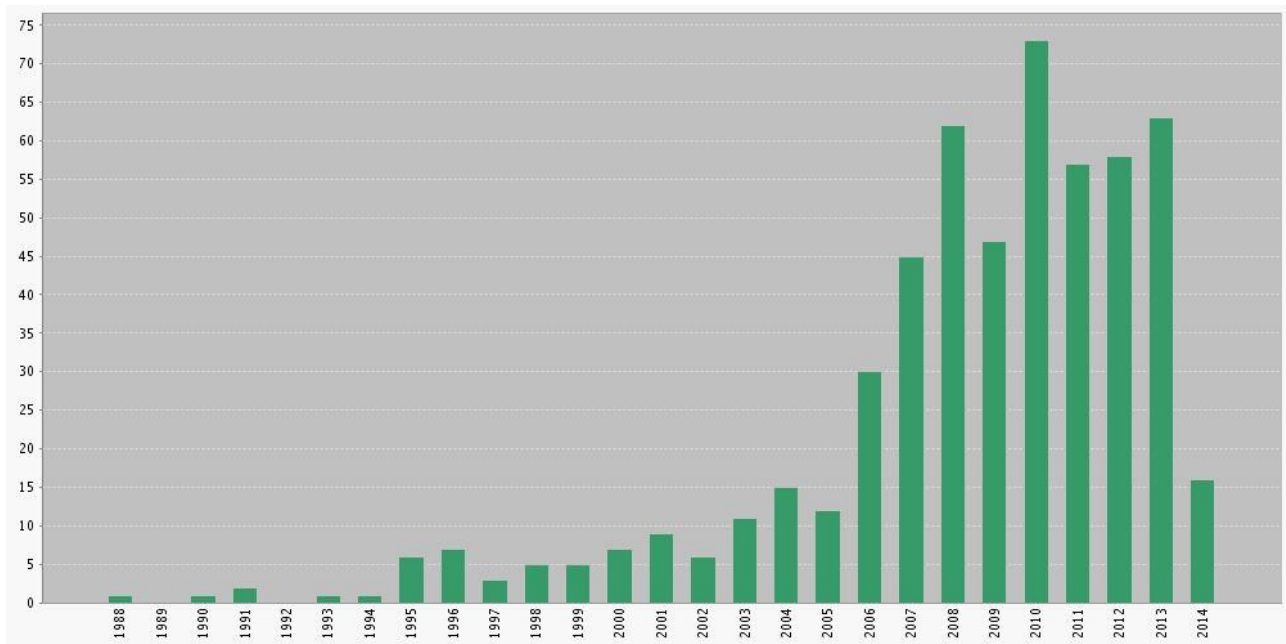
### **Data and basic statistics**

We adopt ISI Web of Science (WoS) as the data source of this study. OWA papers have been searched and retrieved through the use of the keyword “ordered weighted averaging”. We first obtained 540 results, 3 of these were not imported as they do not belong to the ‘Core Collection within ISI Web Science<sup>3</sup>, thus the procedure ended up with 537 results, 674 authors and 249 journals. A main issue to handle when searching for OWA papers is the right ‘search key’, we opt to use “ordered weighted averaging” instead of the abbreviation OWA to avoid potential misunderstanding. As first goal we identify the major publications and authors in the OWA field. The growing attention received by this topic is shown in Figure 2, which depicts the trend of publications since Yager’s first OWA paper in 1988.

---

<sup>2</sup> These two software are available free: <http://interest.science.thomsonreuters.com/forms/HistCite/>;  
<http://pajek.imfm.si/doku.php?id=download>.

<sup>3</sup> The data to be analysed with HistCite software should belong to the Web of Science Core Collection. The 3 results not included are papers published in the Journal of Environmental Systems by Smith, P. N.



**Figure 2. Published items in each year. Source Web of Science**

We ranked authors and journals using the Total Local Score (TLC), which refers to how many times the author's papers included in this collection have been cited by other papers also in the collection and the Total Global Citation Score (TGCS), which refers to how many times the author's papers included in this collection have been cited. This score is calculated from the Times Cited score retrieved from the Web of Science. Thus, considering TGCS means accounting also for the influence that authors' publication has outside the discipline's borders. However it is based only on the materials included in the ISI WoS database, which constitute the main limitation of this kind of study.

The first visual representation of our analysis is the historiograph depicted in Figure 3 that provides a citation-based graphical representation of how core papers have influenced one another. The figure depicts only the top 30 most cited papers as shown in Table 1. The decision to set a threshold of 30 papers is arbitrary, however is usually suggested as reasonable to get first information about most influential works. A key indicator of influence is relative circle size, which reflects the extent of an article's influence over the development of the core body of knowledge concerning the OWA research domain. As expected the Yager



(1988) paper shows the biggest shape as it is recognised as the starting and most influential contribution.

**Table 1. First 30 most cited papers ranked according to Global Citation Score (GCS)**

<b>ID</b>	<b>Authors</b>	<b>LCS</b>	<b>GCS</b>
1	Yager RR, 1988, IEEE Transactions on Systems	451	2029
4	Yager RR, 1993, Fuzzy Sets and Systems	171	485
5	Yager RR, 1994, International Journal of General Systems	40	85
7	Fodor J, 1995, IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems	41	108
8	Filev D, 1995, Information Sciences	50	92
9	Herrera F, 1995, Information Sciences	36	213
17	Herrera F, 1996, Fuzzy Sets and Systems	43	264
20	Mitchell HB, 1997, International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-based Systems	24	40
30	Yager RR, 1999, IEEE Transactions on Systems	130	284
46	Fuller R, 2001, Fuzzy Sets and Systems	78	127
49	Xu ZS, 2002, International Journal of Intelligent Systems	55	144
50	Xu ZS, 2002, International Journal of Intelligent Systems	33	95
45	Fuller R, 2003, Fuzzy Sets and Systems	65	106
60	Yager RR, 2003, Fuzzy Sets and Systems	56	117
61	Xu ZS, 2003, International Journal of Intelligent Systems	99	268
69	Chiclana F, 2004, International Journal of Intelligent Systems	26	69
86	Wang YM, 2005, Information Sciences	48	73
110	Xu ZS, 2006, Information Fusion	28	112
156	Chiclana F, 2007, European Journal of Operational Research	38	92
162	Xu ZS, 2007, IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems	34	219
251	Merigó JM, 2009, Information Sciences	75	144
254	Wu J, 2009, Computers & Industrial Engineering	26	49
259	Merigó JM, 2009, International Journal of Intelligent Systems	44	75
285	Merigó JM, 2010, Cybernetics and Systems	27	47
301	Zhao H, 2010, International Journal of Intelligent Systems	39	104
309	Merigó JM, 2010, International Journal of Fuzzy Systems	34	60
317	Merigó JM, 2010, Computers & Industrial Engineering	41	69
321	Merigó JM, 2010, International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-based Systems	25	52
324	Merigó JM, 2010, Information Sciences	50	87
360	Merigó JM, 2011, Computers & Industrial Engineering	28	53

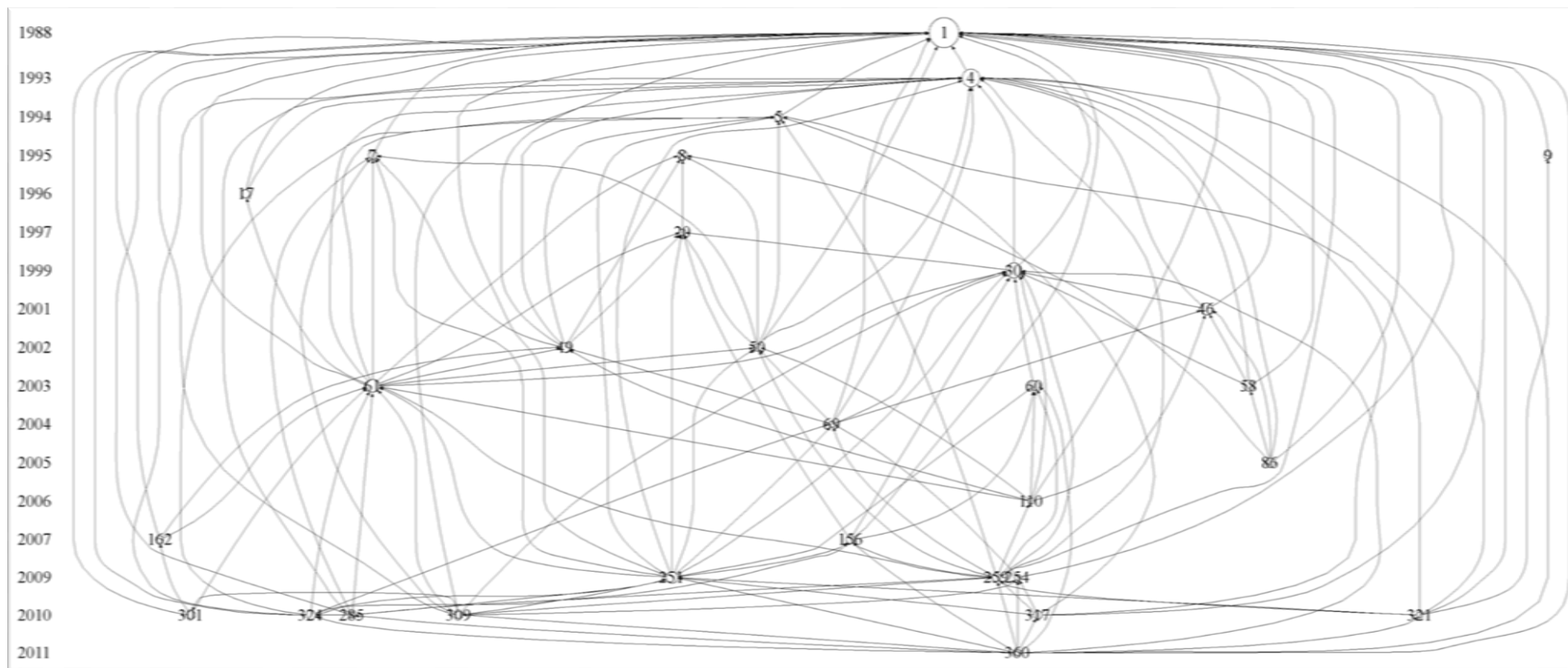


Figure 3. The historiograph showing the top 30 most cited OWA papers

### Researcher statistics

The 20 most cited authors have been ranked in Table 2 according to the number of total citation score excluding self-citations, which are less indicative of influence on others. As expected Yager is the most cited author, followed by Xu, Merigó and Filev in the top 5 positions.

**Table 2. Most cited authors ranked by TLCSx (Total citations score excluding self-citation).**

	Authors	Number of record	TLCS	TLCS/t	TLCSx	TGCS	TGCS/t
1	Yager RR	40	1078	57.21	<b>995</b>	3669	185.11
2	Xu ZS	27	431	48.85	<b>364</b>	1572	180.39
3	Merigó JM	62	524	112.27	<b>191</b>	958	206.92
4	Filev DP	3	193	11.24	<b>180</b>	412	24.06
5	Herrera F	10	191	14.68	<b>161</b>	1110	88.39
6	Herrera-Viedma E	14	191	14.68	<b>161</b>	1246	103.17
7	Majlender P	3	166	13.29	<b>161</b>	266	21.20
8	Fuller R	3	145	11.24	<b>140</b>	240	18.78
9	Da QL	5	163	14.11	<b>129</b>	428	36.27
10	Casanovas M	22	245	51.65	<b>89</b>	441	93.18
11	Verdegay JL	4	99	5.20	<b>88</b>	618	32.39
12	Ahn BS	14	116	16.94	<b>84</b>	162	23.60
13	Wang YM	4	85	9.68	<b>80</b>	145	17.93
14	Chiclana F	11	99	11.08	<b>79</b>	522	63.48
15	Gil-Lafuente AM	18	183	37.83	<b>73</b>	338	70.73
16	Liu XW	17	88	12.27	<b>64</b>	182	27.13
17	Alonso S	5	64	7.11	<b>53</b>	432	51.65
18	Filev D	1	50	2.50	<b>49</b>	92	4.60
19	Emrouznejad A	5	55	8.55	<b>46</b>	91	14.42
20	Malczewski J	4	52	5.92	<b>46</b>	156	19.30

### Journal statistics

Table 3 shows the top 20 most active journals that publish OWA papers. The top five journals in this area are International Journal of Intelligent Systems, Information Science, Fuzzy Sets, Systems and Expert Systems with Applications and Computers & Industrial Engineering. Journals are ranked considering the TGCS and considering time (TGCS/t).

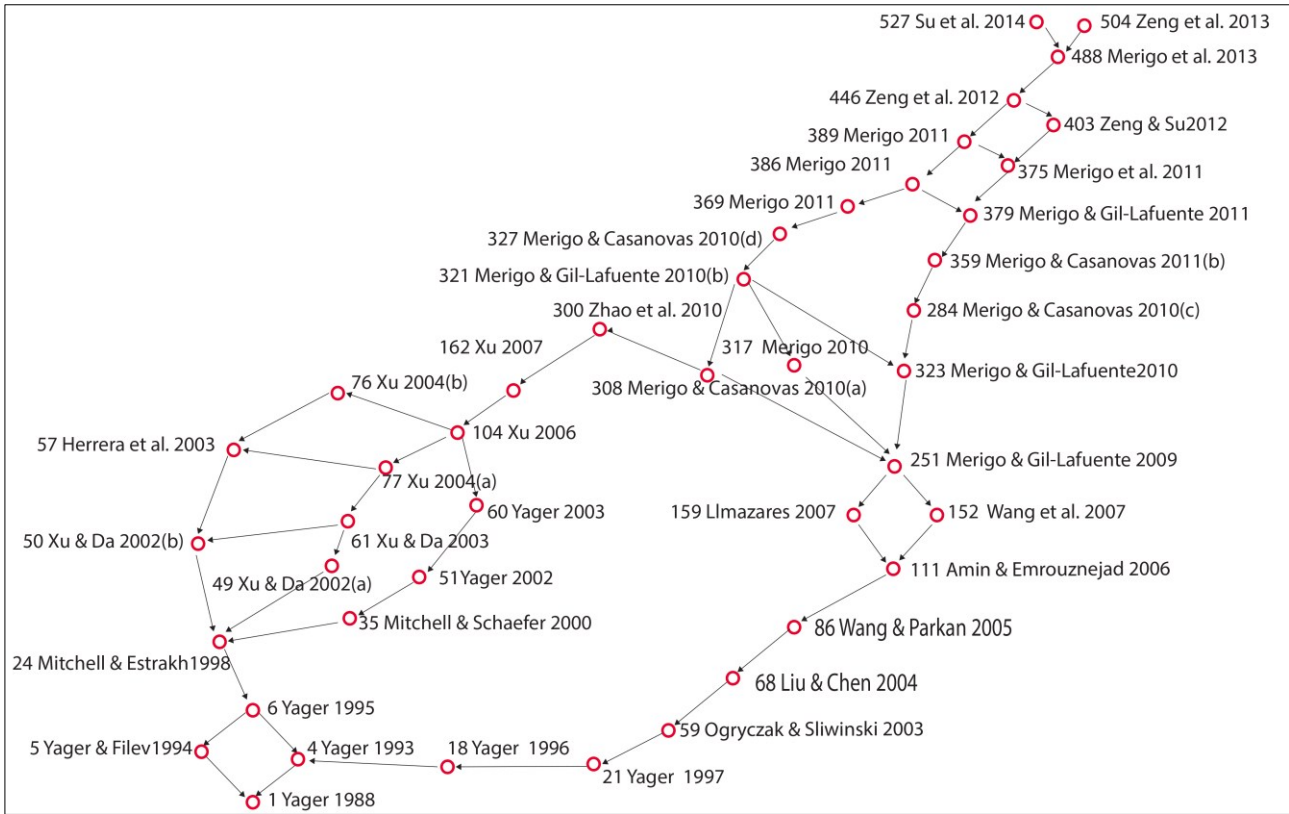
**Table 3. Top 20 most influential journals in the OWA field ranked according to their TLCS/t**

	Journals	Number of record	TLCS	TLCS/t	TGCS	TGCS/t
1	International Journal of Intelligent Systems	42	429	51.27	1086	<b>124.59</b>
2	Information Sciences	19	371	46.31	1105	<b>120.16</b>

3	Fuzzy Sets and Systems	20	517	37.77	1476	<b>107.65</b>
4	Expert Systems with Applications	27	157	37.73	366	<b>87.87</b>
5	Computers & Industrial Engineering	12	167	32.06	308	<b>60.66</b>
6	IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics	1	451	16.70	2029	<b>75.15</b>
7	IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems	18	154	16.06	669	<b>77.44</b>
8	International Journal on Fuzzy Systems	6	66	13.42	136	<b>27.23</b>
9	IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics	9	157	12.22	488	<b>43.71</b>
10	International Journal of Approximate Reasoning	10	88	11.59	234	<b>27.07</b>
11	European Journal of Operational Research	12	96	11.05	370	<b>42.72</b>
12	International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-based Systems	17	97	10.54	262	<b>29.25</b>
13	Group Decision and Negotiation	8	32	7.19	185	<b>28.86</b>
14	International Journal of Computational Intelligence Systems	3	33	7.15	80	<b>16.95</b>
15	Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics	7	35	6.75	61	<b>11.80</b>
16	Information Fusion	5	48	6.68	162	<b>24.02</b>
17	Cybernetics and Systems	4	35	6.33	65	<b>11.46</b>
18	International Journal of General Systems	9	87	5.93	203	<b>15.33</b>
19	Knowledge-based Systems	10	22	4.96	71	<b>16.50</b>
20	Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research	4	15	4.25	30	<b>8.25</b>

### **OWA knowledge accumulation using Critical Path Method**

Figure 4 shows the result of CPM, which captures the evolution and direction of knowledge accumulation. The graph aims at showing the sequence of knowledge contributions and differently from the historiograph here we do not have differences in shapes dimension to mean a different influence played by one on another. Here the emphasis is on the evolution of the discipline and its direction.



**Figure 4. Critical Path Method of OWA development**

After examining the title, abstract, and keywords<sup>4</sup> of these papers (Table 4) we describe the development of this discipline and its major areas of research. The analysis of the content reveals the efforts of researchers focused on two major directions.

**Table 4. Papers on the CPM**

<b>Id</b>	<b>Authors</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Journal</b>	<b>Keywords</b>	<b>Year published</b>
1	Yager, R.R.	On ordered weighted averaging operators in multicriteria decision-making	IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics	Ordered weighted averaging operators, decision making	1988
4	Yager, R. R.	Families of OWA operators	Fuzzy Sets and Systems	Aggregation; fuzzy sets; averaging operators; linguistic quantifiers; logical operators	1993
5	Yager, R. R.; Filev, D R.	Parameterized and-like and or-like OWA operators	International Journal of General Systems	Aggregation operators; decision making; averaging operators; fuzzy set theory; fuzzy logic	1994

<sup>4</sup> Some journals such as *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* and *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics*, do not provide keywords. In these cases we propose keywords as recurrent words along the papers and use *Italic font* to highlight them.

				control	
6	Yager, R.R.	Measures of entropy and fuzziness related to aggregation operators	Information Sciences	Entropy measures	1995
18	Yager, R. R.	Constrained OWA aggregation	Fuzzy Sets and Systems	<i>Fuzzy mathematical programming</i> ; linguistic quantifiers; constrained optimization; OWA operators	1996
21	Yager, R. R.	On the analytic representation of the Leximin ordering and its application to flexible constraint propagation	European Journal of Operational Research	Aggregation; constraint propagation; fuzzy sets; OWA operators; Leximin; mathematical programming	1997
24	Mitchell, H B.; Estrakh, D. D.	An OWA operator with fuzzy ranks	International Journal of Intelligent Systems	<i>Fuzzy ranks</i>	1998
35	Mitchell, H B.; Schaefer, P. A.	Multiple priorities in an induced ordered weighted averaging operator	International Journal of Intelligent Systems	<i>Multiple fuzzy priorities</i>	2000
49	Xu,, Z.S.; Da, Q. L.	The uncertain OWA operator	International Journal of Intelligent Systems	<i>Internal numbers; uncertain OWA operator</i>	2002
50	Xu,, Z.S.; Da, Q. L.	The ordered weighted geometric averaging operators	International Journal of Intelligent Systems	<i>Ordered weighted geometric averaging operators</i>	2002
51	Yager, R. R.	Using fuzzy methods to model nearest neighbour rules	IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics part B- Cybernetics	Nearest-neighbour models	2002
57	Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Chiclana, F.	A study of the origin and uses of the ordered weighted Geometric operator in multicriteria decision making	International Journal of Intelligent Systems	<i>Ordered weighted geometric operator; multicriteria decision making</i>	2003
59	Ogryczak, W.; Sliwinski, T.	On solving linear programs with the ordered weighted averaging objective	European Journal of Operational Research	Equity; lexicographic maximin; <i>linear programming</i> ; multiple criteria; ordered weighted averaging	2003
60	Yager, R. R.	Induced aggregation operators	Fuzzy Sets and Systems	IOWA operator; OWA aggregation operators; best yesterday models	2003
61	Xu, Z. S.; Da, Q. L.	An overview of operators for aggregating information	International Journal of Intelligent Systems	<i>Survey; aggregation operators</i>	2003
68	Liu, X. W.; Chen, L. H.	On the properties of parametric geometric OWA operator	International Journal of Approximate Reasoning	OWA operator; geometric OWA operator; maximum entropy OWA operator	2004
76	Xu, Z. S.	EOWA and EOWG	International Journal	Group decision	2004

		operators for aggregating linguistic labels based on linguistic preference relations	of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-based Systems	making; multiplicative linguistic preference relations; additive linguistic preference relations; extended ordered weighted averaging (EOWA) operator	
77	Xu, Z. S.	Uncertain linguistic aggregation operators based approach to multiple attribute group decision making under uncertain linguistic environment	Information Sciences	Aggregation; multiple attribute group decision making; uncertain linguistic ordered weighted averaging (ULOWA) operator; uncertain linguistic hybrid aggregation (ULHA) operator	2004
86	Wang, Y. M.; Parkan, C.	A minimax disparity approach for obtaining OWA operator weights	Information Sciences	OWA operator; Operator weights; Degree of orness; Minimax	2005
104	Xu, Z. S.	On generalized induced linguistic aggregation operators	International Journal of General Systems	Generalized induced linguistic aggregation operators, linguistic variable, uncertain linguistic variable, operational laws	2006
111	Amin, G. R., Emrouznejad, A.	An extended minimax disparity to determine the OWA operator weights	Computers & Industrial Engineering	OWA operator weights; <i>duality of linear programming</i>	2006
152	Wang, Y. M.; Luo, Y.; Hua, Z.	Aggregating preference rankings using OWA operator weights	Information Sciences	Preference ranking; preference aggregation; OWA operator weights; orness degree	2007
159	Llamazares, B.	Choosing OWA operator weights in the field of Social Choice	Information Sciences	Ordered weighted averaging operators; aggregation operator weights; majority rules	2007
162	Xu, S. Z.	Intuitionistic fuzzy aggregation operators	IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems	Intuitionistic fuzzy hybrid aggregation, intuitionistic fuzzy ordered weighted averaging (IFOWA)	2007
250	Merigó, J. M.; Gil-Lafuente, A. M.	The induced generalized OWA operator	Information Sciences	Aggregation operators; OWA operators; generalized mean; quasi-arithmetic mean; decision-making	2009

284	Merigó, J. M.; Casanovas, M.	The fuzzy generalized OWA operator and its application in strategic decision making	Cybernetics and Systems	Aggregation operators; decision making; fuzzy OWA operator; selection of strategies	2010
300	Zhao, H.; Xu, Z.; Ni, M.; Liu, S.	Generalized aggregation operators for intuitionistic fuzzy sets	International Journal of Intelligent Systems	<i>Generalized intuitionistic fuzzy weighted averaging operator</i>	2010
308	Merigó, J. M.; Casanovas, M.	Fuzzy generalized hybrid aggregation operators and its application in fuzzy decision making	International Journal of Fuzzy Systems	Aggregation operators; fuzzy numbers; hybrid averaging; OWA operator; decision making	2010
316	Merigó, J. M.	Fuzzy decision making with immediate probabilities	Computers & Industrial Engineering	Decision-making; immediate probabilities; OWA operator; fuzzy numbers; strategic selection	2010
321	Merigó, J. M.; Casanovas, M.	Induced and heavy aggregation operators with distance measures	Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics	It is called the induced heavy ordered weighted averaging (OWA) distance (IHOWAD) operator.	2010
323	Merigó, J. M.; Gil-Lafuente, A. M.	New decision-making techniques and their application in the selection of financial products	Information Sciences	Decision making; OWA operator; selection of financial products; hamming distance	2010
327	Merigó, J. M.; Casanovas, M.	Decision making with distance measures and linguistic aggregation operators	International Journal of Fuzzy Systems	Linguistic ordered weighted averaging distance (LOWAD) operator	2010
359	Merigó, J. M.; Casanovas, M.	Decision-making with distance measures and induced aggregation operators	Computers & Industrial Engineering	Decision-making; OWA operator; distance measures; induced aggregation operators	2011
369	Merigó, J. M.; Casanovas, M.	Induced aggregation operators in the Euclidean distance and its application in financial decision making	Expert Systems with Applications	Induced aggregation operators; Euclidean distance; decision making; selection of investment	2011
375	Merigó, J. M.; Gil-Lafuente, A. M.; Gil-Aluja, J.	Soft computing techniques for decision making with induced aggregation operators	Information-An International Journal	<i>Induced aggregation operators; induced ordered weighted averaging; induced ordered weighted averaging adequacy</i>	2011



					<i>coefficient operator</i>
37 9	Merigó, J. M.; Gil- Lafuente, A. M.	Fuzzy induced generalized aggregation operators and its application in multi-person decision making	Expert Systems with Applications	Aggregation operator; OWA operator; fuzzy numbers; multi-person decision making	2011
38 6	Merigó, J. M.	A unified model between the weighted average and the induced OWA operator	Expert Systems with Applications	Weighted average; OWA operator; aggregation operators; multi-person decision making	2011
38 9	Merigó, J. M.	Fuzzy multi-person decision making with fuzzy probabilistic aggregation operators	International Journal of Fuzzy Systems	Multi-person decision making; Fuzzy probabilistic OWA	2011
40 3	Zeng, S. Z.; Su W.	Linguistic induced generalized aggregation distance operators and their application to decision making	Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research	Linguistic variables; OWA operator; distance measure; decision making; human resource management	2012
44 6	Zeng, S.; Su, W.; Le, A.	Fuzzy generalized ordered weighted averaging distance operator and its application to decision making	International Journal of Fuzzy Systems	FGOWADO; Hamming distance, fuzzy Euclidean OWA distance	2012
48 8	Merigó, J. M.; Xu, Y.; Zeng, S.	Group decision making with distance measures and probabilistic information	Knowledge-based Systems	Decision making; selection of policies; probability; Hamming distance; aggregating operators	2013
50 4	Zeng, S.; Merigó, J. M.; Su, W.	The uncertain probabilistic OWA distance operator and its application in group decision making	Applied Mathematical Modelling	Probability; OWA operator; distance measures; uncertainty; group decision-making	2013
52 7	Su, W.; Li, W.; Zeng, S.	Atanassov's intuitionistic linguistic ordered weighted averaging distance operator and its application to decision making	Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems	Distance measures, OWA operator, Atanassov's intuitionistic linguistic variables, multi-person decision making	2014

The first works by Yager (1988, 1993, 1995b) and Yager and Filev (1994) constitute the knowledge base over which future works developed and further applied the OWA method. They lay out the foundation of this research topic. Yager (1988) deals with the problem of aggregating multiple criteria to form an overall decision function and introduces the 'orness',

which refers to the 'and-like' or 'or-like' aggregation result of an OWA operator. Thus the operator lies between two extremes, 1 ('and-like') and 0 ('or-like'), the former relates to the situation in which all criteria are satisfied. Differently the latter refers to the situation in which at least one of the criteria has to be satisfied. The eleven values between 0 and 1 depend on the decision maker expertise and are suppose to reflect his degree of optimism. The 'orness' concept itself received great attention and further specification (Marichal, 1999; Fernández Salido and Murakami, 2003; Yager, 2004). Two lines of research depart from this knowledge base, mainly dealing with different approaches to obtain the associated weights. On the one hand we identify a branch of literature including a group of works that generalize the OWA operator to include the case of real-number and fuzzy ranks (Mitchell and Estrakh, 1998); use a multiple priority induced OWA operator (Mitchell and Schaefer, 2000); propose ne classes of aggregation operators such as the ordered weighted geometric averaging (OWGA) operators (Xu and Da, 2002a) investigate the uncertain OWA operator in which the associated weighting parameters cannot be specified, but value ranges can be obtained and each input argument is given in the form of an interval of numerical values (Xu and Da, 2002b); investigate the ordered weighted geometric (OWG) operator and its relationship to the OWA operator in multi-criteria decision making (MCDM) (Herrera et al., 2003). Within this area we can find two other works of Yager. A paper dealing with fuzzy methods to model nearest neighbour rules (Yager, 2002) and a second one about induced OWA operators (IOWA) (Yager, 2003) that receive further attention in this sub area identified and great development later as we will show. Xu and Da propose the induced ordered weighted geometric averaging (IOWGA) operator (2003) as new aggregator and the generalized induced linguistic aggregation operators (Xu, 2006). Other two papers of Xu and Da extend the OWA proposing the (EOWA) operator and the uncertain linguistic ordered weighted

averaging (ULOWA) operator and the uncertain linguistic hybrid aggregation (ULHA) operator.

The subsequently line focuses on fuzzy aggregation and fuzzy-set theory. Within this group the CPM highlights the following as the most significant contributions. Xu (2007) propose an intuitionistic fuzzy version of the OWA operator (IFOWA); Zhao et al. (2010) paper extends the generalized OWA operators introduce by Yager (2004) to the intuitionistic fuzzy information. Merigó and Casanovas (2010a) present a series of operators, the fuzzy generalized hybrid averaging (FGHA) operator, the fuzzy induced generalized hybrid averaging (FIGHA) operator, the Quasi-FHA operator and the Quasi-FIHA operator, with the advantage of generalize a wide range of fuzzy aggregation operators so that can be used in different applications such as decision making problems.

On the other hand we see Yager (1996) paper on the problem of maximizing an OWA aggregation of a group of variables interrelated and constrained by a collection of linear inequality. In this paper, Yager proposes to model this problem as a linear programming (LP) problem. Subsequently the OWA operator is proposed to as analytic formulation for the Leximin method, overcoming its lack of analytic formulation (Yager, 1997). Following these conceptualizations researchers worked on the linear programming formulations with the OWA objective functions (Ogryczak and Śliwiński, 2003; Liu and Chen, 2004; Wang and Parkan, 2005; Amin and Emrouznejad, 2006). However there are differences among various approaches using the linear programming. According to Ogryczak and Śliwiński (2003) the LP problem with the OWA objective can be performed as a standard linear problem and two alternative LP formulations are introduced the max-min and the deviation model. Liu and Chen (2004) propose the concept of parametric geometric OWA operator (PGOWA) and parametric maximum entropy OWA operator (PMEOWA) showing the consistence of the orness level and the aggregation value for an aggregated elements with PGOWA. The

equivalence between PGOWA and PMEOWA is also proven. Wang and Parkan (2005) paper represents the first attempt to propose the minimax disparity approach as a method to identify OWA operator weights using LP under a give level of 'orness'. According to this approach OWA operator weights have been determined by minimizing the maximum difference between two adjacent weights, under a give level of 'orness'. Within this line of research, Amin and Emrouznejad (2006) extend the minimax disparity to determine the OWA model based on LP and introduce the minimax disparity approach between any distinct pairs of the weights. Drawing on this works, the sub area that we find between 2007 and 2009 (Llamazares, 2007; Wang et al., 2007; Merigó and Gil-Lafuente, 2009) make a step further in this direction developing models that slightly different the previous ones. More specifically, Wang et al. (2007) paper deals with the determination of the weights of different ranking places. Their model allows the weights associated with different ranking places to be determined in terms of a decision maker (DM)'s optimism level, which is characterized by an orness degree. Llamazares (2007) aims to determine the OWA operator weights that allow to extend, through the OWA operator, some classes of majority rules obtained when individuals do not grade their preferences between two alternatives. Subsequently we find Merigó and Gil-Lafuente (2009), which can be seen as a bridge between the previous areas of research. This new area relies on both lines of previous research and comprises works mainly dealing with induced and fuzzy OWA operators. Merigó and Gil-Lafuente (2009) and Merigó and Casanovas (2010b) build on the previous line of research to introduce the induced generalized ordered weighted averaging (IGOWA) operator. It is a new aggregation operator that generalizes the OWA operator, including the main characteristics of both the generalized OWA and the induced OWA operator. They propose the application of the IGOWA in a financial decision-making problem. Merigó (2010) develop a decision-making model with probabilistic information and use the concept of the immediate probability to aggregate the

information and applies it to the selection of strategies. Merigó and Gil-Lafuente (2010) introduce the ordered weighted averaging distance (OWAD) operator and the ordered weighted averaging adequacy coefficient (OWAAC) operator to the selection of financial products. This line of research has been further exploited by Merigó and his co-authors that successfully applied the proposed models to other disciplinary contexts, such as strategic and business decision making (Merigó and Casanovas, 2010c, 2011a). Within this line of research they develop also decision-making models with distance measures by using linguistic aggregation operators. In doing so they propose linguistic ordered weighted averaging distance (LOWAD) operator and apply it to support decision makers in human resource management (Merigó and Casanovas, 2010d). Subsequently they further developed a OWA model based using distance measures and induced aggregation operators (Merigó and Casanovas, 2011b). This model provides a parameterized family of distance aggregation operators between the maximum and the minimum distance based on a complex reordering process that reflects the complex attitudinal character of the decision-maker. The fuzzy induced generalized aggregation operators (FIGOWA) has been also proposed in strategic multi-person decision making (Merigó and Gil-Lafuente, 2011). Merigó also works on a model that uses the weighted average (WA) and the induced ordered weighted averaging (IOWA) operator in the same formulation and apply it in multi-person decision-making in political management (Merigó, 2011).

The 50 most frequently co-cited publications have been listed in table 5<sup>5</sup>. Yager's first OWA paper is the most frequently co-cited with other references. It is often co-cited with his other papers (Yager, 1993; 1996; 1999) and with the following publications, Filev and Yager (1998); Xu and Da (2003); Xu (2005); Merigó and Gil-Lafuente (2009).

**Table 5. Most frequent reference citation and associated highest co-citations**

---

<sup>5</sup> In this table we use only first author's name to indicate the publication.

Publication	Co-cit value	Publication most co-cited with
Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb	162	Yager R, 1993, Fuzzy Set Syst
Yager R, 1997, Ordered Weighted Ave	148	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb	122	Yager R, 1996, Int J Intell Syst
Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb	116	Yager R, 1999, IEEE T Syst Man Cy B
Xu Z, 2003, Int J Intell Syst	95	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Filev D, 1998, Fuzzy Set Syst	86	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Xu Z, 2005, Int J Intell Syst	82	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Yager R, 1997, Ordered Weighted Ave	76	Yager R, 1993, Fuzzy Set Syst
Merigo J, 2009, Inform Sciences	74	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Fuller R, 2001, Fuzzy Set Syst	71	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Beliakov G, 2007, Aggregation Function	68	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Yager R, 1993, Fuzzy Set Syst	67	Yager R, 1999, IEEE T Syst Man Cy B
Yager R, 1997, Ordered Weighted Ave	67	Yager R, 1999, IEEE T Syst Man Cy B
O'Hagan M, 1988, Ann Ieee As C S	65	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Fuller R, 2003, Fuzzy Set Syst	64	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Yager R, 2004, Fuzzy Optim Decis Ma	63	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Merigo J, 2009, Inform Sciences	63	Yager R, 1993, Fuzzy Set Syst
Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb	62	Zadeh L, 1983, Comput Math Appl
Torra V, 1997, Int J Intell Syst	62	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Xu Z, 2003, Int J Intell Syst	60	Yager R, 1993, V59, P125, Fuzzy Set Syst
Xu Z, 2003, Int J Intell Syst	60	Yager R, 1997, Ordered Weighted Ave
Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb	59	Zadeh L, 1965, Inform Control
Yager R, 1993, Fuzzy Set Syst	59	Yager R, 1996, Int J Intell Syst
Filev D, 1998, Fuzzy Set Syst	57	Yager R, 1993, Fuzzy Set Syst
Xu Z, 2005, Int J Intell Syst	57	Yager R, 1993, Fuzzy Set Syst
Merigo J, 2009, Inform Sciences	56	Yager R, 1997, Ordered Weighted Ave
Beliakov G, 2007, Aggregation Function	53	Yager R, 1993, Fuzzy Set Syst
Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb	51	Yager R, 2003, Fuzzy Set Syst
Xu Z, 2003, Int J Intell Syst	51	Yager R, 1999, IEEE T Syst Man Cy B
Merigo J, 2010, Inform Sciences	51	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Yager R, 1997, Ordered Weighted Ave	51	Yager R, 1996, Int J Intell Syst
Filev D, 1998, Fuzzy Set Syst	50	Fuller R, 2001, Fuzzy Set Syst
Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb	49	Yager R, 2007, Soft Comput
Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb	49	Zadeh L, 1975, Inform Sciences
Beliakov G, 2007, Aggregation Function	49	Merigo J, 2009, Inform Sciences
Beliakov G, 2007, Aggregation Function	49	Yager R, 1997, Ordered Weighted Ave
Xu Z, 2002, Int J Intell Syst	48	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Wang Y, 2005, Inform Sciences	48	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Merigo J, 2009, Inform Sciences	48	Yager R, 1999, IEEE T Syst Man Cy B
Merigo J, 2009, Inform Sciences	48	Xu Z, 2003, IEEE Int J Intell Syst
Filev D, 1995, Inform Sciences	47	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb

Yager R, 2004, Fuzzy Optim Decis Ma	47	Yager R, 1993, Fuzzy Set Syst
Yager R, 1999, IEEE T Syst Man Cy B	45	Yager R, 2003, V137, P59, Fuzzy Set Syst
Merigo J, 2009, Int J Intell Syst	44	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Beliakov G, 2007, Aggregation Function	43	Xu Z, 2003, Int J Intell Syst
Merigo J, 2009, Int J Intell Syst	43	Yager R, 1993, Fuzzy Set Syst
Fodor J, 1995, IEEE T Fuzzy Syst	43	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb
Merigo J, 2009, Inform Sciences	43	Yager R, 2004, Fuzzy Optim Decis Ma
Calvo T, 2002, Aggregation Operator	42	Yager R, 1988, IEEE T Syst Man Cyb

Figure 5 helps in understanding the intensity of such co-citation frequency. Old papers appear on the left while the newer ones are located to the right. The right side shows a higher degree of concentration and a higher number of ties. This informs about the most co-cited publications, while the biggest shape indicates the highest number of total citations received. In fact Yager (1988) is the most cited, but also the most co-cited.

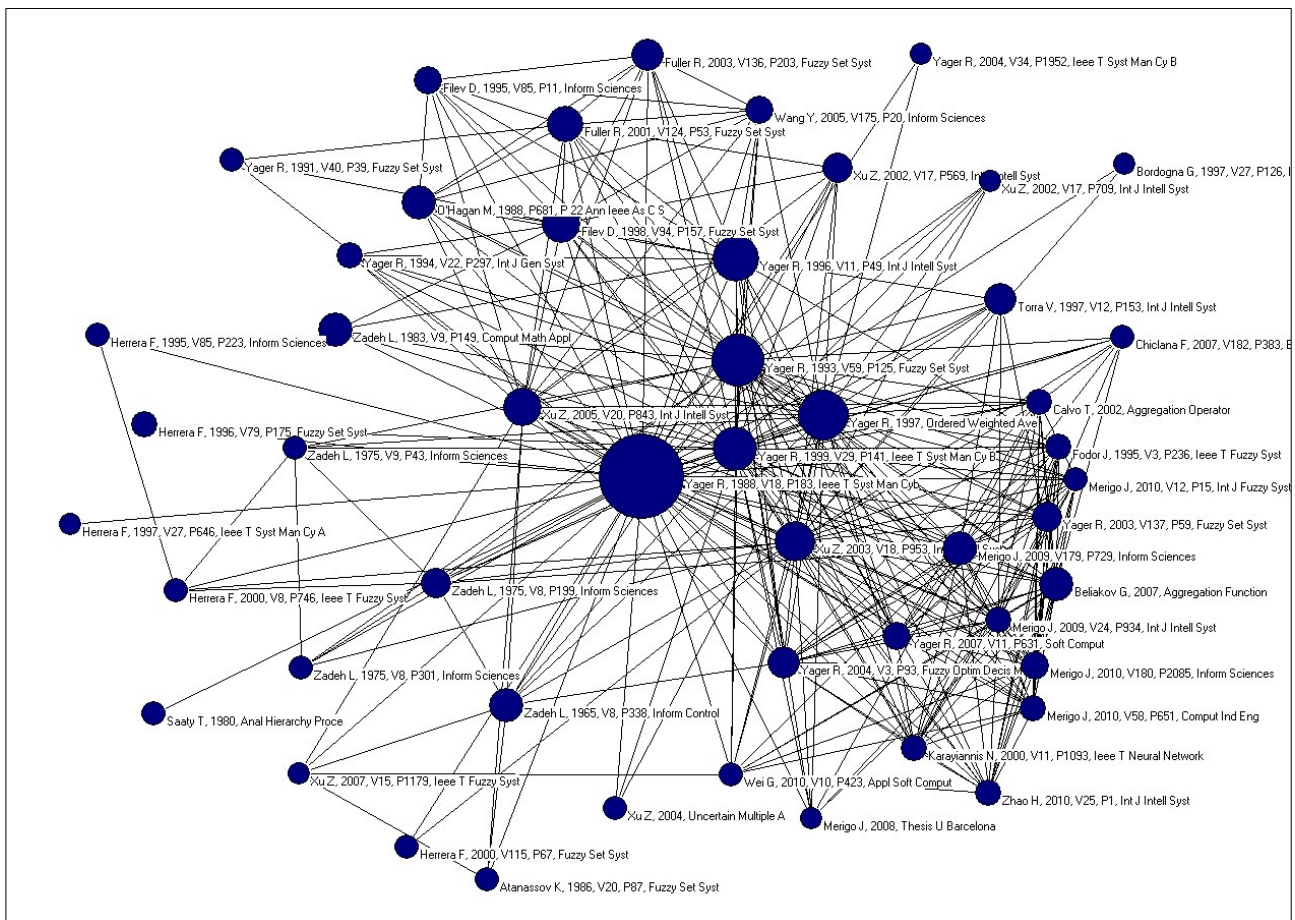


Figure 5. Map of most co-cited publications

## **Conclusion**

This study investigates the dominant direction within the OWA literature. As it is the first systematic review of this topic, we focus on the dominant direction instead of describing the several areas of applications of the OWA. Despite this, we have been also able to identify within the dominant direction some sub areas of research that are strongly represented within the OWA CPM result and for this reason we expect to be further exploited by researchers in the future development of the discipline.

First we show the historiograph to provide a descriptive and chronological reconstruction of publications dealing with this topic. The second step of the analysis consists with the description of the CPM results that give a more fine-grained picture of the evolution of studies using the OWA operators, allowing us to suggest future line of research.

Major efforts have been dedicated by scholars to determining the OWA operator weights.

While over the first 22 years two clear lines of research emerged and have been developed by different authors, the last 4 years, as mapped by the CPM algorithm, do not show a clear path of research but remark the previous two. Furthermore the most recent applications of OWA operators are in different disciplines, from financial to strategic decision-making and human resource management (Merigó and Gil-Lafuente, 2010; Merigó and Casanovas, 2011a; Zeng et al., 2013).

The OWA research is growing in different fields ranging from computer science to operational research to and economics. A great part of the literature deals with different approaches proposed to obtain the associated weights.

It is worth noting that scholars active in this area of research belong mainly to two main disciplinary areas, operational research and computer science on the one hand and economics on the other.



The analysis of core papers along the intellectual trajectory of the OWA field shows that among the most active journals, two published the most important papers in terms of core knowledge contributors, *International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Information Science*.

## Supplement

List of all 537 references are available in the online supplement document.

## References

- Amin, G.R., Emrouznejad, A. 2006. An extended minimax disparity to determine the OWA operator weights. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 50(3): 312–316.
- Calero-Medina, C., Noyons, E.C.M. 2008. Combining mapping and citation network analysis for a better understanding of the scientific development: The case of the absorptive capacity field. *Journal of Informetrics* 2(4): 272–279.
- Ding, Y., Liu, X., Guo, C., Cronin, B. 2013. The distribution of references across texts: Some implications for citation analysis. *Journal of Informetrics* 7(3): 583–592.
- Fernández Salido J.M., Murakami, S. 2003. Extending Yager's orness concept for the OWA aggregators to other mean operators. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 139(3): 515–542.
- Filev, D., Yager, R.R. On the issue of obtaining OWA operator weights. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 94(2): 157-169.
- Garfield, E. 2003. Why do we need algorithmic historiography? *Journal of American Society for Information Science and Technology* 54(3): 400–412.
- Garfield, E. 2009. From the science of science to Scientometrics visualizing the history of science with HistCite software. *Journal of Informetrics* 3(3): 21–26.
- Garfield, E., Sher, I., Torpie, R. 1964. The use of citation data in writing the history of science. Institute for Scientific Information, Philadelphia Obtained from: [www.garfield.library.upenn.edu/papers/useofcitdatawritinghistofsci.pdf](http://www.garfield.library.upenn.edu/papers/useofcitdatawritinghistofsci.pdf).
- Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Chiclana, F. 2003. A study of the origin and uses of the ordered weighted geometric operator in multicriteria decision making. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 18(6): 689–707.
- Herrera-Viedma, E., Cordon, O., Luque M, Lopez AG, Muñoz AM. 2003. A model of fuzzy linguistic IRS based on multi-granular linguistic information. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 34(2-3): 221–239.
- Hummon, N.P., Doreian, P. 1989. Connectivity in a citation network: The development of the DNA theory. *Social Networks* 11(1): 39–63.
- Kacprzyk, J., Zadrozny, S. 2001. Computing with words in intelligent database querying: standalone and Internet-based applications. *Information Sciences* 134(1): 71–109.
- Kejzar, N., Černe, S.K., Batagelj, V. 2010. Network analysis of works on clustering and classification from Web of Science. In *Classification as a Tool for Research, Studies in Classification, Data Analysis, and Knowledge Organization*, Locarek-Junge H, Weihs C (eds). Springer Berlin Heidelberg: Berlin, Heidelberg: 525–536.
- Lee, J.D., Baek, C., Kim, H.S., Lee, J-S. 2014. Development pattern of the DEA research field: a social network analysis approach. *Journal of Productivity Analysis* 41(2): 175–186.
- Leydesdorff, L., Vaughan, L. 2006. Co-occurrence matrices and their applications in information science: Extending ACA to the web environment. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science & Technology*, 57(12): 1616-1628.
- Liu, J.S., Lu, L., Lu, W.M., Lin B.J.Y. 2013. Data envelopment analysis 1978–2010: A citation-based literature survey. *Omega* 41(1): 3–15.
- Liu, X., Chen, L. 2004. On the properties of parametric geometric OWA operator. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 35(2): 163–178.
- Llamazares, B. 2007. Choosing OWA operator weights in the field of Social Choice. *Information Sciences* 177(21): 4745–4756.

- Marichal, J. 1999. Aggregation operators for multicriteria decision aid. PhD thesis, Institute of Mathematics, University of Liège, Liège, Belgium.
- Merigó, J.M. 2010. Fuzzy decision making with immediate probabilities. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 58(4): 651–657.
- Merigó, J.M. 2011. A unified model between the weighted average and the induced OWA operator. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(9): 11560–11572.
- Merigó, J.M., Casanovas, M. 2010a. Fuzzy generalized hybrid aggregation operators and its application in fuzzy decision making. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 12(1): 15–24.
- Merigó, J.M., Casanovas, M. 2010b. Decision making with distance measures and linguistic aggregation operators. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 12(3): 190–198.
- Merigó, J.M., Casanovas, M. 2010c. Induced and heavy aggregation operators with distance measures. *Systems Engineering and Electronics* 21(3): 431–439.
- Merigó, J.M., Casanovas, M. 2010d. The fuzzy generalized OWA operator and its application in strategic decision making. *Cybernetics and Systems* 41(5): 359–370.
- Merigó, J.M., Casanovas, M. 2011a. Decision-making with distance measures and induced aggregation operators. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 60(1): 66–76.
- Merigó, J.M., Casanovas, M. 2011b. Induced aggregation operators in the Euclidean distance and its application in financial decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(6): 7603–7608.
- Merigó, J.M., Gil-Lafuente, A.M. 2009. The induced generalized OWA operator. *Information Sciences* 179(6): 729–741.
- Merigó, J.M., Gil-Lafuente, A.M. 2010. New decision-making techniques and their application in the selection of financial products. *Information Sciences* 180(11): 2085–2094.
- Merigó, J.M., Gil-Lafuente, A.M. 2011. Fuzzy induced generalized aggregation operators and its application in multi-person decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(8): 9761–9772.
- Mitchell, H.B., Estrakh, D.D. 1998. An OWA operator with fuzzy ranks. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 13(1): 69–81.
- Mitchell, H.B., Schaefer, P.A. 2000. Multiple priorities in an induced ordered weighted averaging operator. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 15(4): 317–327.
- Ogryczak, W., Śliwiński, T. 2003. On solving linear programs with the ordered weighted averaging objective. *European Journal of Operational Research* 148(1): 80–91.
- De Stefano, D., Giordano, G., Vitale, M.P. 2011. Issues in the analysis of co-authorship networks. *Quality & Quantity* 45(5): 1091–1107.
- Torra, V. 2004. OWA Operators in Data Modeling and Reidentification. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 12(5): 652–660.
- Wang, Y.M., Luo, Y., Hua, Z. 2007. Aggregating preference rankings using OWA operator weights. *Information Sciences* 177(16): 3356–3363.
- Wang, Y.M., Parkan, C. 2005. A minimax disparity approach for obtaining OWA operator weights. *Information Sciences* 175(1): 20–29.
- Xu, Z. 2005. An overview of methods for determining OWA weights. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 20(8): 843–865.
- Xu, Z. 2006. On generalized induced linguistic aggregation operators. *International Journal of General Systems*. 35(1): 17–28.
- Xu, Z.S. 2007. Intuitionistic Fuzzy Aggregation Operators. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 15(6): 1179–1187.
- Xu, Z.S., Da, Q.L. 2002a. The uncertain OWA operator. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 17(6): 569–575.
- Xu, Z.S., Da, Q.L. 2002b. The ordered weighted geometric averaging operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 17(7): 709–716.

- Xu, Z.S., Da, Q.L. 2003. An overview of operators for aggregating information. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 18(9): 953–969.
- Yager, R.R. 1996. Constrained OWA aggregation. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 81(1): 89–101.
- Yager, R.R. 1997. On the analytic representation of the Leximin ordering and its application to flexible constraint propagation. *European Journal of Operational Research* 102(1): 176–192.
- Yager, R.R., Kreinovich, V. 1999. Decision making under interval probabilities. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 22(3): 195–215.
- Yager, R.R., 1988. On ordered weighted averaging aggregation operators in multicriteria decisionmaking. *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics* 18(1): 183–190.
- Yager, R.R. 1993. Families of OWA operators. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 59(2): 125–148.
- Yager, R.R. 1995a. An approach to ordinal decision making. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 12(3): 237–261.
- Yager, R.R. 1995b. Measures of entropy and fuzziness related to aggregation operators. *Information Sciences* 82(3-4): 147–166.
- Yager, R.R. 1999. Induced ordered weighted averaging operators. *IEEE Transactions Systems, Man, and Cybernetics, Part B: Cybernetics* 29(2): 141-150.
- Yager, R.R. 2002. Using fuzzy methods to model nearest neighbor rules. *IEEE Transactions on systems, man, and cybernetics. Part B-Cybernetics* 32(4): 512–25.
- Yager, R.R. 2003. Induced aggregation operators. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 137(1): 59–69.
- Yager, R.R. 2004. Generalized OWA Aggregation Operators. *Fuzzy Optimization and Decision Making* 3(1): 93–107.
- Yager, R.R., Filev D.P. 1994. Parametrized and-like and or-like operators. *International Journal of General Systems*. 22(3): 297–316.
- Zeng, S., Merigó, J.M., Su, W. 2013. The uncertain probabilistic OWA distance operator and its application in group decision making. *Applied Mathematical Modelling* 37(9): 6266–6275.
- Zhao, H., Xu, Z., Ni, M., Liu, S. 2010. Generalized aggregation operators for intuitionistic fuzzy sets. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 25: 1–30.

## Supplement document

# Ordered Weighted Averaging Operators 1988–2014: A citation-based literature survey

Ali Emrouznejad\* and Marianna Marra

*Aston Business School, Aston University, Birmingham, UK*

1. Acar, E., Arslan, S., Yazici, A. 2008. Slim-Tree and BitMatrix index structures in image retrieval system using MPEG-7 Descriptors Book Group Authors: IEEE Conference: International Workshop on Content-Based Multimedia Indexing.
2. Afshinmanesh, F., Marandi, A., Shahabadi, M. 2008. Design of a single-feed dual-band dual-polarized printed microstrip antenna using a Boolean particle swarm optimization. *IEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation* 567: 1845-1852.
3. Ahn, B. S. 2006. On the properties of OWA operator weights functions with constant level of orness. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 144: 511-515.
4. Ahn, B. S. 2006. The uncertain OWA aggregation with weighting functions having a constant level of orness. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 215: 469-483.
5. Ahn, B. S. 2007. The OWA aggregation with uncertain descriptions on weights and input arguments. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 156: 1130-1134.
6. Ahn, B. S. 2008. Preference relation approach for obtaining OWA operators weights. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 472: 166-178.
7. Ahn, B. S. 2008. Some quantifier functions from weighting functions with constant value of orness. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 382: 540-546.
8. Ahn, B. S. 2009. Some Remarks on the LSOWA Approach for Obtaining OWA Operator Weights. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2412: 1265-1279.
9. Ahn, B. S. 2010. A priori identification of preferred alternatives of OWA operators by relational analysis of arguments. *Information Sciences* 18023: 4572-4581.
10. Ahn, B. S. 2010. Determining OWA Operator Weights from Ordinal Relation on Criteria. *IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man and Cybernetics*: 3290-3293.
11. Ahn, B. S. 2010. Parameterized OWA operator weights: An extreme point approach. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 517: 820-831.
12. Ahn, B. S. 2011. Compatible weighting method with rank order centroid: Maximum entropy ordered weighted averaging approach. *European Journal of Operational Research* 2123: 552-559.
13. Ahn, B. S. 2012. Programming-Based OWA Operator Weights With Quadratic Objective Function. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 205: 986-992.
14. Ahn, B. S., Park, H. 2008. An Efficient Pruning Method for Decision Alternatives of OWA Operators. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 166: 1542-1549.

---

\* Corresponding author Email: [A.Emrouznejad@aston.ac.uk](mailto:A.Emrouznejad@aston.ac.uk)

15. Ahn, B. S., Park, H. 2008. Least-squared ordered weighted averaging operator weights. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 231: 33-49.
16. Ahn, B. S., S. H. Choi. 2012. Aggregation of ordinal data using ordered weighted averaging operator weights. *Annals of Operations Research* 2011: 1-16.
17. Al Hichri, H., Bazi, Y., Alajlan, N., Melgani, F., Malek, S., Yager, R. R. 2013. A novel fusion approach based on induced ordered weighted averaging operators for chemometric data analysis. *Journal of Chemometrics* 2712: 447-456.
18. Alajlan, N., Bazi, Y., Al Hichri, H. S. 2013. Using OWA Fusion Operators for the Classification of Hyperspectral Images. *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing* 62: 602-614.
19. Alonso, J. M., Magdalena, L. 2010. Combining user's preferences and quality criteria into a new index for guiding the design of fuzzy systems with a good interpretability-accuracy trade-off. *IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems Fuzz-IEEE* 2010.
20. Amin, G. R., Emrouznejad, A. 2006. An extended minimax disparity to determine the OWA operator weights. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 503: 312-316.
21. Amin, G. R., Emrouznejad, A. 2011. Parametric aggregation in ordered weighted averaging. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 526: 819-827.
22. Amiri, M. J., Mahiny, A. S., Hosseini, S. M. 2013. OWA Analysis for Ecological Capability Assessment in Watersheds. *International Journal of Environmental Research* 71: 241-254.
23. Arami, A., Barre, A., Berthelin, R., 2013. Estimation of Prosthetic Knee Angles via Data Fusion of Implantable and Wearable Sensors. *IEEE International Conference on Body Sensor Networks Location: MIT Media Lab, Cambridge.*
24. Aristondo, O., Luis Garcia-Lapresta, J., Lasso de la Vega, C. 2012. The gini index, the dual decomposition of aggregation functions, and the consistent measurement of inequality. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 272: 132-152.
25. Avena Valente, R. d. O., Vettorazzi, C. A. 2008. Definition of priority areas for forest conservation through the ordered weighted averaging method. *Forest Ecology and Management* 2566: 1408-1417.
26. Avena Valente, R. d. O., Vettorazzi, C. A. 2009. Comparison between sensibility analysis methods, used in the decision-making process through the multicriteria evaluation. *Scientia Forestalis* 3782: 197-211.
27. Aydin, N. Y., Kentel, E., Duzgun, H. S. 2013. GIS-based site selection methodology for hybrid renewable energy systems: A case study from western Turkey. *Energy Conversion and Management* 701: 90-106.
28. Aymerich, F. X., Alonso, J., Cabanas, M. E. 2011. Decision tree based fuzzy classifier of H-1 magnetic resonance spectra from cerebrospinal fluid samples. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1701: 43-63.
29. Badea, A. C., Rocco S, Claudio M. Tarantola, S., Bolado, R. 2011. Composite indicators for security of energy supply using ordered weighted averaging. *Reliability Engineering & System Safety* 966: 651-662.
30. Badello, M. R., Moshiri, B., Araabi, B. N., Tebianian, H. 2011. A novel detection and navigation approach based on OWA fusion method. *Sensor Review* 314: 328-340.
31. Balezentis, A., Balezentis, T. 2011. A novel method for group multi-attribute decision making with two-tuple linguistic computing: Supplier evaluation under uncertainty. *Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research* 454: 5-29.
32. Ballester, M. A., Luis Garcia-Lapresta, J. 2009. A recursive group decision-making procedure for choosing qualified individuals. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 248: 889-901.

33. Basu, A., Nachtegaele, M. 2009. OWA filters: A Robust Filtering Method and its Application to Color Images. *IEEE Symposium on Computational Intelligence in Image and Signal Processing*.
34. Beg, M. M. S., N. Ahmad, N. 2005. Measuring user satisfaction in web searching. *Computational Intelligence for Modelling and Prediction*. Eds S. Halgamuge and L. Wang. 2: 321-336.
35. Beliakov, G., Bustince, H., James, S., Calvo, T., Fernandez, J. 2012. Aggregation for Atanassov's intuitionistic and interval valued fuzzy sets: The median operator. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 203: 487-498.
36. Beliakov, G., James, S. 2013. On extending generalized Bonferroni means to Atanassov orthopairs in decision making contexts. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 211: 84-98.
37. Beliakov, G., James, S., Li, G. 2011. Learning Choquet-integral-based metrics for semisupervised clustering. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 193: 562-574.
38. Belles-Sampera, J., Merigo, J.M., Monserrat, G., Santolino, M. 2013. The connection between distortion risk measures and ordered weighted averaging operators. *Insurance Mathematics & Economics* 522: 411-420.
39. Belles-Sampera, J., Merigo, J.M., Monserrat, G., Santolino, M. 2013. Some new definitions of indicators for the Choquet Integral. *Aggregation Functions in Theory and in Practise*. Eds H. Bustince, J. Fernandez, R. Mesiar and T. Calco. 228: 467-476.
40. Bjork, K. M. 2008. Obtaining minimum variability OWA operators under a fuzzy level of orness. *Conference Proceedings: 5th International Conference on Informatics in Control, Automation and Robotics*
41. Blanco, V., Ben Ali, S. E.H., Puerto, J. 2013. Minimizing ordered weighted averaging of rational functions with applications to continuous location. *Computers & Operations Research* 405: 1448-1460.
42. Boongoen, T., Shen, Q. 2009. Semi-supervised OWA aggregation for link-based similarity evaluation and alias detection. *IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems* 13: 288-293.
43. Boongoen, T., Shen, Q. 2010. Nearest-neighbor guided evaluation of data reliability and its applications. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 406: 1622-1633.
44. Bordogna, G., Pasi, G. 2005. Personalised indexing and retrieval of heterogeneous structured documents. *Information Retrieval* 82: 301-318.
45. Boroushaki, S., Malczewski, J. 2008. Implementing an extension of the analytical hierarchy process using ordered weighted averaging operators with fuzzy quantifiers in ArcGIS. *Computers & Geosciences* 344: 399-410.
46. Boroushaki, S., Malczewski, J. 2010. Using the fuzzy majority approach for GIS-based multicriteria group decision-making. *Computers & Geosciences* 363(1): 302-312.
47. Calvo, T., Mayor, G., Torrens, J., Suner, J., Mas, M., Carbonell, M. 2000. Generation of weighting triangles associated with aggregation functions. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 84(4): 417-451.
48. Carrara, P., Bordogna, G., Boschetti, M., Brivio, P. A., Nelson, A., Stroppiana, D. 2008. A flexible multi-source spatial-data fusion system for environmental status assessment at continental scale. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science* 22(7): 781-799.
49. Casanovas, M., Merigo, J. M. 2012. Fuzzy aggregation operators in decision making with Dempster-Shafer belief structure. *Expert Systems with Applications* 39(8): 7138-7149.
50. Chang, J. R. Shu-Ying, L., Ching-Hsue, C. 2007. Situational ME-LOWA aggregation model for evaluating the best main battle tank.

51. Chang, J. R., Ho, T. H., Cheng, C. H., Chen, A. P. 2006. Dynamic fuzzy OWA model for group multiple criteria decision making. *Soft Computing* 10(7): 543-554.
52. Chang, K. H., Cheng, C. H. 2011. Evaluating the risk of failure using the fuzzy OWA and DEMATEL method. *Journal of Intelligent Manufacturing* 22(2): 113-129.
53. Chang, K. H., Cheng, C. H., Chang, Y. C. 2008. Reliability assessment of an aircraft propulsion system using IFS and OWA tree. *Engineering Optimization* 40(10): 907-921.
54. Chang, K.H., Wen, T. C. 2010. A novel efficient approach for DFMEA combining 2-tuple and the OWA operator. *Expert Systems with Applications* 37(3): 2362-2370.
55. Chang, S. L., Wang, R. C., Wang, S. Y. 2007. Applying a direct multi-granularity linguistic and strategy-oriented aggregation approach on the assessment of supply performance. *European Journal of Operational Research* 177(2): 1013-1025.
56. Chang, Y.C., Chang, K. H., Liaw, C. S. 2009. Innovative reliability allocation using the maximal entropy ordered weighted averaging method. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 57(4): 1274-1281.
57. Chen, H., Zhou, L. 2011. An approach to group decision making with interval fuzzy preference relations based on induced generalized continuous ordered weighted averaging operator. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(10): 13432-13440.
58. Chen, H., Zhou, L. 2012. A relative entropy approach to group decision making with interval reciprocal relations based on COWA Operator. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 21(4): 585-599.
59. Chen, J., Zhu, Q., Liu, W. 2008. Safety Evaluation of City Land Use with GM-based Ordered Weighted Averaging Method. In (Eds) Li, SC; Wang, YJ; An, Y; et al. *PROGRESS IN SAFETY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SERIES*.
60. Chen, L., Xu, Z., Yu, X.. 2013. The ordered multiplicative modular geometric operator. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 39: 144-150.
61. Chen, L.-H., Hung, C. C., Tu, C. C. 2012. Considering the decision maker's attitudinal character to solve multi-criteria decision-making problems in an intuitionistic fuzzy environment. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 36: 129-138.
62. Chen, Q., Soc, I. C. 2009. The evaluation of ecological environment condition in mining area based on GIS and fuzzy-OWA model. *Proceedings IEEE Computer Soc Conference: International Conference on Environmental Science and Information Application Technology*, 3: 478-481.
63. Chen, S. M., Niou, S. J. 2011. Fuzzy multiple attributes group decision-making based on fuzzy induced OWA operators. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(4): 4097-4108.
64. Chen, S. M., Wang, C. H. 2009. A generalized model for prioritized multicriteria decision making systems. *Expert Systems with Applications* 36(3): 4773-4783.
65. Chen, T.Y. 2012. Multiple criteria group decision-making with generalized interval-valued fuzzy numbers based on signed distances and incomplete weights. *Applied Mathematical Modelling* 36(7): 3023-3046.
66. Chen, Y. H., Cheng, C. H., Liu, J. 2008. Intelligent preference selection for evaluating students' learning achievement. *Proceedings Third International Conference of Convergence and Hybrid Information Technology* 2: 1214-1219.
67. Chen, Y. H., Cheng, C. H., Liu, J. W. 2010. Intelligent preference selection model based on NRE for evaluating student learning achievement. *Computers & Education* 54(4): 916-926.
68. Chen, Y., et al. 2008. Irrigation intensification or extensification assessment: A GIS-based spatial fuzzy multi-criteria evaluation.

69. Chen, Y., Khan, S., Paydar, Z. 2010. To retire or to expand? A fuzzy GIS-based spatial multi-criteria evaluation framework for irrigated agriculture. *Irrigation and Drainage* 59(2): 174-188.
70. Chen, Y., Li, W. K., Liu, S. 2011. An OWA-TOPSIS method for multiple criteria decision analysis. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(5): 5205-5211.
71. Chen, Y., Paydar, Z. 2012. Evaluation of potential irrigation expansion using a spatial fuzzy multi-criteria decision framework. *Environmental Modelling & Software* 38: 147-157.
72. Chen, Y., Zeng, X., Happiette, M., Bruniaux, P., Ng, R. 2008. A new method of ease allowance generation for personalization of garment design. *International Journal of Clothing Science and Technology* 20(3): 161-173.
73. Cheng, C. H., Chang, J. R., Ho, T. H., Chen, A. P. 2005. Evaluating the airline service quality by fuzzy OWA operators. *Modeling Decisions for Artificial Intelligence, Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 3558: 77-88.
74. Cheng, C. H., Wang, J. W., Wu, M. C. 2009. OWA-weighted based clustering method for classification problem. *Expert Systems with Applications* 36(3): 4988-4995.
75. Cheng, C. H., Wei, L.Y., Liu, J. W., Chen, T. L. 2013. OWA-based ANFIS model for TAIEX forecasting. *Economic Modelling* 30(1): 442-448.
76. Cheng, C.H., Chang, J. R. 2006. MCDM aggregation model using situational ME-OWA and ME-OWGA operators. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 14(4): 421-443.
77. Cheng, C.H., Chang, J. R., Ho, T. H. 2006. Dynamic fuzzy OWA model for evaluating the risks of software development. *Cybernetics and Systems* 37(8): 791-813.
78. Cheng, M., Zeng, S. 2012. Decision-Making Scheme Based on LIOWAD. *Information Computing and Applications*, 30(8): 236-242.
79. Cheng, M., Zeng, S. 2012. Efficient Decision-Making Scheme Based on LIOWAD. *Information Computing and Applications*, 30(7): 265-272.
80. Chiclana, F., Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E. 2004. Rationality of induced ordered weighted operators based on the reliability of the source of information in group decision-making. *Kybernetika* 40(1): 121-142.
81. Chiclana, F., Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Alonso, F. 2004. Induced ordered weighted geometric operators and their use in the aggregation of multiplicative preference relations. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 19(3): 233-255.
82. Chiclana, F., Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Alonso, F. 2007. Some induced ordered weighted averaging operators and their use for solving group decision-making problems based on fuzzy preference relations. *European Journal of Operational Research* 182(1): 383-399.
83. Chiclana, F., Zhou, S. M. 2013. Type-reduction of general type-2 fuzzy sets: The type-1 OWA approach. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 28(5): 505-522.
84. Cho, S. B. 1995. Fuzzy aggregation of modular neural networks with ordered weighted averaging operator. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 13(4): 359-375.
85. Chuu, S. J. 2007. Evaluating the flexibility in a manufacturing system using fuzzy multi-attribute group decision-making with multi-granularity linguistic information. *International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology* 323(4): 409-421.
86. Cooper, J. A., et al. 1997. Improved safety analysis through enhanced mathematical structures. *Conference Proceedings IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics*, 1(5): 1656-1661.



87. Cuong, B. G. 1999. On group decision making under linguistic assessments. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 74: 301-308.
88. Darzentas, J., Tsagaris, C. 2000. Application of a modified OWA operator to a designer decision aiding system DDAS. *International Journal of General Systems* 29(1): 103-121.
89. De Marco, G., Morgan, J. 2014. On Ordered Weighted Averaging Social Optima. *Journal of Optimization Theory and Applications* 160(2): 623-635.
90. del Amo, A., Montero, J. Molina, E. 2001. Representation of consistent recursive rules. *European Journal of Operational Research* 130(1): 29-53.
91. Diaz, E. D., et al. 2005. A comprehensive OWA-based framework for result merging in metasearch. *Rough Sets, Fuzzy Sets, Data Mining, and Granular Computing, Pt 2, Proceedings*. D. Slezak, J. T. Yao, J. F. Peters, W. Ziarko and X. Hu. 3642: 193-201.
92. Dong, Q., Guo, Y. 2013. Multiperiod multiattribute decision-making method based on trend incentive coefficient. *International Transactions in Operational Research* 20(1): 141-152.
93. Dong, Y., Xu, Y., Li, H. Feng, B. 2010. The OWA-based consensus operator under linguistic representation models using position indexes. *European Journal of Operational Research* 203(2): 455-463.
94. Dong, Y., Xu, Y., Yu, S. 2009. Linguistic multiperson decision making based on the use of multiple preference relations. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 160(5): 603-623.
95. Dursun, M., Karsak , E. E. 2010. A fuzzy MCDM approach for personnel selection. *Expert Systems with Applications* 37(6): 4324-4330.
96. Dursun, M., Karsak, E. E., Karadayi, M. A. 2011. A fuzzy multi-criteria group decision making framework for evaluating health-care waste disposal alternatives. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(9): 11453-11462.
97. Eldrandaly, K. A. 2013. Exploring multi-criteria decision strategies in GIS with linguistic quantifiers: an extension of the analytical network process using ordered weighted averaging operators. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science* 27(2): 2455-2482.
98. Emrouznejad, A. 2008. MP-OWA: The most preferred OWA operator. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 21(8): 847-851.
99. Emrouznejad, A. 2010. SAS/OWA: ordered weighted averaging in SAS optimization. *Soft Computing* 14(4): 379-386.
100. Emrouznejad, A., Amin, G. R. 2010. Improving minimax disparity model to determine the OWA operator weights. *Information Sciences* 180(8): 1477-1485.
101. Engemann, K. J., Filev, D. P., Yager, R. R. 1996. Modelling decision making using immediate probabilities. *International Journal of General Systems* 24(3): 281-294.
102. Engemann, K. J., Miller, H. E., Yager, R. R. 1996. Decision making with belief structures: An application in risk management. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 4(1): 1-25.
103. Engemann, K. J., Yager, R. R. 2001. A general approach to decision making with interval probabilities. *International Journal of General Systems* 30(6): 623-647.
104. Fields, E. B., Okudan, G. E., Ashour, O. M. 2013. Rank aggregation methods comparison: A case for triage prioritization. *Expert Systems with Applications* 40(4): 1305-1311.
105. Filev, D., Yager, R. R. 1995. Analytic properties of maximum-entropy OWA operators. *Information Sciences* 85(1): 11-27.

106. Fodor, J. M. Roubens 1995. On meaningfulness of means. *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics* 641-2: 103-115.
107. Fodor, J., Marichal, J. L., Roubens, M. 1995. Characterization of the ordered weighted averaging operators. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 32: 236-240.
108. Fonooni, B., I. C. Soc 2007. Rational-emotional agent decision making algorithm design with OWA. *19th IEEE International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence, Vol Ii, Proceedings: 63-66.*
109. Fonooni, B., Moghadam, S. J. M. 2008. Designing financial market intelligent monitoring system based on OWA. *Proceedings of the WSEAS International Conference on Applied Computing Conference, 35-39.*
110. Fonooni, B., Moghadam, S. J. M. 2009. Applying Induced Aggregation Operator in Designing Intelligent Monitoring System for Financial Market.
111. Fonooni, B., Moghadam, S. J. M. 2009. Automated Trading Based On Uncertain OWA In Financial Markets. *Proceedings of the WSEAS International Conference on Mathematics and computers in business and economics.*
112. Fuller, R. 2007. On obtaining OWA operator weights: A sort survey of recent developments. *International Conference on Computational Cybernetics.*
113. Fuller, R. Majlender, P. 2003. On obtaining minimal variability OWA operator weights. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 136(2): 203-215.
114. Fuller, R., Majlender, P. 2001. An analytic approach for obtaining maximal entropy OWA operator weights. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 124(1): 53-57.
115. Gader, P. D., Lee, W. H., Zhang, X. 2004. Renyi entropy with respect to Choquet capacities. *IEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems*
116. Gagolewski, M., Grzegorzewski, P. 2010. Arity-Monotonic Extended Aggregation Operators. *Information Processing and Management of Uncertainty in Knowledge-Based Systems: Theory and Methods, Pt 1. E. Hullermeir, R. Kruse and F. Hoffmann. 80: 693-702.*
117. Garcia-Lapresta, J. L., Llamazares, B. 2001. Majority decisions based on difference of votes. *Journal of Mathematical Economics* 35(3): 463-481.
118. Gbanie, S. P., Tengbe, P. B., Momoh, J. S., Medo, J., Kabba, T. B. 2013. Modelling landfill location using Geographic Information Systems GIS and Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis MCDA: Case study Bo, Southern Sierra Leone. *Applied Geography* 36(1): 3-12.
119. Gheysari, K., Khoei, A., Hadidi, K., Mokarram, M. 2008. Analog CMOS Implementation of order weight Average operator for fuzzy logic controller chip. *IEEE Conference on Intelligent Systems* 1: 2-22.
120. Gheysari, K., Mashoufi, B. 2011. Implementation of CMOS flexible fuzzy logic controller chip in current mode. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 185(1): 125-137.
121. Gong, Y. 2011. A combination approach for obtaining the minimize disparity OWA operator weights. *Fuzzy Optimization and Decision Making* 10(4): 311-321.
122. Gorsevski, P. V., Jankowski, P. Gessler, P. E. 2006. An heuristic approach for mapping landslide hazard by integrating fuzzy logic with analytic hierarchy process. *Control and Cybernetics* 35(1): 121-146.
123. Hao, J., Wang, J. H. 2008. On weighted p-quantile aggregation. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 23(3): 332-354.
124. Hermans, E., et al. 2008. Evaluation of road safety performance indicators using OWA operators.

125. Hermans, E., Ruan, D., Brijs, T., Wets, G., Vanhoof, K. 2010. Road safety risk evaluation by means of ordered weighted averaging operators and expert knowledge. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 23(1): 48-52.
126. Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Chiclana, F. 2003. A study of the origin and uses of the ordered weighted geometric operator in multicriteria decision making. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 18(6): 689-707.
127. Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Verdegay, J. L. 1995. A sequential selection process in group decision making with a linguistic assessment approach. *Information Sciences* 85(4): 223-239.
128. Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Verdegay, J. L. 1996. A linguistic decision process in group decision making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 5(2): 165-176.
129. Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Verdegay, J. L. 1996. Direct approach processes in group decision making using linguistic OWA operators. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 79(2): 175-190.
130. Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Verdegay, J. L. 1998. Choice processes for non-homogeneous group decision making in linguistic setting. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 94(3): 287-308.
131. Herrera-Viedma, E. Peis, E. 2003. Evaluating the informative quality of documents in SGML format from judgements by means of fuzzy linguistic techniques based on computing with words. *Information Processing & Management* 39(2): 233-249.
132. Herrera-Viedma, E., Alonso, S., Chiclana, F., Herrera, F., 2007. A consensus model for group decision making with incomplete fuzzy preference relations. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 15(5): 863-877.
133. Herrera-Viedma, E., Pasi, G., Lopez-Herrera, A. G., 2006. Evaluating the information quality of Web sites: A methodology based on fuzzy computing with words. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology* 57(4): 538-549.
134. Herrera-Viedma, E.; Alonso, S., Chiclana, F., Herrera, F., 2007. Group decision-making model with incomplete fuzzy preference relations based on additive consistency. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 37(1): 176-189.
135. Herrera-Viedma, E.; Peis, E.; Morales-del-Castillo, J. M. 2007. A fuzzy linguistic model to evaluate the quality of Web sites that store XML documents. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 46(1): 226-253.
136. Hong, D. H. 2006. A note on the minimal variability OWA operator weights. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 14(6): 747-752.
137. Hong, D. H. 2011. On proving the extended minimax disparity OWA problem. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 168(1): 35-46.
138. Hu, Y. C. 2007. Fusing fuzzy association rule-based classifiers using Sugeno integral with ordered weighted averaging operators. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 15(6): 717-735.
139. Huang, S. F., Cheng, C. H. 2008. Forecasting the air quality using OWA based time series model. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Machine Learning and Cybernetics* 1-7: 3254-3259
140. Hurkala, J., Sliwinski, T. 2012. Fair flow optimization with advanced aggregation operators in Wireless Mesh Networks. *Federated Conference on Computer Science and Information Systems Fedcsis*: 415-421.
141. Huynh, V. N., Yan, H., Nakamori, Y. 2010. A target-based decision-making approach to consumer-oriented evaluation model for Japanese traditional crafts. *IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management* 57(4): 575-588.
142. Isern, D., Marin, L., Vallas, A. 2010. The Unbalanced Linguistic Ordered Weighted Averaging Operator. *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems*.

143. Jacas, J., Recasens, J. 2003. Aggregation of T-transitive relations. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 1812: 1193-1214.
144. Janev, M., Pekar, D., Jakovljevic, N. 2010. Eigenvalues Driven Gaussian Selection in continuous speech recognition using HMMs with full covariance matrices. *Applied Intelligence* 332: 107-116.
145. Jayaram, J., Malhotra, M. K. 2010. The differential and contingent impact of concurrency on new product development project performance: A holistic examination. *Decision Sciences* 41(1): 147-196.
146. Ji, Q., Liu, W., Qi, G., Bell, D.A. 2006. LCS: A linguistic combination system for ontology matching. In *Knowledge Science, Engineering and Management (Eds) J. Lang, F. Lin and J. Wang*, 176-189.
147. Jiang, G., Liu, Y. 2012. Research on Collaborative Forecasting Model Based on CPFR. *Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering: Theory and Practice*, 11(4): 523-529.
148. Jiang, Y. P., Yu, Z. C.; Fan, Z. P. 2005. The evaluation of the customer service quality in a supply chain based on the LOWA aggregation operator. *IEEE International Engineering Management Conference*, 1(2): 415-418.
149. Jiang, Y., Li, B. 2006. A new ULOWA aggregation operator and its application in comprehensive evaluation. *Conference proceedings International Conference on Industrial Engineering and Engineering Management Location*, (Eds) Wang, XY; Shen, J. 1(5): 2316-2319.
150. Kacprzyk, J. 1996. Supporting consensus reaching under fuzziness via ordered weighted averaging OWA operators. *Proceedings of Fuzzy Systems Symposium on Soft Computing in Intelligent Systems and Information processing*, 453 - 458
151. Kacprzyk, J., Wilbik, A., Zadrozny, S. 2007. Linguistic summaries of time series via an OWA operator based aggregation of partial trends. *2007 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems*, 1(4) 466-471.
152. Kacprzyk, J., Zadrozny, S. 2001. Computing with words in intelligent database querying: standalone and Internet-based applications. *Information Sciences* 134(1-4): 71-109.
153. Kacprzyk, J., Zadrozny, S. 2010. Supporting Consensus Reaching Processes under Fuzzy Preferences and a Fuzzy Majority via Linguistic Summaries. *Preferences and Decisions: Models and Applications*. S. Greco, R. A. M. Pereira, M. Squillante, R. R. Yager and J. Kacprzyk. 257: 261-279.
154. Karakosta, C., Askounis, D. 2010. Developing countries' energy needs and priorities under a sustainable development perspective: A linguistic decision support approach. *Energy for Sustainable Development* 144: 330-338.
155. Kasperski, A., Zielinski, P. 2013. Bottleneck combinatorial optimization problems with uncertain costs and the OWA criterion. *Operations Research Letters* 416: 639-643.
156. Kazai, G., et al. 2001. A model for the representation and focussed retrieval of structured documents based on fuzzy aggregation.
157. Kazemian, M., et al. 2005. Protein secondary structure classifiers fusion using OWA. *Biological and Medical Data Analysis, Proceedings*. J. L. Oliveira, V. Maojo, F. MartinSanchez and A. S. Pereira. 3745: 338-345.
158. Keikha, M. F. Crestani 2009. Effectiveness of Aggregation Methods in Blog Distillation. *Flexible Query Answering Systems: 8th International Conference, Fqas 2009*. T. reasen, R. R. Yager, H. Bulskov, H. Christiansen and H. L. Larsen. 5822: 157-167.
159. Keikha, M. 2010. Investigation on Smoothing and Aggregation Methods in Blog Retrieval.
160. Keikha, M., Crestani, F. 2012. Linguistic aggregation methods in blog retrieval. *Information Processing & Management* 483: 467-475.
161. Keikha, M., Crestani, F. 2009. Experimental results on the aggregation Methods in Blog Distillation.

162. Kentel, E., Aral, M. M. 2007. Fuzzy multiobjective decision-making approach for groundwater resources management. *Journal of Hydrologic Engineering* 122: 206-217.
163. Keyhanipour, A. H., Moshiri, B., Kazemian, M., Piroozman, M., Caro, L. 2007. Aggregation of web search engines based on users' preferences in WebFusion. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 20(4): 321-328.
164. Khan, J. A., Sait, S. M. 2002. Fuzzy aggregating functions for multiobjective VLSI placement. *Proceedings of the 2002 IEEE International Conferences on Fuzzy Systems* 1-2: 831-836
165. Khan, S. A. Engelbrecht, A. P. 2007. A new fuzzy operator and its application to topology design of distributed local area networks. *Information Sciences* 177(13): 2692-2711.
166. Khilwani, N., Shankar, R., Tiwari, M. K 2008. Facility layout problem: an approach based on a group decision-making system and psychoclinal algorithm. *International Journal of Production Research* 464: 895-927.
167. Kim, Z. V. P. Singh 2014. Assessment of Environmental Flow Requirements by Entropy-Based Multi-Criteria Decision. *Water Resources Management* 282: 459-474.
168. Klement, E. P. R. Mesiar 2011. Integral-Based Modifications of OWA-Operators. *Nonlinear Mathematics for Uncertainty and Its Applications*. S. Li, X. Wang, Y. Okazaki et al. 100: 325-331.
169. Koeppen, M., et al. 2011. Fuzzy Fusion Fairness Relations for the Evaluation of User Preference. *IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems Fuzz* 2011: 2566-2574.
170. Koeppen, M., et al. 2012. Comparative Study on Meta-Heuristics for Achieving Parabolic Fairness in Wireless Channel Allocation.
171. Kojadinovic, I. J.-L. Marichal 2007. On the moments and the distribution of the Choquet integral.
172. Kojadinovic, I. J.-L. Marichal 2009. On the moments and distribution of discrete Choquet integrals from continuous distributions. *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics* 2301: 83-94.
173. Koppen, M. K. Franke 2000. Fuzzy morphologies revisited.
174. Kostreva, M. M., et al. 2004. Equitable aggregations and multiple criteria analysis. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1582: 362-377.
175. Kurowski, K., et al. 2010. Multicriteria, multi-user scheduling in grids with advance reservation. *Journal of Scheduling* 135: 493-508.
176. Kusumadewi, et al. 2007. Sensitivity Analysis of Multi-Attribute Decision Making Methods in Clinical Group Decision Support System.
177. Lai, J., et al. 2010. Aggregating Multiple Ontology Similarity Based on IOWA Operator.
178. Lamata, M. T. 2004. Ranking of alternatives with ordered weighted averaging operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 195: 473-482.
179. Lan, J., et al. 2013. Group decision making based on induced uncertain linguistic OWA operators. *Decision Support Systems* 551: 296-303.
180. Larsen, H. L. 1999. Importance weighted OWA aggregation of multicriteria queries.
181. Larsen, H. L. 2009. Multiplicative and implicative importance weighted averaging aggregation operators with accurate andness direction.
182. Le, C. A., et al. 2007. Combining classifiers for word sense disambiguation based on Dempster-Shafer theory and OWA operators. *Data & Knowledge Engineering* 632: 381-396.
183. Leski, J. M. N. Henzel 2012. Generalized ordered linear regression with regularization. *Bulletin of the Polish Academy of Sciences-Technical Sciences* 603: 481-489.
184. Li, C., et al. 2012. Safety Risk Assessment of Complex Socio-technical System Based on Fuzzy Cognitive Maps.

185. Li, D.-F. 2009. MULTIATTRIBUTE GROUP DECISION MAKING METHOD USING EXTENDED LINGUISTIC VARIABLES. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 176: 793-806.
186. Li, D.-F. 2010. Multiattribute decision making method based on generalized OWA operators with intuitionistic fuzzy sets. *Expert Systems with Applications* 3712: 8673-8678.
187. Li, D.-F. 2011. The GOWA operator based approach to multiattribute decision making using intuitionistic fuzzy sets. *Mathematical and Computer Modelling* 535-6: 1182-1196.
188. Li, D.-F., et al. 2010. GROUP DECISION MAKING METHODOLOGY BASED ON THE ATANASSOV'S INTUITIONISTIC FUZZY SET GENERALIZED OWA OPERATOR. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 186: 801-817.
189. Li, N. X. Huang 2012. A Combination of Inference Method for Rule Based Fuzzy Classification. *Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering: Theory and Practice, Vol 1. Y. W. Wu.* 114: 411-416.
190. Li, Q. IEEE 2008. A Triangular Fuzzy Number-Based Approach to Group Decision Making with Linguistic Preference Information.
191. Li, Q. IEEE 2008. An approach to multi-criteria group decision making with linguistic preference information. *Proceedings of 2008 IEEE International Conference on Networking, Sensing and Control, Vols 1 and 2:* 494-497.
192. Li, Q. 2008. A Method for Multi-criteria Decision Making with Linguistic Preference Information on Criteria and Alternatives.
193. Li, Q. 2011. A Study on Evaluation of HR Outsourcing Providers Based on Multi-criteria Decision Making with Linguistic Preference Information. *Smart Materials and Intelligent Systems, Pts 1 and 2. H. Wang, B. J. Zhang, X. Z. Liu, D. Z. Luo and S. B. Zhong.* 143-144: 499-502.
194. Li, X. J. Du 2013. Adaptive and attribute-based trust model for service-level agreement guarantee in cloud computing. *Iet Information Security* 71: 39-50.
195. Li, X., et al. 2008. Linguistic-valued aggregation operators applied to multiple attribute group decision making.
196. Li, X., et al. 2010. A METHOD FOR MULTIPLE ATTRIBUTE GROUP DECISION MAKING BASED ON LINGUISTIC-VALUED AGGREGATION OPERATORS.
197. Li, X., et al. 2011. A multi-dimensional trust evaluation model for large-scale P2P computing. *Journal of Parallel and Distributed Computing* 716: 837-847.
198. Li, X., et al. 2011. RESEARCH ON TRUST PREDICTION MODEL FOR SELECTING WEB SERVICES BASED ON MULTIPLE DECISION FACTORS. *International Journal of Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering* 218: 1075-1096.
199. Li, X.-Y. X.-L. Gui 2009. A Comprehensive and Adaptive Trust Model for Large-Scale P2P Networks. *Journal of Computer Science and Technology* 245: 868-882.
200. Li, Z., et al. 2009. Identification of Web Information using Concept Hierarchies and On-line Updates of Concept Importance. *Proceedings of the Joint 2009 International Fuzzy Systems Association World Congress and 2009 European Society of Fuzzy Logic and Technology Conference:* 1583-1588.
201. Liaw, C.-S., et al. 2011. ME-OWA based DEMATEL reliability apportionment method. *Expert Systems with Applications* 388: 9713-9723.
202. Lin, R. G. Wei 2008. Dependent Linguistic OWGA Operator.

203. Liu, G.-h., et al. 2012. The Application of Multiple Attribute Decision Making on Radio Signal Searching. *Measuring Technology and Mechatronics Automation Iv, Pts 1 and 2. Z. X. Hou.* 128-129: 714-717.
204. Liu, H., et al. 2007. An approach to robot motion behaviour representation. *2007 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems, Vols 1-4:* 961-966.
205. Liu, H., et al. 2013. The importance weighted continuous generalized ordered weighted averaging operator and its application to group decision making. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 48: 24-36.
206. Liu, H.-C., et al. 2013. Assessment of health-care waste disposal methods using a VIKOR-based fuzzy multi-criteria decision making method. *Waste Management* 3312: 2744-2751.
207. Liu, H.-C., et al. 2013. Induced aggregation operators in the VIKOR method and its application in material selection. *Applied Mathematical Modelling* 379: 6325-6338.
208. Liu, J., et al. 2013. The Continuous Quasi-OWA Operator and its Application to Group Decision Making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 224: 715-738.
209. Liu, J.-W., et al. 2010. OWA rough set model for forecasting the revenues growth rate of the electronic industry. *Expert Systems with Applications* 371: 610-617.
210. Liu, P. R. Hu 2007. Research on evaluation of e-commerce websites based on linguistic ordered weighted averaging operator.
211. Liu, P. X. Wu 2013. Multi-attribute group decision-making method based on generalized aggregation operators in trapezoidal fuzzy linguistic variables. *Journal of Computational Analysis and Applications* 155: 807-816.
212. Liu, P. Y. Su 2010. The multiple-attribute decision making method based on the TFLHOWA operator. *Computers & Mathematics with Applications* 609: 2609-2615.
213. Liu, W. Q. Li 2013. A Multi-criteria Decision Making Method Based on Linguistic Preference Information for IT Outsourcing Vendor Selection in Hospitals. *Proceedings of the 2013 International Conference on Information, Business and Education Technology. L. Zhang, X. Li and J. Chen.* 26: 341-344.
214. Liu, X. H. Lou 2008. On the equivalence of some approaches to the OWA operator and RIM quantifier determination. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 159(13): 1673-1688.
215. Liu, X. Q. Da 2008. On the properties of regular increasing monotone RIM quantifiers with maximum entropy. *International Journal of General Systems* 372: 167-179.
216. Liu, X. S. Yu 2012. On the Stress Function-Based OWA Determination Method With Optimization Criteria. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 421: 246-257.
217. Liu, X. 2008. A general model of parameterized OWA aggregation with given orness level. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 482: 598-627.
218. Liu, X. 2010. The orness measures for two compound quasi-arithmetic mean aggregation operators. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 513: 305-334.
219. Liu, X. 2010. THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN TWO VARIABILITY AND ORNESS OPTIMIZATION PROBLEMS FOR OWA OPERATOR WITH RIM QUANTIFIER EXTENSIONS. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 185: 515-538.
220. Liu, X. 2012. Models to determine parameterized ordered weighted averaging operators using optimization criteria. *Information Sciences* 190: 27-55.
221. Liu, X. W. L. H. Chen 2004. On the properties of parametric geometric OWA operator. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 352: 163-178.

222. Liu, X. W. 2005. On the properties of equidifferent RIM quantifier with generating function. *International Journal of General Systems* 345: 579-594.
223. Liu, X. W., et al. 2004. Generating function representation of RIM quantifiers.
224. Liu, Y., et al. 2013. IDENTIFYING PRIORITY AREAS FOR THE CONSERVATION OF ECOSYSTEM SERVICES USING GIS-BASED MULTICRITERIA EVALUATION. *Polish Journal of Ecology* 613: 415-430.
225. Llamazares, B. 2004. Simple and absolute special majorities generated by OWA operators. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1583: 707-720.
226. Llamazares, B. 2007. Choosing OWA operator weights in the field of Social Choice. *Information Sciences* 17721: 4745-4756.
227. Llamazares, B. 2013. An Analysis of Some Functions That Generalizes Weighted Means and OWA Operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 284: 380-393.
228. Loboda, T. V. 2009. Modeling fire danger in data-poor regions: a case study from the Russian Far East. *International Journal of Wildland Fire* 181: 19-35.
229. Lopez-de-los-Mozsa, M. C., et al. 2008. A generalized model of equality measures in network location problems. *Computers & Operations Research* 353: 651-660.
230. Luo, Y., et al. 2010. Fuzzy Evaluation of IP Network Running Quality Using WOWA. 2nd IEEE International Conference on Advanced Computer Control Iacc 2010, Vol. 4: 51-55.
231. Luukka, P. O. Kurama 2013. Similarity classifier with ordered weighted averaging operators. *Expert Systems with Applications* 404: 995-1002.
232. Luukka, P., et al. 2013. Fuzzy Scorecards, FHOWA, and a New Fuzzy Similarity Based Ranking Method for Selection of Human Resources. 2013 IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics: 601-606.
233. Ma, F.-M. Y.-J. Guo 2011. Density-Induced Ordered Weighted Averaging Operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 269: 866-886.
234. Ma, F.-M. Y.-J. Guo 2013. Determination of the Attitudinal Character by Self-Evaluation for the Maximum Entropy OWA Approach. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2811: 1089-1098.
235. Ma, F.-M., et al. 2012. Analysis of the impact of attitudinal character on the multicriteria decision making with OWA operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 275: 502-518.
236. Ma, F.-M., et al. 2012. Cluster-reliability-induced OWA operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 279: 823-836.
237. Majdan, M. W. Ogryczak 2012. Determining OWA Operator Weights by Mean Absolute Deviation Minimization. *Artificial Intelligence and Soft Computing, Pt I*. L. Rutkowski, M. Korytkowski, R. Scherer et al. 7267: 283-291.
238. Majlender, P. 2005. OWA operators with maximal Renyi entropy. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1553: 340-360.
239. Makropoulos, C. K. D. Butler 2006. Spatial ordered weighted averaging: incorporating spatially variable attitude towards risk in spatial multi-criteria decision-making. *Environmental Modelling & Software* 211: 69-84.
240. Makropoulos, C. K., et al. 2003. Fuzzy logic spatial decision support system for urban water management. *Journal of Water Resources Planning and Management-Asce* 1291: 69-77.
241. Malczewski, J. 2006. Ordered weighted averaging with fuzzy quantifiers: GIS-based multicriteria evaluation for land-use suitability analysis. *International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation* 84: 270-277.



242. Malczewski, J., et al. 2003. GIS - multicriteria evaluation with ordered weighted averaging OWA: case study of developing watershed management strategies. *Environment and Planning A* 35(10): 1769-1784.
243. Marichal, J. L. P. Mathonet 1999. A characterization of the ordered weighted averaging functions based on the ordered bisymmetry property. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 7(1): 93-96.
244. Mees, W. R. Heremans 2012. Multisensor data fusion for IED threat detection. *Optics and Photonics for Counterterrorism, Crime Fighting, and Defence VIII*. C. Lewis and D. Burgess. 8546.
245. Meng, D. Z. Pei 2013. On weighted unbalanced linguistic aggregation operators in group decision making. *Information Sciences* 223: 31-41.
246. Merigo, J. M. A. A. Gil-Lafuente 2008. THE LINGUISTIC GENERALIZED OWA OPERATOR AND ITS APPLICATION IN STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING.
247. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2009. The induced generalized OWA operator. *Information Sciences* 179(6): 729-741.
248. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2010. DECISION MAKING TECHNIQUES IN A UNIFIED MODEL BETWEEN THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE AND THE OWA OPERATOR.
249. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2010. New decision-making techniques and their application in the selection of financial products. *Information Sciences* 180(11): 2085-2094.
250. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2010. THE INDUCED GENERALIZED OWA DISTANCE OPERATOR.
251. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2011. Decision-making in sport management based on the OWA operator. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(8): 10408-10413.
252. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2011. Fuzzy induced generalized aggregation operators and its application in multi-person decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(8): 9761-9772.
253. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2011. OWA OPERATORS IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. *Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research* 45(2): 153-168.
254. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2012. A Method for Decision Making with the OWA Operator. *Computer Science and Information Systems* 9(1): 357-380.
255. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2013. A Method for Decision Making Based on Generalized Aggregation Operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 28(5): 453-473.
256. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2013. Induced 2-tuple linguistic generalized aggregation operators and their application in decision-making. *Information Sciences* 236: 1-16.
257. Merigo, J. M. G. Wei 2011. PROBABILISTIC AGGREGATION OPERATORS AND THEIR APPLICATION IN UNCERTAIN MULTI-PERSON DECISION-MAKING. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy* 17(2): 335-351.
258. Merigo, J. M. IEEE 2010. Fuzzy Generalized Aggregation Operators in a Unified Model between the Probability, the Weighted Average and the OWA Operator. 2010 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems Fuzz-IEEE 2010.
259. Merigo, J. M. K. J. Engemann 2010. FUZZY DECISION MAKING WITH PROBABILITIES AND INDUCED AGGREGATION OPERATORS.
260. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2008. Decision making with Dempster-Shafer belief structure using the 2-tuple linguistic representation model.
261. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2008. Decision making with distance measures and induced aggregation operators.

262. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2008. FUZZY INDUCED AGGREGATION OPERATORS IN DECISION MAKING WITH DEMPSTER-SHAFER BELIEF STRUCTURE.
263. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2008. THE GENERALIZED HYBRID AVERAGING OPERATOR AND ITS APPLICATION INFINANCIAL DECISION MAKING.
264. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2009. Induced Aggregation Operators in Decision Making with the Dempster-Shafer Belief Structure. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 248: 934-954.
265. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. A NEW DECISION MAKING METHOD BASED ON DISTANCE MEASURES AND ITS APPLICATION IN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT. 4th International Technology, Education and Development Conference Inted 2010: 987-998.
266. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. DEALING WITH UNCERTAIN INFORMATION IN THE INDUCED PROBABILISTIC OWA OPERATOR.
267. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. Decision Making with Distance Measures and Linguistic Aggregation Operators. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 123: 190-198.
268. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. FUZZY AGGREGATION OPERATORS AND ITS APPLICATION IN THE SELECTION OF PROFESSORS. 4th International Technology, Education and Development Conference Inted 2010: 975-986.
269. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. Fuzzy Generalized Hybrid Aggregation Operators and its Application in Fuzzy Decision Making. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 121: 15-24.
270. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. Induced and heavy aggregation operators with distance measures. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 213: 431-439.
271. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. The Fuzzy Generalized OWA Operator and Its Application in Strategic Decision Making. *Cybernetics and Systems* 415: 359-370.
272. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. USING DISTANCE MEASURES IN HEAVY AGGREGATION OPERATORS.
273. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. A New Minkowski Distance Based on Induced Aggregation Operators. *International Journal of Computational Intelligence Systems* 42: 123-133.
274. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. Decision-making with distance measures and induced aggregation operators. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 601: 66-76.
275. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. FUZZY GROUP DECISION MAKING IN RESEARCH MANAGEMENT. *Edulearn11: 3rd International Conference on Education and New Learning Technologies*. L. G. Chova, D. M. Belenguer and A. L. Martinez: 6057-6064.
276. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. Generalized Aggregation Operators in Decision Making with Dempster-Shafer Belief Structure. *Information-an International Interdisciplinary Journal* 148: 2711-2732.
277. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. Induced aggregation operators in the Euclidean distance and its application in financial decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 386: 7603-7608.
278. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. Induced and uncertain heavy OWA operators. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 601: 106-116.
279. Merigo, J. M. R. R. Yager 2013. GENERALIZED MOVING AVERAGES, DISTANCE MEASURES AND OWA OPERATORS. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 214: 533-559.
280. Merigo, J. M. 2009. On the Use of the OWA Operator in the Weighted Average and its Application in Decision Making. *World Congress on Engineering 2009, Vols I and Ii*. S. I. Ao, L. Gelman, D. W. L. Hukins, A. Hunter and A. M. Korsunsky: 82-87.

281. Merigo, J. M. 2009. Probabilistic Decision Making with the OWA Operator and its Application in Investment Management. Proceedings of the Joint 2009 International Fuzzy Systems Association World Congress and 2009 European Society of Fuzzy Logic and Technology Conference: 1364-1369.
282. Merigo, J. M. 2010. A METHOD FOR DECISION MAKING BASED ON PROBABILISTIC INFORMATION AND DISTANCE MEASURES. Edulearn10: International Conference on Education and New Learning Technologies.
283. Merigo, J. M. 2010. Fuzzy decision making with immediate probabilities. Computers & Industrial Engineering 584: 651-657.
284. Merigo, J. M. 2010. INDUCED GENERALIZED AGGREGATION OPERATORS IN THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE.
285. Merigo, J. M. 2010. INDUCED GENERALIZED PROBABILISTIC OWAWA OPERATOR.
286. Merigo, J. M. 2010. ON THE UNIFICATION BETWEEN THE PROBABILITY, THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE AND THE OWA OPERATOR.
287. Merigo, J. M. 2011. A unified model between the weighted average and the induced OWA operator. Expert Systems with Applications 389: 11560-11572.
288. Merigo, J. M. 2011. Fuzzy Multi-Person Decision Making with Fuzzy Probabilistic Aggregation Operators. International Journal of Fuzzy Systems 133: 163-174.
289. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2009. Induced Aggregation Operators in the Generalized Adequacy Coefficient. World Congress on Engineering 2009, Vols I and II. S. I. Ao, L. Gelman, D. W. L. Hukins, A. Hunter and A. M. Korsunsky: 7-11.
290. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2009. On the Use of the Uncertain Induced OWA Operator and the Uncertain Weighted Average and its Application in Tourism Management.
291. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2010. LINGUISTIC AGGREGATION OPERATORS FOR LINGUISTIC DECISION MAKING BASED ON THE DEMPSTER-SHAFER THEORY OF EVIDENCE. International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems 183: 287-304.
292. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2010. Probabilistic Aggregation Operators with the Induced Generalized OWA Operator. 2010 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems Fuzz-IEEE 2010.
293. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2011. DECISION MAKING WITH THE INDUCED GENERALIZED ADEQUACY COEFFICIENT. Applied and Computational Mathematics 102: 321-339.
294. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2011. Generalization of the linguistic aggregation operator and its application in decision making. Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics 224: 593-603.
295. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2011. MAKING DECISIONS IN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT WITH PROBABILISTIC AND IMPRECISE INFORMATION. Edulearn11: 3rd International Conference on Education and New Learning Technologies. L. G. Chova, D. M. Belenguer and A. L. Martinez: 6041-6051.
296. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2011. Soft Computing Techniques for Decision Making with Induced Aggregation Operators. Information-an International Interdisciplinary Journal 146: 2019-2039.
297. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2012. Decision making in the European Union under risk and uncertainty. European Journal of International Management 65: 590-609.
298. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2012. GROUP DECISION-MAKING WITH GENERALIZED AND PROBABILISTIC AGGREGATION OPERATORS. International Journal of Innovative Computing Information and Control 87A: 4823-4835.
299. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2012. Induced and Linguistic Generalized Aggregation Operators and Their Application in Linguistic Group Decision Making. Group Decision and Negotiation 214: 531-549.

300. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2012. Uncertain induced aggregation operators and its application in tourism management. *Expert Systems with Applications* 391: 869-880.
301. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2013. DECISION MAKING WITH DEMPSTER-SHAFER BELIEF STRUCTURE AND THE OWAWA OPERATOR. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy* 19: S100-S118.
302. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2013. DECISION MAKING WITH INDUCED AGGREGATION OPERATORS AND THE ADEQUACY COEFFICIENT. *Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research* 471: 185-202.
303. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2013. Group decision making with distance measures and probabilistic information. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 40: 81-87.
304. Mesiar, R. S. Saminger 2004. Domination of ordered weighted averaging operators over t-norms. *Soft Computing* 88: 562-570.
305. Min, Z., et al. 2008. Dynamic Evaluation of Supplier Performance Based on Product Strategy.
306. Mitchell, H. B. D. D. Estrakh 1997. A modified OWA operator and its use in lossless DPCM image compression. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 54: 429-436.
307. Mitchell, H. B. D. D. Estrakh 1998. An OWA operator with fuzzy ranks. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 131: 69-81.
308. Mitchell, H. B. P. A. Schaefer 2000. Multiple priorities in an induced ordered weighted averaging operator. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 154: 317-327.
309. Mokarram, M., et al. 2011. Land suitability evaluation using ordered weight averaging with fuzzy quantifier in Shavoor plain, Iran. *Research on Crops* 122: 593-599.
310. Moshiri, B., et al. 2006. Application of OWA based classifier fusion in diagnosis and treatment offering for female urinary incontinence. *AI 2006: Advances in Artificial Intelligence, Proceedings. A. Sattar and B. H. Kang.* 4304: 433-442.
311. Murata, T., et al. 1998. Formulation of multi-objective fuzzy scheduling problems using OWA operator.
312. Muzychuk, A. 2011. OWA Weight Updating in Repeated Decision Making under the Influence of Additional Information. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 267: 591-602.
313. Nadi, S. M. R. Delavar 2011. Multi-criteria, personalized route planning using quantifier-guided ordered weighted averaging operators. *International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation* 133: 322-335.
314. Naether, W. K. Waelder 2007. Applying fuzzy measures for considering interaction effects in root dispersal models. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1585: 572-582.
315. Nasibov, E. C. Kandemir-Cavas 2011. OWA-based linkage method in hierarchical clustering: Application on phylogenetic trees. *Expert Systems with Applications* 3810: 12684-12690.
316. Nawaz, A. A. Khanum 2011. Ranked Neuro Fuzzy Inference System RNFIS for Information Retrieval. *Advances in Neural Networks - Isnn 2011, Pt I.* D. Liu, H. G. Zhang, M. Polycarpou, C. Alippi and H. He. 6675: 578-586.
317. Nemmour, H. Y. Chibani 2005. Neural network combination by fuzzy integral for robust change detection in remotely sensed imagery. *Eurasip Journal on Applied Signal Processing* 200514: 2187-2195.
318. Nettleton, D. R. Baeza-Yates 2008. Web Retrieval: Techniques for the Aggregation and Selection of Queries and Answers. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2312: 1223-1234.

319. Nusrat, E. K. Yamada 2013. A DESCRIPTIVE DECISION-MAKING MODEL UNDER UNCERTAINTY: COMBINATION OF DEMPSTER-SHAFER THEORY AND PROSPECT THEORY. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 211: 79-102.
320. Ogryczak, W. T. Sliwinski 2003. On solving linear programs with the ordered weighted averaging objective. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1481: 80-91.
321. Ogryczak, W. T. Sliwinski 2007. On decision support under risk by the WOWA optimization. *Symbolic and Quantitative Approaches to Reasoning with Uncertainty, Proceedings*. K. Mellouli. 4724: 779-790.
322. Ogryczak, W. T. Sliwinski 2007. On optimization of the importance weighted OWA aggregation of multiple criteria. *Computational Science and Its Applications - ICCSA 2007, Pt 1, Proceedings*. O. Gervasi and M. L. Gavrilova. 4705: 804-817.
323. Ogryczak, W. T. Sliwinski 2009. On efficient WOWA optimization for decision support under risk. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 506: 915-928.
324. Ohagan, M. 1990. A FUZZY NEURON BASED ON MAXIMUM-ENTROPY ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING. *Twenty-Fourth Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems & Computers, Vols 1 and 2*: 618-623.
325. Ohagan, M. 1991. A FUZZY NEURON BASED UPON MAXIMUM-ENTROPY ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING. *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 521: 598-609.
326. Ohagan, M. 1991. A FUZZY NEURON BASED UPON MAXIMUM-ENTROPY ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING. *Uncertainty in Knowledge Bases*. B. Bouchonmeunier, R. R. Yager and L. A. Zadeh. 521: 598-609.
327. Okur, A., et al. 2009. Using OWA aggregation technique in QFD: a case study in education in a textile engineering department. *Quality & Quantity* 436: 999-1009.
328. Pei, Z. L. Yi 2006. A new aggregation operator of linguistic information and its properties.
329. Pei, Z., et al. 2005. Gathering linguistic information in distributed intelligent agent on the Internet.
330. Pei, Z., et al. 2007. Handling linguistic web information based on a multi-agent system. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 225: 435-453.
331. Pei, Z., et al. 2013. A LINGUISTIC AGGREGATION OPERATOR INCLUDING WEIGHTS FOR LINGUISTIC VALUES AND EXPERTS IN GROUP DECISION MAKING. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 216: 927-943.
332. Pelaez, J. I. 2001. AMA: An OWA operator based on the majority process. *Computational Intelligence: Theory and Applications, Proceedings*. B. Reusch. 2206: 937-949.
333. Peng, D.-H., et al. 2013. A Direct Approach Based on C-2-IULOWA Operator for Group Decision Making with Uncertain Additive Linguistic Preference Relations. *Journal of Applied Mathematics*.
334. Preethi, G. A. C. Chandrasekar 2013. A Network Selection Algorithm Based on AHP-OWA Methods.
335. Qi, X.-w., et al. 2013. Some Generalized Dependent Aggregation Operators with Interval-Valued Intuitionistic Fuzzy Information and Their Application to Exploitation Investment Evaluation. *Journal of Applied Mathematics*.
336. Qian, G., et al. 2006. Extended IOWA operator and its application to group decision making with linguistic preference information.
337. Qu, Z. B. Ge 2008. Implementation of mail filtering based on multi-attribute group decision making.
338. Rahman, M. A., et al. 2012. A new spatial multi-criteria decision support tool for site selection for implementation of managed aquifer recharge. *Journal of Environmental Management* 99: 61-75.

339. Rahman, M. A., et al. 2013. An integrated study of spatial multicriteria analysis and mathematical modelling for managed aquifer recharge site suitability mapping and site ranking at Northern Gaza coastal aquifer. *Journal of Environmental Management* 124: 25-39.
340. Rahmani, M. A. M. Zarghami 2013. A new approach to combine climate change projections by ordered weighting averaging operator; applications to northwestern provinces of Iran. *Global and Planetary Change* 102: 41-50.
341. Rahmanimanesh, M. S. Jalili 2013. ADAPTIVE ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING FOR ANOMALY DETECTION IN CLUSTER-BASED MOBILE AD HOC NETWORKS. *Iranian Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 102: 83-109.
342. Rajabi, M., et al. 2012. Susceptibility mapping of visceral leishmaniasis based on fuzzy modelling and group decision-making methods. *Geospatial Health* 71: 37-50.
343. Reformat, M. R. R. Yager 2008. Building ensemble classifiers using belief functions and OWA operators. *Soft Computing* 126: 543-558.
344. Reformat, M. Z. S. K. Golmohammadi 2010. Rule- and OWA-based Semantic Similarity for User Profiling. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 122: 87-102.
345. Reformat, M. Z., et al. 2011. Human-inspired Identification of High-level Concepts using OWA and Linguistic Quantifiers. *International Journal of Computers Communications & Control* 63: 473-502.
346. Renaud, J., et al. 2008. Weights determination of OWA operators by parametric identification. *Mathematics and Computers in Simulation* 775-6: 499-511.
347. Ribeiro, R. A. R. A. M. Pereira 2003. Generalized mixture operators using weighting functions: A comparative study with WA and OWA. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1452: 329-342.
348. Rinner, C., et al. 2010. The Role of Maps in Neighborhood-level Heat Vulnerability Assessment for the City of Toronto. *Cartography and Geographic Information Science* 371: 31-44.
349. Robinson, J. P. H. E. C. Amirtharaj 2012. A Search for the Correlation Coefficient of Triangular and Trapezoidal Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets for Multiple Attribute Group Decision Making. *Mathematical Modelling and Scientific Computation*. P. Balasubramaniam and R. Uthayakumar. 283: 333-342.
350. Robinson, T. P., et al. 2010. Comparison of alternative strategies for invasive species distribution modeling. *Ecological Modelling* 22119: 2261-2269.
351. Rocco S, C. M., et al. 2010. Composite indicators for security of energy supply in Europe using ordered weighted averaging.
352. Rodger, J. A., et al. 2014. Decision making using a fuzzy induced linguistic ordered weighted averaging approach for evaluating risk in a supply chain. *International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology* 701-4: 711-723.
353. Ryoike, M., et al. 2008. Personalized recommendation for traditional crafts using fuzzy correspondence analysis with kansei data and OWA operator. *Interval / Probabilistic Uncertainty and Non-Classical Logics*. V. N. Huynh, Y. Nakamori, H. Ono et al. 46: 311-325.
354. Sadiq, R. S. Tesfamariam 2007. Probability density functions based weights for ordered weighted averaging OWA operators: An example of water quality indices. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1823: 1350-1368.
355. Sadiq, R. S. Tesfamariam 2008. Developing environmental indices using fuzzy numbers ordered weighted averaging FN-OWA operators. *Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment* 224: 495-505.
356. Sadiq, R., et al. 2007. Water quality failures in distribution networks - Risk analysis using fuzzy logic and evidential reasoning. *Risk Analysis* 275: 1381-1394.

357. Sadiq, R., et al. 2010. Integrating indicators for performance assessment of small water utilities using ordered weighted averaging OWA operators. *Expert Systems with Applications* 377: 4881-4891.
358. Sait, S. M., et al. 2001. Fuzzy simulated evolution for power and performance optimization of VLSI placement. *Ijcn'n'01: International Joint Conference on Neural Networks, Vols 1-4, Proceedings*: 738-743.
359. Salahshoor, K., et al. 2010. Fault detection and diagnosis of an industrial steam turbine using fusion of SVM support vector machine and ANFIS adaptive neuro-fuzzy inference system classifiers. *Energy* 3512: 5472-5482.
360. Salguero, A. F. Araque 2010. Integration of Similar Evolving Data Sources for Supporting Decision Making Tasks. *Journal of Universal Computer Science* 161: 22-36.
361. Sanchez-Hernandez, G., et al. 2013. Ranking and selection of unsupervised learning marketing segmentation. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 44: 20-33.
362. Sang, X., et al. 2014. Parametric Weighting Function for WOWA Operator and Its Application in Decision Making. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 292: 119-136.
363. Sener, Z. E. E. Karsak 2012. A decision model for setting target levels in software quality function deployment to respond to rapidly changing customer needs. *Concurrent Engineering-Research and Applications* 201: 19-29.
364. Sharifnasab, H., et al. 2009. DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEM BY ORDERED WEIGHT AVERAGING OWA METHOD. *Computer and Computing Technologies in Agriculture II, Vol 1. D. Li and C. Zhao.* 293: 613-623.
365. Sharma, S. K., et al. 2012. Choosing the best Twenty20 cricket batsmen using ordered weighted averaging. *International Journal of Performance Analysis in Sport* 123: 614-628.
366. Shen, W.-J., et al. 2013. An effective and efficient peptide binding prediction approach for a broad set of HLA-DR molecules based on ordered weighted averaging of binding pocket profiles. *Proteome Science* 11.
367. Sliwinski, T. 2013. Fair Resource Allocation in Multi-commodity Networks. *New Trends in Databases and Information Systems. M. Pechenizkiy and M. Wojciechowski.* 185: 261-269.
368. Smith, P. N. 2006. Flexible aggregation in multiple attribute decision making: Application to the Kuranda Range Road upgrade. *Cybernetics and Systems* 371: 1-22.
369. Smolikova, R. M. P. Wachowiak 2002. Aggregation operators for selection problems. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1311: 23-34.
370. Snasel, V., et al. 2007. Fusing data and optimizing queries for intelligent search.
371. Squillante, M. V. Ventre 2010. Assessing False Consensus Effect in a Consensus Enhancing Procedure. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 253: 274-285.
372. Su, W., et al. 2013. A method for fuzzy group decision making based on induced aggregation operators and Euclidean distance. *International Transactions in Operational Research* 204: 579-594.
373. Su, W., et al. 2013. UNCERTAIN GROUP DECISION-MAKING WITH INDUCED AGGREGATION OPERATORS AND EUCLIDEAN DISTANCE. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy* 193: 431-447.
374. Su, W., et al. 2014. Atanassov's intuitionistic linguistic ordered weighted averaging distance operator and its application to decision making. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 263: 1491-1502.
375. Su, Z.-x., et al. 2011. Some induced intuitionistic fuzzy aggregation operators applied to multi-attribute group decision making. *International Journal of General Systems* 408: 805-835.

376. Su, Z.-x., et al. 2012. Induced generalized intuitionistic fuzzy OWA operator for multi-attribute group decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 392: 1902-1910.
377. Suo, M. Q., et al. 2012. Multicriteria decision making under uncertainty: An advanced ordered weighted averaging operator for planning electric power systems. *Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence* 251: 72-81.
378. Szidarovszky, F. M. Zarghami 2009. COMBINING FUZZY QUANTIFIERS AND NEAT OPEPRATORS FOR SOFT COMPUTING. *Iranian Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 61: 15-25.
379. Taber, R., et al. 2001. Small-sample quantization effects on the equilibrium behavior of combined fuzzy cognitive maps.
380. Taber, R., et al. 2007. Quantization effects on the equilibrium behavior of combined fuzzy cognitive maps. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 222: 181-202.
381. Tan, C. X. Chen 2010. Induced Choquet Ordered Averaging Operator and Its Application to Group Decision Making. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 251: 59-82.
382. Teresa Lamata, M. E. Cables Perez 2012. Obtaining OWA operators starting from a linear order and preference quantifiers. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 273: 242-258.
383. Tesfamariam, S. R. Sadiq 2008. Probabilistic risk analysis using ordered weighted averaging OWA operators. *Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment* 221: 1-15.
384. Tokhmechi, B., et al. 2009. A novel approach proposed for fractured zone detection using petrophysical logs. *Journal of Geophysics and Engineering* 64: 365-373.
385. Torra, V. Z. Lv 2009. On the WOWA Operator and Its Interpolation Function. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2410: 1039-1056.
386. Triantakontantis, D. P., et al. 2013. Autologistic regression and multicriteria evaluation models for the prediction of forest expansion. *New Forests* 442: 163-181.
387. Victor, P., et al. 2011. Practical aggregation operators for gradual trust and distrust. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1841: 126-147.
388. Wang, C., et al. 2009. Fuzzy Group Decision Making Method and Its Application. *Advances in Neural Networks - Isnn 2009, Pt 1, Proceedings*. W. Yu, H. He and N. Zhang. 5551: 1090-1097.
389. Wang, C.-H. H. Luh 2006. Network dimensioning problems of applying achievement functions.
390. Wang, H., et al. 2014. PRIORITIZED AGGREGATION FOR NON-HOMOGENEOUS GROUP DECISION MAKING IN WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. *Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research* 481: 247-257.
391. Wang, J.-H. J. Hao 2009. An approach to aggregation of ordinal information in multi-criteria multi-person decision making using Choquet integral of Fubini type. *Fuzzy Optimization and Decision Making* 84: 365-380.
392. Wang, J.-Q., et al. 2012. MULTI-CRITERIA DECISION-MAKING METHOD BASED ON INDUCED INTUITIONISTIC NORMAL FUZZY RELATED AGGREGATION OPERATORS. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 204: 559-578.
393. Wang, Q., et al. 2010. A Numerical Method of Evaluating Brownfields using Fuzzy Boundaries and Fuzzy Real Options. *IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man and Cybernetics*.
394. Wang, S., et al. 2009. Generalized ordered weighted averaging operators based methods for MADM in intuitionistic fuzzy set setting. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 206: 1247-1254.
395. Wang, S.-Y. 2008. Applying 2-tuple multigranularity linguistic variables to determine the supply performance in dynamic environment based on product-oriented strategy. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 161: 29-39.



396. Wang, W. X. Liu 2012. Intuitionistic Fuzzy Information Aggregation Using Einstein Operations. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 205: 923-938.
397. Wang, W. X. Liu 2013. Interval-valued intuitionistic fuzzy hybrid weighted averaging operator based on Einstein operation and its application to decision making. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 252: 279-290.
398. Wang, W. 2014. Comment on Some hybrid weighted averaging operators and their application to decision making. *Information Fusion* 16: 84-85.
399. Wang, W., et al. 2012. Interval-valued intuitionistic fuzzy aggregation operators. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 234: 574-580.
400. Wang, X. 2008. Fuzzy number intuitionistic fuzzy arithmetic aggregation operators. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 102: 104-111.
401. Wang, X.-F., et al. 2012. General fuzzy number intuitionistic fuzzy arithmetic aggregation operators based on fuzzy structured element. *Proceedings of the 2012 24th Chinese Control and Decision Conference*: 2640-2645.
402. Wang, X.-F., et al. 2014. Multi-criteria group decision making method based on intuitionistic linguistic aggregation operators. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 261: 115-125.
403. Wang, X.-q., et al. 2008. Some New Aggregation Operators and Their Application in Group Decision-making Based on Fuzzy Preference Relations.
404. Wang, Y. M. C. Parkan 2005. A minimax disparity approach for obtaining OWA operator weights. *Information Sciences* 1751-2: 20-29.
405. Wang, Y.-M. K.-S. Chin 2011. The use of OWA operator weights for cross-efficiency aggregation. *Omega-International Journal of Management Science* 395: 493-503.
406. Wang, Y.-M., et al. 2007. Aggregating preference rankings using OWA operator weights. *Information Sciences* 17716: 3356-3363.
407. Wang, Y.-M., et al. 2007. Two new models for determining OWA operator weights. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 522: 203-209.
408. Wang, Z., et al. 2011. An Information Fusion Based Multi-Agent Control System for Indoor Energy and Comfort Management in Smart and Green Buildings. 2011 IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting.
409. Wang, Z., et al. 2012. Multi-agent control system with information fusion based comfort model for smart buildings. *Applied Energy* 99: 247-254.
410. Wei, C. X. Tang 2012. Generalized prioritized aggregation operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 276: 578-589.
411. Wei, G. H. Yao 2006. Extended IOWA operator and its application to group decision making with linguistic information.
412. Wei, G. U. Alfred 2007. Dependent OWGA operator.
413. Wei, G. U. Alfred 2007. Induced uncertain pure linguistic OWA operator and its application.
414. Wei, G. X. Zhao 2012. Some dependent aggregation operators with 2-tuple linguistic information and their application to multiple attribute group decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 395: 5881-5886.
415. Wei, G. X. Zhao 2013. Induced hesitant interval-valued fuzzy Einstein aggregation operators and their application to multiple attribute decision making. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 244: 789-803.

416. Wei, G., et al. 2013. Some hesitant interval-valued fuzzy aggregation operators and their applications to multiple attribute decision making. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 46: 43-53.
417. Wei, G., et al. 2014. Hesitant triangular fuzzy information aggregation in multiple attribute decision making. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 263: 1201-1209.
418. Wei, H., et al. 2010. Inoperability Input-Output Modeling IIM of Disruptions to Supply Chain Networks. *Systems Engineering* 134: 324-339.
419. Wong, W. K., et al. 2009. A fashion mix-and-match expert system for fashion retailers using fuzzy screening approach. *Expert Systems with Applications* 362: 1750-1764.
420. Wu, J., et al. 2009. A linear programming model for determining ordered weighted averaging operator weights with maximal Yager's entropy. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 573: 742-747.
421. Wu, J., et al. 2009. The induced continuous ordered weighted geometric operators and their application in group decision making. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 564: 1545-1552.
422. Wu, Y.-h., et al. 2009. A Learning Evaluation System Based on Classifier fusion for E-learning.
423. Wu, Y.-h., et al. 2009. A New Method for Fish disease Diagnosis System Based on Rough Set and Classifier Fusion.
424. Wu, Z. Y. Chen 2007. The maximizing deviation method for group multiple attribute decision making under linguistic environment. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 15814: 1608-1617.
425. Xia, M. Z. Xu 2010. Generalized Point Operators for Aggregating Intuitionistic Fuzzy Information. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2511: 1061-1080.
426. Xia, Y.-q. R.-p. Zhu 2009. Research on Gift Design and Decision-making Approach Based on Value Engineering Theory.
427. Xian, S. 2012. Fuzzy Linguistic Induced Ordered Weighted Averaging Operator and Its Application. *Journal of Applied Mathematics*.
428. Xu, J., et al. 2004. TOPSIS for group decision making under linguistic information and its application to CS evaluation. *Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Information and Management Sciences*. L. Liu, X. Zhao, M. Gen, L. Li and Y. Li. 3: 467-472.
429. Xu, W. X., et al. 2008. A new approach to decision-making with key constraint and its application in enterprise information systems. *Enterprise Information Systems* 23: 287-308.
430. Xu, Y. H. Wang 2012. The induced generalized aggregation operators for intuitionistic fuzzy sets and their application in group decision making. *Applied Soft Computing* 123: 1168-1179.
431. Xu, Y., et al. 2010. Linear goal programming approach to obtaining the weights of intuitionistic fuzzy ordered weighted averaging operator. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 216: 990-994.
432. Xu, Y., et al. 2010. Some properties of linguistic preference relation and its ranking in group decision making. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 212: 244-249.
433. Xu, Y.-j., et al. 2007. A Priority Method Based on Induced Trapezoidal Fuzzy Ordered Weighted Averaging ITFOWA Operator for Fuzzy Linguistic Decision-Making Problems.
434. Xu, Z. J. Chen 2008. ORDERED WEIGHTED DISTANCE MEASURE. *Journal of Systems Science and Systems Engineering* 174: 432-445.
435. Xu, Z. 2006. A C-OWA operator-based approach to decision making with interval fuzzy preference relation. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2112: 1289-1298.
436. Xu, Z. 2006. A note on linguistic hybrid arithmetic averaging operator in multiple attribute group decision making with linguistic information. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 156: 593-604.

437. Xu, Z. 2006. Induced uncertain linguistic OWA operators applied to group decision making. *Information Fusion* 72: 231-238.
438. Xu, Z. 2007. Group decision making with triangular fuzzy linguistic variables. *Intelligent Data Engineering and Automated Learning - Ideal 2007*. H. Yin, P. Tino, E. Corchado, W. Byrne and X. Yao. 4881: 17-26.
439. Xu, Z. 2007. Intuitionistic fuzzy aggregation operators. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 156: 1179-1187.
440. Xu, Z. 2008. Dependent uncertain ordered weighted aggregation operators. *Information Fusion* 92: 310-316.
441. Xu, Z. 2008. Hybrid Weighted Distance Measures and Their Application to Pattern Recognition. *Intelligent Data Engineering and Automated Learning - Ideal 2008*. C. Fyfe, D. Kim, S. Y. Lee and H. Yin. 5326: 17-23.
442. Xu, Z. 2010. A Deviation-Based Approach to Intuitionistic Fuzzy Multiple Attribute Group Decision Making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 191: 57-76.
443. Xu, Z. 2010. Uncertain Bonferroni Mean Operators. *International Journal of Computational Intelligence Systems* 36: 761-769.
444. Xu, Z. 2012. A Survey and Prospects of OWA Aggregation with Intuitionistic Fuzzy Information. *Information-an International Interdisciplinary Journal* 1511B: 4763-4776.
445. Xu, Z. S. Q. L. Da 2002. The uncertain OWA operator. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 176: 569-575.
446. Xu, Z. S. Q. L. Da 2003. An overview of operators for aggregating information. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 189: 953-969.
447. Xu, Z. S. W. L. Da 2002. The ordered weighted geometric averaging operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 177: 709-716.
448. Xu, Z. S. 2004. EOWA and EOWG operators for aggregating linguistic labels based on linguistic preference relations. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 126: 791-810.
449. Xu, Z. S. 2004. Uncertain linguistic aggregation operators based approach to multiple attribute group decision making under uncertain linguistic environment. *Information Sciences* 1681-4: 171-184.
450. Xu, Z. S. 2006. Dependent OWA operators. *Modeling Decisions for Artificial Intelligence*. V. Torra, Y. Narukawa, A. Valls and J. DomingoFerrer. 3885: 172-178.
451. Xu, Z. S. 2006. On generalized induced linguistic aggregation operators. *International Journal of General Systems* 351: 17-28.
452. Xu, Z.-S. J. Chen 2007. An interactive method for fuzzy multiple attribute group decision making. *Information Sciences* 1771: 248-263.
453. Yager, R. R. D. P. Filev 1994. Parameterized and-like and or-like OWA operators. *International Journal of General Systems* 223: 297-316.
454. Yager, R. R. D. P. Filev 1999. Induced ordered weighted averaging operators. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 292: 141-150.
455. Yager, R. R. G. Beliakov 2010. OWA Operators in Regression Problems. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 181: 106-113.
456. Yager, R. R. IEEE 2006. A human directed approach for data summarization. 2006 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems, Vols 1-5: 707-712.

457. Yager, R. R. N. Alajlan 2014. Probabilistically Weighted OWA Aggregation. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 221: 46-56.
458. Yager, R. R. V. Kreinovich 2002. Main ideas behind OWA lead to a universal and optimal approximation scheme. *Proceedings of Fuzzy Information Processing Society*, 428-433.
459. Yager, R. R. 1988. ON ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING AGGREGATION OPERATORS IN MULTICRITERIA DECISION-MAKING. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics* 181: 183-190.
460. Yager, R. R. 1993. FAMILIES OF OWA OPERATORS. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 592: 125-148.
461. Yager, R. R. 1995. MEASURES OF ENTROPY AND FUZZINESS RELATED TO AGGREGATION OPERATORS. *Information Sciences* 823-4: 147-166.
462. Yager, R. R. 1996. Constrained OWA aggregation. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 811: 89-101.
463. Yager, R. R. 1996. Fuzzy set methods in multi-media storage and retrieval.
464. Yager, R. R. 1997. On the analytic representation of the Leximin ordering and its application to flexible constraint propagation. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1021: 176-192.
465. Yager, R. R. 1998. Fusion of ordinal information using weighted median aggregation. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 181-2: 35-52.
466. Yager, R. R. 1998. Including importances in OWA aggregations using fuzzy systems modeling. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 62: 286-294.
467. Yager, R. R. 2000. A hierarchical document retrieval language. *Information Retrieval* 34: 357-377.
468. Yager, R. R. 2002. Using fuzzy methods to model nearest neighbor rules. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 324: 512-525.
469. Yager, R. R. 2003. Induced aggregation operators. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1371: 59-69.
470. Yager, R. R. 2003. Toward a language for specifying summarizing statistics. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 332: 177-187.
471. Yager, R. R. 2004. Modeling prioritized multicriteria decision making. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 346: 2396-2404.
472. Yager, R. R. 2004. Soft aggregation methods in case based reasoning. *Applied Intelligence* 21(3): 277-288.
473. Yager, R. R. 2006. An extension of the naive Bayesian classifier. *Information Sciences* 176(5): 577-588.
474. Yager, R. R. 2007. Using stress functions to obtain OWA operators. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 156: 1122-1129.
475. Yager, R. R. 2008. Time Series Smoothing and OWA Aggregation. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 164: 994-1007.
476. Yager, R. R. 2009. OWA aggregation of intuitionistic fuzzy sets. *International Journal of General Systems* 386: 617-641.
477. Yager, R. R. 2009. Weighted Maximum Entropy OWA Aggregation With Applications to Decision Making Under Risk. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part a-Systems and Humans* 393: 555-564.
478. Yager, R. R., Kelman, A. 1999. An extension of the analytical hierarchy process using OWA operators. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 7(4): 401-417.
479. Yager, R. R., Xu, Z. S. 2006. The continuous ordered weighted geometric operator and its application to decision making. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 157(10): 1393-1402.

480. Yan, B., et al. 2013. A Combination Forecasting Model Based on IOWA Operator for Dam Safety Monitoring. 2013 Fifth International Conference on Measuring Technology and Mechatronics Automation: 5-8.
481. Yan, H. B., Huynh, V. N., Nakamori, Y., Murai, T. 2011. On prioritized weighted aggregation in multi-criteria decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(1): 812-823.
482. Yang, J., et al. 2006. Filtering e-mail based on fuzzy support vector machines and aggregation operator. *Neural Information Processing, Pt 1, Proceedings. I. King, J. Wang, L. Chan and D. L. Wang. 4232: 882-891.*
483. Yang, J., Qian, W. 2013. Fuzzification of lower and upper approximations in fuzzy information systems. *Proceedings of the Fuzzy Systems, Knowledge Discovery, and Natural Computation Symposium*, 91-100.
484. Yang, W. Y. Pang 2014. The quasi-arithmetic triangular fuzzy OWA operator based on Dempster-Shafer theory. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 263: 1123-1135.
485. Yang, W. Z. Chen 2012. The quasi-arithmetic intuitionistic fuzzy OWA operators. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 27: 219-233.
486. Yari, G. A. Chaji 2012. Determination of Ordered Weighted Averaging Operator Weights Based on the M-Entropy Measures. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2712: 1020-1033.
487. Yari, G. A. R. Chaji 2012. Maximum Bayesian entropy method for determining ordered weighted averaging operator weights. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 631: 338-342.
488. Yeh, D.-Y., et al. 2007. Empirical research of the principal component analysis and ordered weighted averaging integrated evaluation model on software projects. *Cybernetics and Systems* 383: 289-303.
489. Yu, H. Q., et al. 2008. A Method for Automated Web Service Selection.
490. Yu, X. Z. Xu 2013. Prioritized intuitionistic fuzzy aggregation operators. *Information Fusion* 141: 108-116.
491. Yu, X., et al. 2006. Research on association rules based group ranking model with fuzzy preference relation structure.
492. Yu, X., et al. 2012. Multicriteria decision making with 2-dimension linguistic aggregation techniques. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 276: 539-562.
493. Zadrozny, S. J. Kacprzyk 2009. Issues in the practical use of the OWA operators in fuzzy querying. *Journal of Intelligent Information Systems* 333: 307-325.
494. Zakeri, P., et al. 2011. Prediction of protein submitochondria locations based on data fusion of various features of sequences. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 2691: 208-216.
495. Zarghaami, M., et al. 2007. Obtaining robust decisions under uncertainty by sensitivity analysis on OWA operator.
496. Zarghaami, M., et al. 2007. Sensitivity analysis of an information fusion tool: OWA operator - art. no. 65710P. *Multisensor, Multisource Information Fusion: Architectures, Algorithms, and Applications 2007. B. V. Dasarathy. 6571: P5710-P5710.*
497. Zarghami, M. F. Szidarovszky 2008. Fuzzy quantifiers in sensitivity analysis of OWA operator. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 544: 1006-1018.
498. Zarghami, M. F. Szidarovszky 2008. New approach in obtaining OWA weights for multi criteria decision making.
499. Zarghami, M. F. Szidarovszky 2009. Revising the OWA operator for multi criteria decision making problems under uncertainty. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1981: 259-265.

500. Zarghami, M. F. Szidarovszky 2009. Stochastic-fuzzy multi criteria decision making for robust water resources management. *Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment* 233: 329-339.
501. Zarghami, M. F. Szidarovszky 2010. On the relation between Compromise Programming and Ordered Weighted Averaging operator. *Information Sciences* 18011: 2239-2248.
502. Zarghami, M. 2011. Soft computing of the Borda count by fuzzy linguistic quantifiers. *Applied Soft Computing* 111: 1067-1073.
503. Zarghami, M., et al. 2008. A fuzzy-stochastic OWA model for robust Multi-Criteria Decision Making. *Fuzzy Optimization and Decision Making* 71: 1-15.
504. Zarghami, M., et al. 2008. Extended OWA operator for group decision making on water resources projects. *Journal of Water Resources Planning and Management-Asce* 1343: 266-275.
505. Zarghami, M., et al. 2008. Sensitivity analysis of the OWA operator. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 382: 547-552.
506. Zarghami, M., et al. 2009. Multi-Attribute Decision Making on Inter-Basin Water Transfer Projects. *Scientia Iranica Transaction E-Industrial Engineering* 161: 73-80.
507. Zeng, S. J. Chen 2012. Intuitionistic Fuzzy Decision Making Based on OWA and Distance Measures. *Information Computing and Applications, Pt 2. C. F. Liu, L. Z. Wang and A. M. Yang.* 308: 243-248.
508. Zeng, S. W. Su 2012. LINGUISTIC INDUCED GENERALIZED AGGREGATION DISTANCE OPERATORS AND THEIR APPLICATION TO DECISION MAKING. *Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research* 462: 155-172.
509. Zeng, S., et al. 2012. A Method Based on OWA Operator and Distance Measures for Multiple Attribute Decision Making with 2-Tuple Linguistic Information. *Informatica* 234: 665-681.
510. Zeng, S., et al. 2012. Fuzzy Generalized Ordered Weighted Averaging Distance Operator and Its Application to Decision Making. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 143: 402-412.
511. Zeng, S., et al. 2013. EXTENDED INDUCED ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING DISTANCE OPERATORS AND THEIR APPLICATION TO GROUP DECISION-MAKING. *International Journal of Information Technology & Decision Making* 124: 789-811.
512. Zeng, S., et al. 2013. The uncertain probabilistic OWA distance operator and its application in group decision making. *Applied Mathematical Modelling* 379: 6266-6275.
513. Zeng, S., et al. 2014. Fuzzy decision making with induced heavy aggregation operators and distance measures. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 261: 127-135.
514. Zhang, G., et al. 2011. Minimum-Cost Consensus Models Under Aggregation Operators. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part a-Systems and Humans* 416: 1253-1261.
515. Zhang, X., et al. 2008. Multi-Attribute Group Decision Making Model Based on Fuzzy Triangle Number.
516. Zhang, Z. P. Liu 2007. Research on evaluation of E-commerce websites based on linguistic ordered weighted averaging operator.
517. Zhang, Z. Z. Xu 2013. On Continuity of Ordered Aggregation Operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 284: 307-318.
518. Zhang, Z. L. C. Q. Zhang 2000. Decision aggregation in multi-agent systems. *Advances in Intelligent Systems: Theory and Applications. M. Mohammadian.* 59: 185-190.
519. Zhang, Z. L. 2006. Decision aggregation in an agent-based financial investment planning system. *Modeling Decisions for Artificial Intelligence. V. Torra, Y. Narukawa, A. Valls and J. DomingoFerrer.* 3885: 179-190.

520. Zhang, Z., et al. 2014. Induced generalized hesitant fuzzy operators and their application to multiple attribute group decision making. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 67: 116-138.
521. Zhao, H., et al. 2010. Generalized Aggregation Operators for Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 251: 1-30.
522. Zhao, N., et al. 2013. Sensitivity Analysis of Multiple Criteria Decision Making Method Based on the OWA Operator. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2811: 1124-1139.
523. Zhao, X., et al. 2014. Hesitant triangular fuzzy information aggregation based on Einstein operations and their application to multiple attribute decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 414: 1086-1094.
524. Zhou, H. a., et al. 2007. Method for uncertain multi-attribute decision-making with preference information in the form of interval numbers complementary judgment matrix. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 182: 265-269.
525. Zhou, L. H. Chen 2013. On compatibility of uncertain additive linguistic preference relations based on the linguistic COWA operator. *Applied Soft Computing* 138: 3668-3682.
526. Zhou, L., et al. 2012. Generalized power aggregation operators and their applications in group decision making. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 624: 989-999.
527. Zhou, L., et al. 2013. Continuous Ordered Weighted Distance Measure and Its Application to Multiple Attribute Group Decision Making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 224: 739-758.
528. Zhou, L., et al. 2013. Generalized Multiple Averaging Operators and their Applications to Group Decision Making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 222: 331-358.
529. Zhou, L., et al. 2013. SOME ICOWA OPERATORS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS TO GROUP DECISION MAKING WITH INTERVAL FUZZY PREFERENCE RELATIONS. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 214: 579-601.
530. Zhou, L.-G. H.-Y. Chen 2011. Continuous generalized OWA operator and its application to decision making. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1681: 18-34.
531. Zhou, L.-G., et al. 2012. Uncertain generalized aggregation operators. *Expert Systems with Applications* 391: 1105-1117.
532. Zhou, R., et al. 2008. A method for obtaining the maximum entropy OWA operator weights with uncertain orness measure.
533. Zhou, S.-M., et al. 2008. Type-2 OWA Operators - Aggregating Type-2 Fuzzy Sets in Soft Decision Making. 2008 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems, Vols 1-5: 625-630.
534. Zhou, S.-M., et al. 2010. On Aggregating Uncertain Information by Type-2 OWA Operators for Soft Decision Making. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 256: 540-558.
535. Zhou, S.-M., et al. 2011. Alpha-Level Aggregation: A Practical Approach to Type-1 OWA Operation for Aggregating Uncertain Information with Applications to Breast Cancer Treatments. *IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering* 2310: 1455-1468.
536. Zhu, Q. J. Chen 2011. Multi-Objective Decision Making in GIS-based Multi-Criteria Evaluation for Land Use. 2011 International Conference on Energy and Environmental Science-Icees 2011. X. Zhou. 11: 3634-3640.
537. Zhu, Q., et al. 2010. Risk assessment of land-use suitability and application to Tangshan City. *International Journal of Environment and Pollution* 424: 330-343.

# Ordered Weighted Averaging Operators 1988–2014: A citation-based literature survey

Ali Emrouznejad\* and Marianna Marra

*Aston Business School, Aston University, Birmingham, UK*

1. Acar, E., Arslan, S., Yazici, A. 2008. Slim-Tree and BitMatrix index structures in image retrieval system using MPEG-7 Descriptors Book Group Authors: IEEE Conference: International Workshop on Content-Based Multimedia Indexing.
2. Afshinmanesh, F., Marandi, A., Shahabadi, M. 2008. Design of a single-feed dual-band dual-polarized printed microstrip antenna using a Boolean particle swarm optimization. *IEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation* 567: 1845-1852.
3. Ahn, B. S. 2006. On the properties of OWA operator weights functions with constant level of orness. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 144: 511-515.
4. Ahn, B. S. 2006. The uncertain OWA aggregation with weighting functions having a constant level of orness. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 215: 469-483.
5. Ahn, B. S. 2007. The OWA aggregation with uncertain descriptions on weights and input arguments. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 156: 1130-1134.
6. Ahn, B. S. 2008. Preference relation approach for obtaining OWA operators weights. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 472: 166-178.
7. Ahn, B. S. 2008. Some quantifier functions from weighting functions with constant value of orness. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 382: 540-546.
8. Ahn, B. S. 2009. Some Remarks on the LSOWA Approach for Obtaining OWA Operator Weights. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2412: 1265-1279.
9. Ahn, B. S. 2010. A priori identification of preferred alternatives of OWA operators by relational analysis of arguments. *Information Sciences* 18023: 4572-4581.
10. Ahn, B. S. 2010. Determining OWA Operator Weights from Ordinal Relation on Criteria. *IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man and Cybernetics*: 3290-3293.
11. Ahn, B. S. 2010. Parameterized OWA operator weights: An extreme point approach. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 517: 820-831.
12. Ahn, B. S. 2011. Compatible weighting method with rank order centroid: Maximum entropy ordered weighted averaging approach. *European Journal of Operational Research* 2123: 552-559.

---

\* Corresponding author Email: [A.Emrouznejad@aston.ac.uk](mailto:A.Emrouznejad@aston.ac.uk)



13. Ahn, B. S. 2012. Programming-Based OWA Operator Weights With Quadratic Objective Function. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 205: 986-992.
14. Ahn, B. S., Park, H. 2008. An Efficient Pruning Method for Decision Alternatives of OWA Operators. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 166: 1542-1549.
15. Ahn, B. S., Park, H. 2008. Least-squared ordered weighted averaging operator weights. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 231: 33-49.
16. Ahn, B. S., S. H. Choi. 2012. Aggregation of ordinal data using ordered weighted averaging operator weights. *Annals of Operations Research* 2011: 1-16.
17. Al Hichri, H., Bazi, Y., Alajlan, N., Melgani, F., Malek, S., Yager, R. R. 2013. A novel fusion approach based on induced ordered weighted averaging operators for chemometric data analysis. *Journal of Chemometrics* 2712: 447-456.
18. Alajlan, N., Bazi, Y., Al Hichri, H. S. 2013. Using OWA Fusion Operators for the Classification of Hyperspectral Images. *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing* 62: 602-614.
19. Alonso, J. M., Magdalena, L. 2010. Combining user's preferences and quality criteria into a new index for guiding the design of fuzzy systems with a good interpretability-accuracy trade-off. *IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems Fuzz-IEEE 2010*.
20. Amin, G. R., Emrouznejad, A. 2006. An extended minimax disparity to determine the OWA operator weights. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 503: 312-316.
21. Amin, G. R., Emrouznejad, A. 2011. Parametric aggregation in ordered weighted averaging. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 526: 819-827.
22. Amiri, M. J., Mahiny, A. S., Hosseini, S. M. 2013. OWA Analysis for Ecological Capability Assessment in Watersheds. *International Journal of Environmental Research* 71: 241-254.
23. Arami, A., Barre, A., Berthelin, R., 2013. Estimation of Prosthetic Knee Angles via Data Fusion of Implantable and Wearable Sensors. *IEEE International Conference on Body Sensor Networks Location: MIT Media Lab, Cambridge*.
24. Aristondo, O., Luis Garcia-Lapresta, J., Lasso de la Vega, C. 2012. The gini index, the dual decomposition of aggregation functions, and the consistent measurement of inequality. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 272: 132-152.
25. Avena Valente, R. d. O., Vettorazzi, C. A. 2008. Definition of priority areas for forest conservation through the ordered weighted averaging method. *Forest Ecology and Management* 2566: 1408-1417.
26. Avena Valente, R. d. O., Vettorazzi, C. A. 2009. Comparison between sensibility analysis methods, used in the decision-making process through the multicriteria evaluation. *Scientia Forestalis* 3782: 197-211.
27. Aydin, N. Y., Kentel, E., Duzgun, H. S. 2013. GIS-based site selection methodology for hybrid renewable energy systems: A case study from western Turkey. *Energy Conversion and Management* 701: 90-106.
28. Aymerich, F. X., Alonso, J., Cabanas, M. E. 2011. Decision tree based fuzzy classifier of H-1 magnetic resonance spectra from cerebrospinal fluid samples. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1701: 43-63.

29. Badea, A. C., Rocco S, Claudio M. Tarantola, S., Bolado, R. 2011. Composite indicators for security of energy supply using ordered weighted averaging. *Reliability Engineering & System Safety* 966: 651-662.
30. Badello, M. R., Moshiri, B., Araabi, B. N., Tebianian, H. 2011. A novel detection and navigation approach based on OWA fusion method. *Sensor Review* 314: 328-340.
31. Balezentis, A., Balezentis, T. 2011. A novel method for group multi-attribute decision making with two-tuple linguistic computing: Supplier evaluation under uncertainty. *Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research* 454: 5-29.
32. Ballester, M. A., Luis Garcia-Lapresta, J. 2009. A recursive group decision-making procedure for choosing qualified individuals. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 248: 889-901.
33. Basu, A., Nachtgael, M. 2009. OWA filters: A Robust Filtering Method and its Application to Color Images. *IEEE Symposium on Computational Intelligence in Image and Signal Processing*.
34. Beg, M. M. S., N. Ahmad, N. 2005. Measuring user satisfaction in web searching. *Computational Intelligence for Modelling and Prediction*. Eds S. Halgamuge and L. Wang. 2: 321-336.
35. Beliakov, G., Bustince, H., James, S., Calvo, T., Fernandez, J. 2012. Aggregation for Atanassov's intuitionistic and interval valued fuzzy sets: The median operator. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 203: 487-498.
36. Beliakov, G., James, S. 2013. On extending generalized Bonferroni means to Atanassov orthopairs in decision making contexts. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 211: 84-98.
37. Beliakov, G., James, S., Li, G. 2011. Learning Choquet-integral-based metrics for semisupervised clustering. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 193: 562-574.
38. Belles-Sampera, J., Merigo, J .M., Monserrat, G., Santolino, M. 2013. The connection between distortion risk measures and ordered weighted averaging operators. *Insurance Mathematics & Economics* 522: 411-420.
39. Belles-Sampera, J., Merigo, J .M., Monserrat, G., Santolino, M. 2013. Some new definitions of indicators for the Choquet Integral. *Aggregation Functions in Theory and in Practise*. Eds H. Bustince, J. Fernandez, R. Mesiar and T. Calco. 228: 467-476.
40. Bjork, K. M. 2008. Obtaining minimum variability OWA operators under a fuzzy level of orness. *Conference Proceedings: 5th International Conference on Informatics in Control, Automation and Robotics*
41. Blanco, V., Ben Ali, S. E.H., Puerto, J. 2013. Minimizing ordered weighted averaging of rational functions with applications to continuous location. *Computers & Operations Research* 405: 1448-1460.
42. Boongoen, T., Shen, Q. 2009. Semi-supervised OWA aggregation for link-based similarity evaluation and alias detection. *EEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems* 13: 288-293.
43. Boongoen, T., Shen, Q. 2010. Nearest-neighbor guided evaluation of data reliability and its applications. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 406: 1622-1633.
44. Bordogna, G., Pasi, G. 2005. Personalised indexing and retrieval of heterogeneous structured documents. *Information Retrieval* 82: 301-318.

45. Boroushaki, S., Malczewski, J. 2008. Implementing an extension of the analytical hierarchy process using ordered weighted averaging operators with fuzzy quantifiers in ArcGIS. *Computers & Geosciences* 344: 399-410.
46. Boroushaki, S., Malczewski, J. 2010. Using the fuzzy majority approach for GIS-based multicriteria group decision-making. *Computers & Geosciences* 363(1): 302-312.
47. Calvo, T., Mayor, G., Torrens, J., Suner, J., Mas, M., Carbonell, M. 2000. Generation of weighting triangles associated with aggregation functions. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 84(4): 417-451.
48. Carrara, P., Bordogna, G., Boschetti, M., Brivio, P. A., Nelson, A., Stroppiana, D. 2008. A flexible multi-source spatial-data fusion system for environmental status assessment at continental scale. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science* 22(7): 781-799.
49. Casanovas, M., Merigo, J. M. 2012. Fuzzy aggregation operators in decision making with Dempster-Shafer belief structure. *Expert Systems with Applications* 39(8): 7138-7149.
50. Chang, J. R. Shu-Ying, L., Ching-Hsue, C. 2007. Situational ME-LOWA aggregation model for evaluating the best main battle tank.
51. Chang, J. R., Ho, T. H., Cheng, C. H., Chen, A. P. 2006. Dynamic fuzzy OWA model for group multiple criteria decision making. *Soft Computing* 10(7): 543-554.
52. Chang, K. H., Cheng, C. H. 2011. Evaluating the risk of failure using the fuzzy OWA and DEMATEL method. *Journal of Intelligent Manufacturing* 22(2): 113-129.
53. Chang, K. H., Cheng, C. H., Chang, Y. C. 2008. Reliability assessment of an aircraft propulsion system using IFS and OWA tree. *Engineering Optimization* 40(10): 907-921.
54. Chang, K.H., Wen, T. C. 2010. A novel efficient approach for DFMEA combining 2-tuple and the OWA operator. *Expert Systems with Applications* 37(3): 2362-2370.
55. Chang, S. L., Wang, R. C., Wang, S. Y. 2007. Applying a direct multi-granularity linguistic and strategy-oriented aggregation approach on the assessment of supply performance. *European Journal of Operational Research* 177(2): 1013-1025.
56. Chang, Y.C., Chang, K. H., Liaw, C. S. 2009. Innovative reliability allocation using the maximal entropy ordered weighted averaging method. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 57(4): 1274-1281.
57. Chen, H., Zhou, L. 2011. An approach to group decision making with interval fuzzy preference relations based on induced generalized continuous ordered weighted averaging operator. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(10): 13432-13440.
58. Chen, H., Zhou, L. 2012. A relative entropy approach to group decision making with interval reciprocal relations based on COWA Operator. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 21(4): 585-599.
59. Chen, J., Zhu, Q., Liu, W. 2008. Safety Evaluation of City Land Use with GM-based Ordered Weighted Averaging Method. In (Eds) Li, SC; Wang, YJ; An, Y; et al. *PROGRESS IN SAFETY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SERIES*.
60. Chen, L., Xu, Z., Yu, X.. 2013. The ordered multiplicative modular geometric operator. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 39: 144-150.

61. Chen, L.-H., Hung, C. C., Tu, C. C. 2012. Considering the decision maker's attitudinal character to solve multi-criteria decision-making problems in an intuitionistic fuzzy environment. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 36: 129-138.
62. Chen, Q., Soc, I. C. 2009. The evaluation of ecological environment condition in mining area based on GIS and fuzzy-OWA model. *Proceedings IEEE Computer Soc Conference: International Conference on Environmental Science and Information Application Technology*, 3: 478-481.
63. Chen, S. M., Niou, S. J. 2011. Fuzzy multiple attributes group decision-making based on fuzzy induced OWA operators. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(4): 4097-4108.
64. Chen, S. M., Wang, C. H. 2009. A generalized model for prioritized multicriteria decision making systems. *Expert Systems with Applications* 36(3): 4773-4783.
65. Chen, T.Y. 2012. Multiple criteria group decision-making with generalized interval-valued fuzzy numbers based on signed distances and incomplete weights. *Applied Mathematical Modelling* 36(7): 3023-3046.
66. Chen, Y. H., Cheng, C. H., Liu, J. 2008. Intelligent preference selection for evaluating students' learning achievement. *Proceedings Third International Conference of Convergence and Hybrid Information Technology* 2: 1214-1219.
67. Chen, Y. H., Cheng, C. H., Liu, J. W. 2010. Intelligent preference selection model based on NRE for evaluating student learning achievement. *Computers & Education* 54(4): 916-926.
68. Chen, Y., et al. 2008. Irrigation intensification or extensification assessment: A GIS-based spatial fuzzy multi-criteria evaluation.
69. Chen, Y., Khan, S., Paydar, Z. 2010. To retire or to expand? A fuzzy GIS-based spatial multi-criteria evaluation framework for irrigated agriculture. *Irrigation and Drainage* 59(2): 174-188.
70. Chen, Y., Li, W. K., Liu, S. 2011. An OWA-TOPSIS method for multiple criteria decision analysis. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(5): 5205-5211.
71. Chen, Y., Paydar, Z. 2012. Evaluation of potential irrigation expansion using a spatial fuzzy multi-criteria decision framework. *Environmental Modelling & Software* 38: 147-157.
72. Chen, Y., Zeng, X., Happiette, M., Bruniaux, P., Ng, R. 2008. A new method of ease allowance generation for personalization of garment design. *International Journal of Clothing Science and Technology* 20(3): 161-173.
73. Cheng, C. H., Chang, J. R., Ho, T. H., Chen, A. P. 2005. Evaluating the airline service quality by fuzzy OWA operators. *Modeling Decisions for Artificial Intelligence, Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 3558: 77-88.
74. Cheng, C. H., Wang, J. W., Wu, M. C. 2009. OWA-weighted based clustering method for classification problem. *Expert Systems with Applications* 36(3): 4988-4995.
75. Cheng, C. H., Wei, L.Y., Liu, J. W., Chen, T. L. 2013. OWA-based ANFIS model for TAIEX forecasting. *Economic Modelling* 30(1): 442-448.
76. Cheng, C.H., Chang, J. R. 2006. MCDM aggregation model using situational ME-OWA and ME-OWGA operators. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 14(4): 421-443.

77. Cheng, C.H., Chang, J. R., Ho, T. H. 2006. Dynamic fuzzy OWA model for evaluating the risks of software development. *Cybernetics and Systems* 37(8): 791-813.
78. Cheng, M., Zeng, S. 2012. Decision-Making Scheme Based on LIOWAD. *Information Computing and Applications*, 30(8): 236-242.
79. Cheng, M., Zeng, S. 2012. Efficient Decision-Making Scheme Based on LIOWAD. *Information Computing and Applications*, 30(7): 265-272.
80. Chiclana, F., Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E. 2004. Rationality of induced ordered weighted operators based on the reliability of the source of information in group decision-making. *Kybernetika* 40(1): 121-142.
81. Chiclana, F., Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Alonso, F. 2004. Induced ordered weighted geometric operators and their use in the aggregation of multiplicative preference relations. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 19(3): 233-255.
82. Chiclana, F., Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Alonso, F. 2007. Some induced ordered weighted averaging operators and their use for solving group decision-making problems based on fuzzy preference relations. *European Journal of Operational Research* 182(1): 383-399.
83. Chiclana, F., Zhou, S. M. 2013. Type-reduction of general type-2 fuzzy sets: The type-1 OWA approach. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 28(5): 505-522.
84. Cho, S. B. 1995. Fuzzy aggregation of modular neural networks with ordered weighted averaging operator. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 13(4): 359-375.
85. Chuu, S. J. 2007. Evaluating the flexibility in a manufacturing system using fuzzy multi-attribute group decision-making with multi-granularity linguistic information. *International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology* 323(4): 409-421.
86. Cooper, J. A., et al. 1997. Improved safety analysis through enhanced mathematical structures. *Conference Proceedings IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics*, 1(5): 1656-1661.
87. Cuong, B. G. 1999. On group decision making under linguistic assessments. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 74: 301-308.
88. Darzentas, J., Tsagaris, C. 2000. Application of a modified OWA operator to a designer decision aiding system DDAS. *International Journal of General Systems* 29(1): 103-121.
89. De Marco, G., Morgan, J. 2014. On Ordered Weighted Averaging Social Optima. *Journal of Optimization Theory and Applications* 160(2): 623-635.
90. del Amo, A., Montero, J. Molina, E. 2001. Representation of consistent recursive rules. *European Journal of Operational Research* 130(1): 29-53.
91. Diaz, E. D., et al. 2005. A comprehensive OWA-based framework for result merging in metasearch. *Rough Sets, Fuzzy Sets, Data Mining, and Granular Computing, Pt 2, Proceedings*. D. Slezak, J. T. Yao, J. F. Peters, W. Ziarko and X. Hu. 3642: 193-201.
92. Dong, Q., Guo, Y. 2013. Multiperiod multiattribute decision-making method based on trend incentive coefficient. *International Transactions in Operational Research* 20(1): 141-152.

93. Dong, Y., Xu, Y., Li, H. Feng, B. 2010. The OWA-based consensus operator under linguistic representation models using position indexes. *European Journal of Operational Research* 203(2): 455-463.
94. Dong, Y., Xu, Y., Yu, S. 2009. Linguistic multiperson decision making based on the use of multiple preference relations. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 160(5): 603-623.
95. Dursun, M., Karsak , E. E. 2010. A fuzzy MCDM approach for personnel selection. *Expert Systems with Applications* 37(6): 4324-4330.
96. Dursun, M., Karsak, E. E., Karadayi, M. A. 2011. A fuzzy multi-criteria group decision making framework for evaluating health-care waste disposal alternatives. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(9): 11453-11462.
97. Eldrandaly, K. A. 2013. Exploring multi-criteria decision strategies in GIS with linguistic quantifiers: an extension of the analytical network process using ordered weighted averaging operators. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science* 271(2): 2455-2482.
98. Emrouznejad, A. 2008. MP-OWA: The most preferred OWA operator. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 21(8): 847-851.
99. Emrouznejad, A. 2010. SAS/OWA: ordered weighted averaging in SAS optimization. *Soft Computing* 14(4): 379-386.
100. Emrouznejad, A., Amin, G. R. 2010. Improving minimax disparity model to determine the OWA operator weights. *Information Sciences* 180(8): 1477-1485.
101. Engemann, K. J., Filev, D. P., Yager, R. R. 1996. Modelling decision making using immediate probabilities. *International Journal of General Systems* 24(3): 281-294.
102. Engemann, K. J., Miller, H. E., Yager, R. R. 1996. Decision making with belief structures: An application in risk management. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 4(1): 1-25.
103. Engemann, K. J., Yager, R. R. 2001. A general approach to decision making with interval probabilities. *International Journal of General Systems* 30(6): 623-647.
104. Fields, E. B., Okudan, G. E., Ashour, O. M. 2013. Rank aggregation methods comparison: A case for triage prioritization. *Expert Systems with Applications* 40(4): 1305-1311.
105. Filev, D., Yager, R. R. 1995. Analytic properties of maximum-entropy OWA operators. *Information Sciences* 851(3): 11-27.
106. Fodor, J. M. Roubens 1995. On meaningfulness of means. *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics* 641-2: 103-115.
107. Fodor, J., Marichal, J. L., Roubens, M. 1995. Characterization of the ordered weighted averaging operators. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 32: 236-240.
108. Fonooni, B., I. C. Soc 2007. Rational-emotional agent decision making algorithm design with OWA. 19th IEEE International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence, Vol Ii, Proceedings: 63-66.
109. Fonooni, B., Moghadam, S. J. M. 2008. Designing financial market intelligent monitoring system based on OWA. Proceedings of the WSEAS International Conference on Applied Computing Conference, 35-39.

110. Fonooni, B., Moghadam, S. J. M. 2009. Applying Induced Aggregation Operator in Designing Intelligent Monitoring System for Financial Market.
111. Fonooni, B., Moghadam, S. J. M. 2009. Automated Trading Based On Uncertain OWA In Financial Markets. Proceedings of the WSEAS International Conference on Mathematics and computers in business and economics.
112. Fuller, R. 2007. On obtaining OWA operator weights: A sort survey of recent developments. International Conference on Computational Cybernetics.
113. Fuller, R. Majlender, P. 2003. On obtaining minimal variability OWA operator weights. Fuzzy Sets and Systems 136(2): 203-215.
114. Fuller, R., Majlender, P. 2001. An analytic approach for obtaining maximal entropy OWA operator weights. Fuzzy Sets and Systems 124(1): 53-57.
115. Gader, P. D., Lee, W. H., Zhang, X. 2004. Renyi entropy with respect to Choquet capacities. IEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems
116. Gagolewski, M., Grzegorzewski, P. 2010. Arity-Monotonic Extended Aggregation Operators. Information Processing and Management of Uncertainty in Knowledge-Based Systems: Theory and Methods, Pt 1. E. Hullermeir, R. Kruse and F. Hoffmann. 80: 693-702.
117. Garcia-Lapresta, J. L., Llamazares, B. 2001. Majority decisions based on difference of votes. Journal of Mathematical Economics 35(3): 463-481.
118. Gbanie, S. P., Tengbe, P. B., Momoh, J. S., Medo, J., Kabba, T. B. 2013. Modelling landfill location using Geographic Information Systems GIS and Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis MCDA: Case study Bo, Southern Sierra Leone. Applied Geography 36(1): 3-12.
119. Gheysari, K., Khoei, A., Hadidi, K., Mokarram, M. 2008. Analog CMOS Implementation of order weight Average operator for fuzzy logic controller chip. IEEE Conference on Intelligent Systems 1: 2-22.
120. Gheysari, K., Mashoufi, B. 2011. Implementation of CMOS flexible fuzzy logic controller chip in current mode. Fuzzy Sets and Systems 185(1): 125-137.
121. Gong, Y. 2011. A combination approach for obtaining the minimize disparity OWA operator weights. Fuzzy Optimization and Decision Making 10(4): 311-321.
122. Gorsevski, P. V., Jankowski, P. Gessler, P. E. 2006. An heuristic approach for mapping landslide hazard by integrating fuzzy logic with analytic hierarchy process. Control and Cybernetics 35(1): 121-146.
123. Hao, J., Wang, J. H. 2008. On weighted p-quantile aggregation. International Journal of Intelligent Systems 23(3): 332-354.
124. Hermans, E., et al. 2008. Evaluation of road safety performance indicators using OWA operators.
125. Hermans, E., Ruan, D., Brijs, T., Wets, G., Vanhoof, K. 2010. Road safety risk evaluation by means of ordered weighted averaging operators and expert knowledge. Knowledge-Based Systems 23(1): 48-52.
126. Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Chiclana, F. 2003. A study of the origin and uses of the ordered weighted geometric operator in multicriteria decision making. International Journal of Intelligent Systems 18(6): 689-707.

127. Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Verdegay, J. L. 1995. A sequential selection process in group decision making with a linguistic assessment approach. *Information Sciences* 85(4): 223-239.
128. Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Verdegay, J. L. 1996. A linguistic decision process in group decision making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 5(2): 165-176.
129. Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Verdegay, J. L. 1996. Direct approach processes in group decision making using linguistic OWA operators. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 79(2): 175-190.
130. Herrera, F., Herrera-Viedma, E., Verdegay, J. L. 1998. Choice processes for non-homogeneous group decision making in linguistic setting. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 94(3): 287-308.
131. Herrera-Viedma, E. Peis, E. 2003. Evaluating the informative quality of documents in SGML format from judgements by means of fuzzy linguistic techniques based on computing with words. *Information Processing & Management* 39(2): 233-249.
132. Herrera-Viedma, E., Alonso, S., Chiclana, F., Herrera, F., 2007. A consensus model for group decision making with incomplete fuzzy preference relations. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 15(5): 863-877.
133. Herrera-Viedma, E., Pasi, G., Lopez-Herrera, A. G., 2006. Evaluating the information quality of Web sites: A methodology based on fuzzy computing with words. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology* 57(4): 538-549.
134. Herrera-Viedma, E.; Alonso, S., Chiclana, F., Herrera, F., 2007. Group decision-making model with incomplete fuzzy preference relations based on additive consistency. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 37(1): 176-189.
135. Herrera-Viedma, E.; Peis, E.; Morales-del-Castillo, J. M. 2007. A fuzzy linguistic model to evaluate the quality of Web sites that store XML documents. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 46(1): 226-253.
136. Hong, D. H. 2006. A note on the minimal variability OWA operator weights. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 14(6): 747-752.
137. Hong, D. H. 2011. On proving the extended minimax disparity OWA problem. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 168(1): 35-46.
138. Hu, Y. C. 2007. Fusing fuzzy association rule-based classifiers using Sugeno integral with ordered weighted averaging operators. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 15(6): 717-735.
139. Huang, S. F., Cheng, C. H. 2008. Forecasting the air quality using OWA based time series model. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Machine Learning and Cybernetics* 1-7: 3254-3259
140. Hurkala, J., Sliwinski, T. 2012. Fair flow optimization with advanced aggregation operators in Wireless Mesh Networks. *Federated Conference on Computer Science and Information Systems Fedcsis*: 415-421.
141. Huynh, V. N., Yan, H., Nakamori, Y. 2010. A target-based decision-making approach to consumer-oriented evaluation model for Japanese traditional crafts. *IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management* 57(4): 575-588.
142. Isern, D., Marin, L., Vallas, A. 2010. The Unbalanced Linguistic Ordered Weighted Averaging Operator. *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems*.



143. Jacas, J., Recasens, J. 2003. Aggregation of T-transitive relations. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 1812: 1193-1214.
144. Janev, M., Pekar, D., Jakovljevic, N. 2010. Eigenvalues Driven Gaussian Selection in continuous speech recognition using HMMs with full covariance matrices. *Applied Intelligence* 332: 107-116.
145. Jayaram, J., Malhotra, M. K. 2010. The differential and contingent impact of concurrency on new product development project performance: A holistic examination. *Decision Sciences* 41(1): 147-196.
146. Ji, Q., Liu, W., Qi, G., Bell, D.A. 2006. LCS: A linguistic combination system for ontology matching. In *Knowledge Science, Engineering and Management* (Eds) J. Lang, F. Lin and J. Wang, 176-189.
147. Jiang, G., Liu, Y. 2012. Research on Collaborative Forecasting Model Based on CPFR. *Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering: Theory and Practice*, 11(4): 523-529.
148. Jiang, Y. P., Yu, Z. C.; Fan, Z. P. 2005. The evaluation of the customer service quality in a supply chain based on the LOWA aggregation operator. *IEEE International Engineering Management Conference*, 1(2): 415-418.
149. Jiang, Y., Li, B. 2006. A new ULOWA aggregation operator and its application in comprehensive evaluation. *Conference proceedings International Conference on Industrial Engineering and Engineering Management Location*, (Eds) Wang, XY; Shen, J. 1(5): 2316-2319.
150. Kacprzyk, J. 1996. Supporting consensus reaching under fuzziness via ordered weighted averaging OWA operators. *Proceedings of Fuzzy Systems Symposium on Soft Computing in Intelligent Systems and Information processing*, 453 - 458
151. Kacprzyk, J., Wilbik, A., Zadrozny, S. 2007. Linguistic summaries of time series via an OWA operator based aggregation of partial trends. *2007 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems*, 1(4) 466-471.
152. Kacprzyk, J., Zadrozny, S. 2001. Computing with words in intelligent database querying: standalone and Internet-based applications. *Information Sciences* 134(1-4): 71-109.
153. Kacprzyk, J., Zadrozny, S. 2010. Supporting Consensus Reaching Processes under Fuzzy Preferences and a Fuzzy Majority via Linguistic Summaries. *Preferences and Decisions: Models and Applications*. S. Greco, R. A. M. Pereira, M. Squillante, R. R. Yager and J. Kacprzyk. 257: 261-279.
154. Karakosta, C., Askounis, D. 2010. Developing countries' energy needs and priorities under a sustainable development perspective: A linguistic decision support approach. *Energy for Sustainable Development* 144: 330-338.
155. Kasperski, A., Zielinski, P. 2013. Bottleneck combinatorial optimization problems with uncertain costs and the OWA criterion. *Operations Research Letters* 416: 639-643.
156. Kazai, G., et al. 2001. A model for the representation and focussed retrieval of structured documents based on fuzzy aggregation.
157. Kazemian, M., et al. 2005. Protein secondary structure classifiers fusion using OWA. *Biological and Medical Data Analysis, Proceedings*. J. L. Oliveira, V. Maojo, F. MartinSanchez and A. S. Pereira. 3745: 338-345.

158. Keikha, M. F. Crestani 2009. Effectiveness of Aggregation Methods in Blog Distillation. Flexible Query Answering Systems: 8th International Conference, Fqas 2009. T. reasen, R. R. Yager, H. Bulskov, H. Christiansen and H. L. Larsen. 5822: 157-167.
159. Keikha, M. 2010. Investigation on Smoothing and Aggregation Methods in Blog Retrieval.
160. Keikha, M., Crestani, F. 2012. Linguistic aggregation methods in blog retrieval. Information Processing & Management 483: 467-475.
161. Keikha, M., Crestani, F. 2009. Experimental results on the aggregation Methods in Blog Distillation.
162. Kentel, E., Aral, M. M. 2007. Fuzzy multiobjective decision-making approach for groundwater resources management. Journal of Hydrologic Engineering 122: 206-217.
163. Keyhanipour, A. H., Moshiri, B., Kazemian, M., Piroozman, M., Caro, L. 2007. Aggregation of web search engines based on users' preferences in WebFusion. Knowledge-Based Systems 20(4): 321-328.
164. Khan, J. A., Sait, S. M. 2002. Fuzzy aggregating functions for multiobjective VLSI placement. Proceedings of the 2002 IEEE International Conferences on Fuzzy Systems 1-2: 831-836
165. Khan, S. A. Engelbrecht, A. P. 2007. A new fuzzy operator and its application to topology design of distributed local area networks. Information Sciences 177(13): 2692-2711.
166. Khilwani, N., Shankar, R., Tiwari, M. K 2008. Facility layout problem: an approach based on a group decision-making system and psychoclonal algorithm. International Journal of Production Research 464: 895-927.
167. Kim, Z. V. P. Singh 2014. Assessment of Environmental Flow Requirements by Entropy-Based Multi-Criteria Decision. Water Resources Management 282: 459-474.
168. Klement, E. P. R. Mesiar 2011. Integral-Based Modifications of OWA-Operators. Nonlinear Mathematics for Uncertainty and Its Applications. S. Li, X. Wang, Y. Okazaki et al. 100: 325-331.
169. Koeppen, M., et al. 2011. Fuzzy Fusion Fairness Relations for the Evaluation of User Preference. IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems Fuzz 2011: 2566-2574.
170. Koeppen, M., et al. 2012. Comparative Study on Meta-Heuristics for Achieving Parabolic Fairness in Wireless Channel Allocation.
171. Kojadinovic, I. J.-L. Marichal 2007. On the moments and the distribution of the Choquet integral.
172. Kojadinovic, I. J.-L. Marichal 2009. On the moments and distribution of discrete Choquet integrals from continuous distributions. Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics 2301: 83-94.
173. Koppen, M. K. Franke 2000. Fuzzy morphologies revisited.
174. Kostreva, M. M., et al. 2004. Equitable aggregations and multiple criteria analysis. European Journal of Operational Research 1582: 362-377.
175. Kurowski, K., et al. 2010. Multicriteria, multi-user scheduling in grids with advance reservation. Journal of Scheduling 135: 493-508.

176. Kusumadewi, et al. 2007. Sensitivity Analysis of Multi-Attribute Decision Making Methods in Clinical Group Decision Support System.
177. Lai, J., et al. 2010. Aggregating Multiple Ontology Similarity Based on IOWA Operator.
178. Lamata, M. T. 2004. Ranking of alternatives with ordered weighted averaging operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 195: 473-482.
179. Lan, J., et al. 2013. Group decision making based on induced uncertain linguistic OWA operators. *Decision Support Systems* 551: 296-303.
180. Larsen, H. L. 1999. Importance weighted OWA aggregation of multicriteria queries.
181. Larsen, H. L. 2009. Multiplicative and implicative importance weighted averaging aggregation operators with accurate andness direction.
182. Le, C. A., et al. 2007. Combining classifiers for word sense disambiguation based on Dempster-Shafer theory and OWA operators. *Data & Knowledge Engineering* 632: 381-396.
183. Leski, J. M. N. Henzel 2012. Generalized ordered linear regression with regularization. *Bulletin of the Polish Academy of Sciences-Technical Sciences* 603: 481-489.
184. Li, C., et al. 2012. Safety Risk Assessment of Complex Socio-technical System Based on Fuzzy Cognitive Maps.
185. Li, D.-F. 2009. MULTIATTRIBUTE GROUP DECISION MAKING METHOD USING EXTENDED LINGUISTIC VARIABLES. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 176: 793-806.
186. Li, D.-F. 2010. Multiattribute decision making method based on generalized OWA operators with intuitionistic fuzzy sets. *Expert Systems with Applications* 3712: 8673-8678.
187. Li, D.-F. 2011. The GOWA operator based approach to multiattribute decision making using intuitionistic fuzzy sets. *Mathematical and Computer Modelling* 535-6: 1182-1196.
188. Li, D.-F., et al. 2010. GROUP DECISION MAKING METHODOLOGY BASED ON THE ATANASSOV'S INTUITIONISTIC FUZZY SET GENERALIZED OWA OPERATOR. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 186: 801-817.
189. Li, N. X. Huang 2012. A Combination of Inference Method for Rule Based Fuzzy Classification. *Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering: Theory and Practice*, Vol 1. Y. W. Wu. 114: 411-416.
190. Li, Q. IEEE 2008. A Triangular Fuzzy Number-Based Approach to Group Decision Making with Linguistic Preference Information.
191. Li, Q. IEEE 2008. An approach to multi-criteria group decision making with linguistic preference information. *Proceedings of 2008 IEEE International Conference on Networking, Sensing and Control*, Vols 1 and 2: 494-497.
192. Li, Q. 2008. A Method for Multi-criteria Decision Making with Linguistic Preference Information on Criteria and Alternatives.
193. Li, Q. 2011. A Study on Evaluation of HR Outsourcing Providers Based on Multi-criteria Decision Making with Linguistic Preference Information. *Smart Materials and Intelligent Systems*, Pts 1 and 2. H. Wang, B. J. Zhang, X. Z. Liu, D. Z. Luo and S. B. Zhong. 143-144: 499-502.

194. Li, X. J. Du 2013. Adaptive and attribute-based trust model for service-level agreement guarantee in cloud computing. *Iet Information Security* 71: 39-50.
195. Li, X., et al. 2008. Linguistic-valued aggregation operators applied to multiple attribute group decision making.
196. Li, X., et al. 2010. A METHOD FOR MULTIPLE ATTRIBUTE GROUP DECISION MAKING BASED ON LINGUISTIC-VALUED AGGREGATION OPERATORS.
197. Li, X., et al. 2011. A multi-dimensional trust evaluation model for large-scale P2P computing. *Journal of Parallel and Distributed Computing* 716: 837-847.
198. Li, X., et al. 2011. RESEARCH ON TRUST PREDICTION MODEL FOR SELECTING WEB SERVICES BASED ON MULTIPLE DECISION FACTORS. *International Journal of Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering* 218: 1075-1096.
199. Li, X.-Y. X.-L. Gui 2009. A Comprehensive and Adaptive Trust Model for Large-Scale P2P Networks. *Journal of Computer Science and Technology* 245: 868-882.
200. Li, Z., et al. 2009. Identification of Web Information using Concept Hierarchies and On-line Updates of Concept Importance. *Proceedings of the Joint 2009 International Fuzzy Systems Association World Congress and 2009 European Society of Fuzzy Logic and Technology Conference*: 1583-1588.
201. Liaw, C.-S., et al. 2011. ME-OWA based DEMATEL reliability apportionment method. *Expert Systems with Applications* 388: 9713-9723.
202. Lin, R. G. Wei 2008. Dependent Linguistic OWGA Operator.
203. Liu, G.-h., et al. 2012. The Application of Multiple Attribute Decision Making on Radio Signal Searching. *Measuring Technology and Mechatronics Automation Iv, Pts 1 and 2*. Z. X. Hou. 128-129: 714-717.
204. Liu, H., et al. 2007. An approach to robot motion behaviour representation. *2007 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems, Vols 1-4*: 961-966.
205. Liu, H., et al. 2013. The importance weighted continuous generalized ordered weighted averaging operator and its application to group decision making. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 48: 24-36.
206. Liu, H.-C., et al. 2013. Assessment of health-care waste disposal methods using a VIKOR-based fuzzy multi-criteria decision making method. *Waste Management* 3312: 2744-2751.
207. Liu, H.-C., et al. 2013. Induced aggregation operators in the VIKOR method and its application in material selection. *Applied Mathematical Modelling* 379: 6325-6338.
208. Liu, J., et al. 2013. The Continuous Quasi-OWA Operator and its Application to Group Decision Making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 224: 715-738.
209. Liu, J.-W., et al. 2010. OWA rough set model for forecasting the revenues growth rate of the electronic industry. *Expert Systems with Applications* 371: 610-617.
210. Liu, P. R. Hu 2007. Research on evaluation of e-commerce websites based on linguistic ordered weighted averaging operator.
211. Liu, P. X. Wu 2013. Multi-attribute group decision-making method based on generalized aggregation operators in trapezoidal fuzzy linguistic variables. *Journal of Computational Analysis and Applications* 155: 807-816.

212. Liu, P. Y. Su 2010. The multiple-attribute decision making method based on the TFLHOWA operator. *Computers & Mathematics with Applications* 609: 2609-2615.
213. Liu, W. Q. Li 2013. A Multi-criteria Decision Making Method Based on Linguistic Preference Information for IT Outsourcing Vendor Selection in Hospitals. *Proceedings of the 2013 International Conference on Information, Business and Education Technology*. L. Zhang, X. Li and J. Chen. 26: 341-344.
214. Liu, X. H. Lou 2008. On the equivalence of some approaches to the OWA operator and RIM quantifier determination. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 159(13): 1673-1688.
215. Liu, X. Q. Da 2008. On the properties of regular increasing monotone RIM quantifiers with maximum entropy. *International Journal of General Systems* 372: 167-179.
216. Liu, X. S. Yu 2012. On the Stress Function-Based OWA Determination Method With Optimization Criteria. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 421: 246-257.
217. Liu, X. 2008. A general model of parameterized OWA aggregation with given orness level. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 482: 598-627.
218. Liu, X. 2010. The orness measures for two compound quasi-arithmetic mean aggregation operators. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 513: 305-334.
219. Liu, X. 2010. THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN TWO VARIABILITY AND ORNESS OPTIMIZATION PROBLEMS FOR OWA OPERATOR WITH RIM QUANTIFIER EXTENSIONS. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 185: 515-538.
220. Liu, X. 2012. Models to determine parameterized ordered weighted averaging operators using optimization criteria. *Information Sciences* 190: 27-55.
221. Liu, X. W. L. H. Chen 2004. On the properties of parametric geometric OWA operator. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 352: 163-178.
222. Liu, X. W. 2005. On the properties of equidifferent RIM quantifier with generating function. *International Journal of General Systems* 345: 579-594.
223. Liu, X. W., et al. 2004. Generating function representation of RIM quantifiers.
224. Liu, Y., et al. 2013. IDENTIFYING PRIORITY AREAS FOR THE CONSERVATION OF ECOSYSTEM SERVICES USING GIS-BASED MULTICRITERIA EVALUATION. *Polish Journal of Ecology* 613: 415-430.
225. Llamazares, B. 2004. Simple and absolute special majorities generated by OWA operators. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1583: 707-720.
226. Llamazares, B. 2007. Choosing OWA operator weights in the field of Social Choice. *Information Sciences* 17721: 4745-4756.
227. Llamazares, B. 2013. An Analysis of Some Functions That Generalizes Weighted Means and OWA Operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 284: 380-393.
228. Loboda, T. V. 2009. Modeling fire danger in data-poor regions: a case study from the Russian Far East. *International Journal of Wildland Fire* 181: 19-35.
229. Lopez-de-los-Mozsa, M. C., et al. 2008. A generalized model of equality measures in network location problems. *Computers & Operations Research* 353: 651-660.

230. Luo, Y., et al. 2010. Fuzzy Evaluation of IP Network Running Quality Using WOWA. 2nd IEEE International Conference on Advanced Computer Control Icacc 2010, Vol. 4: 51-55.
231. Luukka, P. O. Kurama 2013. Similarity classifier with ordered weighted averaging operators. *Expert Systems with Applications* 404: 995-1002.
232. Luukka, P., et al. 2013. Fuzzy Scorecards, FHOWA, and a New Fuzzy Similarity Based Ranking Method for Selection of Human Resources. 2013 IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics: 601-606.
233. Ma, F.-M. Y.-J. Guo 2011. Density-Induced Ordered Weighted Averaging Operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 269: 866-886.
234. Ma, F.-M. Y.-J. Guo 2013. Determination of the Attitudinal Character by Self-Evaluation for the Maximum Entropy OWA Approach. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2811: 1089-1098.
235. Ma, F.-M., et al. 2012. Analysis of the impact of attitudinal character on the multicriteria decision making with OWA operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 275: 502-518.
236. Ma, F.-M., et al. 2012. Cluster-reliability-induced OWA operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 279: 823-836.
237. Majdan, M. W. Ogryczak 2012. Determining OWA Operator Weights by Mean Absolute Deviation Minimization. *Artificial Intelligence and Soft Computing, Pt I*. L. Rutkowski, M. Korytkowski, R. Scherer et al. 7267: 283-291.
238. Majlender, P. 2005. OWA operators with maximal Renyi entropy. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1553: 340-360.
239. Makropoulos, C. K. D. Butler 2006. Spatial ordered weighted averaging: incorporating spatially variable attitude towards risk in spatial multi-criteria decision-making. *Environmental Modelling & Software* 211: 69-84.
240. Makropoulos, C. K., et al. 2003. Fuzzy logic spatial decision support system for urban water management. *Journal of Water Resources Planning and Management-Asce* 1291: 69-77.
241. Malczewski, J. 2006. Ordered weighted averaging with fuzzy quantifiers: GIS-based multicriteria evaluation for land-use suitability analysis. *International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation* 84: 270-277.
242. Malczewski, J., et al. 2003. GIS - multicriteria evaluation with ordered weighted averaging OWA: case study of developing watershed management strategies. *Environment and Planning A* 3510: 1769-1784.
243. Marichal, J. L. P. Mathonet 1999. A characterization of the ordered weighted averaging functions based on the ordered bisymmetry property. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 71: 93-96.
244. Mees, W. R. Heremans 2012. Multisensor data fusion for IED threat detection. *Optics and Photonics for Counterterrorism, Crime Fighting, and Defence VIII*. C. Lewis and D. Burgess. 8546.
245. Meng, D. Z. Pei 2013. On weighted unbalanced linguistic aggregation operators in group decision making. *Information Sciences* 223: 31-41.

246. Merigo, J. M. A. A. Gil-Lafuente 2008. THE LINGUISTIC GENERALIZED OWA OPERATOR AND ITS APPLICATION IN STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING.
247. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2009. The induced generalized OWA operator. *Information Sciences* 1796: 729-741.
248. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2010. DECISION MAKING TECHNIQUES IN A UNIFIED MODEL BETWEEN THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE AND THE OWA OPERATOR.
249. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2010. New decision-making techniques and their application in the selection of financial products. *Information Sciences* 18011: 2085-2094.
250. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2010. THE INDUCED GENERALIZED OWAWA DISTANCE OPERATOR.
251. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2011. Decision-making in sport management based on the OWA operator. *Expert Systems with Applications* 388: 10408-10413.
252. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2011. Fuzzy induced generalized aggregation operators and its application in multi-person decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 388: 9761-9772.
253. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2011. OWA OPERATORS IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. *Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research* 452: 153-168.
254. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2012. A Method for Decision Making with the OWA Operator. *Computer Science and Information Systems* 91: 357-380.
255. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2013. A Method for Decision Making Based on Generalized Aggregation Operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 285: 453-473.
256. Merigo, J. M. A. M. Gil-Lafuente 2013. Induced 2-tuple linguistic generalized aggregation operators and their application in decision-making. *Information Sciences* 236: 1-16.
257. Merigo, J. M. G. Wei 2011. PROBABILISTIC AGGREGATION OPERATORS AND THEIR APPLICATION IN UNCERTAIN MULTI-PERSON DECISION-MAKING. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy* 172: 335-351.
258. Merigo, J. M. IEEE 2010. Fuzzy Generalized Aggregation Operators in a Unified Model between the Probability, the Weighted Average and the OWA Operator. 2010 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems Fuzz-IEEE 2010.
259. Merigo, J. M. K. J. Engemann 2010. FUZZY DECISION MAKING WITH PROBABILITIES AND INDUCED AGGREGATION OPERATORS.
260. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2008. Decision making with Dempster-Shafer belief structure using the 2-tuple linguistic representation model.
261. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2008. Decision making with distance measures and induced aggregation operators.
262. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2008. FUZZY INDUCED AGGREGATION OPERATORS IN DECISION MAKING WITH DEMPSTER-SHAFER BELIEF STRUCTURE.
263. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2008. THE GENERALIZED HYBRID AVERAGING OPERATOR AND ITS APPLICATION IN FINANCIAL DECISION MAKING.

264. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2009. Induced Aggregation Operators in Decision Making with the Dempster-Shafer Belief Structure. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 248: 934-954.
265. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. A NEW DECISION MAKING METHOD BASED ON DISTANCE MEASURES AND ITS APPLICATION IN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT. 4th International Technology, Education and Development Conference Inted 2010: 987-998.
266. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. DEALING WITH UNCERTAIN INFORMATION IN THE INDUCED PROBABILISTIC OWA OPERATOR.
267. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. Decision Making with Distance Measures and Linguistic Aggregation Operators. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 123: 190-198.
268. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. FUZZY AGGREGATION OPERATORS AND ITS APPLICATION IN THE SELECTION OF PROFESSORS. 4th International Technology, Education and Development Conference Inted 2010: 975-986.
269. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. Fuzzy Generalized Hybrid Aggregation Operators and its Application in Fuzzy Decision Making. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 121: 15-24.
270. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. Induced and heavy aggregation operators with distance measures. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 213: 431-439.
271. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. The Fuzzy Generalized OWA Operator and Its Application in Strategic Decision Making. *Cybernetics and Systems* 415: 359-370.
272. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2010. USING DISTANCE MEASURES IN HEAVY AGGREGATION OPERATORS.
273. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. A New Minkowski Distance Based on Induced Aggregation Operators. *International Journal of Computational Intelligence Systems* 42: 123-133.
274. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. Decision-making with distance measures and induced aggregation operators. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 601: 66-76.
275. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. FUZZY GROUP DECISION MAKING IN RESEARCH MANAGEMENT. *Edulearn11: 3rd International Conference on Education and New Learning Technologies*. L. G. Chova, D. M. Belenguer and A. L. Martinez: 6057-6064.
276. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. Generalized Aggregation Operators in Decision Making with Dempster-Shafer Belief Structure. *Information-an International Interdisciplinary Journal* 148: 2711-2732.
277. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. Induced aggregation operators in the Euclidean distance and its application in financial decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 386: 7603-7608.
278. Merigo, J. M. M. Casanovas 2011. Induced and uncertain heavy OWA operators. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 601: 106-116.
279. Merigo, J. M. R. R. Yager 2013. GENERALIZED MOVING AVERAGES, DISTANCE MEASURES AND OWA OPERATORS. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 214: 533-559.



280. Merigo, J. M. 2009. On the Use of the OWA Operator in the Weighted Average and its Application in Decision Making. World Congress on Engineering 2009, Vols I and II. S. I. Ao, L. Gelman, D. W. L. Hukins, A. Hunter and A. M. Korsunsky: 82-87.
281. Merigo, J. M. 2009. Probabilistic Decision Making with the OWA Operator and its Application in Investment Management. Proceedings of the Joint 2009 International Fuzzy Systems Association World Congress and 2009 European Society of Fuzzy Logic and Technology Conference: 1364-1369.
282. Merigo, J. M. 2010. A METHOD FOR DECISION MAKING BASED ON PROBABILISTIC INFORMATION AND DISTANCE MEASURES. Edulearn10: International Conference on Education and New Learning Technologies.
283. Merigo, J. M. 2010. Fuzzy decision making with immediate probabilities. Computers & Industrial Engineering 584: 651-657.
284. Merigo, J. M. 2010. INDUCED GENERALIZED AGGREGATION OPERATORS IN THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE.
285. Merigo, J. M. 2010. INDUCED GENERALIZED PROBABILISTIC OWAWA OPERATOR.
286. Merigo, J. M. 2010. ON THE UNIFICATION BETWEEN THE PROBABILITY, THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE AND THE OWA OPERATOR.
287. Merigo, J. M. 2011. A unified model between the weighted average and the induced OWA operator. Expert Systems with Applications 389: 11560-11572.
288. Merigo, J. M. 2011. Fuzzy Multi-Person Decision Making with Fuzzy Probabilistic Aggregation Operators. International Journal of Fuzzy Systems 133: 163-174.
289. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2009. Induced Aggregation Operators in the Generalized Adequacy Coefficient. World Congress on Engineering 2009, Vols I and II. S. I. Ao, L. Gelman, D. W. L. Hukins, A. Hunter and A. M. Korsunsky: 7-11.
290. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2009. On the Use of the Uncertain Induced OWA Operator and the Uncertain Weighted Average and its Application in Tourism Management.
291. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2010. LINGUISTIC AGGREGATION OPERATORS FOR LINGUISTIC DECISION MAKING BASED ON THE DEMPSTER-SHAFER THEORY OF EVIDENCE. International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems 183: 287-304.
292. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2010. Probabilistic Aggregation Operators with the Induced Generalized OWA Operator. 2010 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems Fuzz-IEEE 2010.
293. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2011. DECISION MAKING WITH THE INDUCED GENERALIZED ADEQUACY COEFFICIENT. Applied and Computational Mathematics 102: 321-339.
294. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2011. Generalization of the linguistic aggregation operator and its application in decision making. Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics 224: 593-603.
295. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2011. MAKING DECISIONS IN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT WITH PROBABILISTIC AND IMPRECISE INFORMATION. Edulearn11: 3rd International Conference on Education and New Learning Technologies. L. G. Chova, D. M. Belenguer and A. L. Martinez: 6041-6051.

296. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2011. Soft Computing Techniques for Decision Making with Induced Aggregation Operators. *Information-an International Interdisciplinary Journal* 146: 2019-2039.
297. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2012. Decision making in the European Union under risk and uncertainty. *European Journal of International Management* 65: 590-609.
298. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2012. GROUP DECISION-MAKING WITH GENERALIZED AND PROBABILISTIC AGGREGATION OPERATORS. *International Journal of Innovative Computing Information and Control* 87A: 4823-4835.
299. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2012. Induced and Linguistic Generalized Aggregation Operators and Their Application in Linguistic Group Decision Making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 214: 531-549.
300. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2012. Uncertain induced aggregation operators and its application in tourism management. *Expert Systems with Applications* 391: 869-880.
301. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2013. DECISION MAKING WITH DEMPSTER-SHAFER BELIEF STRUCTURE AND THE OWAWA OPERATOR. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy* 19: S100-S118.
302. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2013. DECISION MAKING WITH INDUCED AGGREGATION OPERATORS AND THE ADEQUACY COEFFICIENT. *Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research* 471: 185-202.
303. Merigo, J. M., et al. 2013. Group decision making with distance measures and probabilistic information. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 40: 81-87.
304. Mesiar, R. S. Saminger 2004. Domination of ordered weighted averaging operators over t-norms. *Soft Computing* 88: 562-570.
305. Min, Z., et al. 2008. Dynamic Evaluation of Supplier Performance Based on Product Strategy.
306. Mitchell, H. B. D. D. Estrakh 1997. A modified OWA operator and its use in lossless DPCM image compression. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 54: 429-436.
307. Mitchell, H. B. D. D. Estrakh 1998. An OWA operator with fuzzy ranks. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 131: 69-81.
308. Mitchell, H. B. P. A. Schaefer 2000. Multiple priorities in an induced ordered weighted averaging operator. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 154: 317-327.
309. Mokarram, M., et al. 2011. Land suitability evaluation using ordered weight averaging with fuzzy quantifier in Shavoor plain, Iran. *Research on Crops* 122: 593-599.
310. Moshiri, B., et al. 2006. Application of OWA based classifier fusion in diagnosis and treatment offering for female urinary incontinence. *AI 2006: Advances in Artificial Intelligence, Proceedings. A. Sattar and B. H. Kang.* 4304: 433-442.
311. Murata, T., et al. 1998. Formulation of multi-objective fuzzy scheduling problems using OWA operator.
312. Muzychuk, A. 2011. OWA Weight Updating in Repeated Decision Making under the Influence of Additional Information. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 267: 591-602.

313. Nadi, S. M. R. Delavar 2011. Multi-criteria, personalized route planning using quantifier-guided ordered weighted averaging operators. *International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation* 133: 322-335.
314. Naether, W. K. Waelder 2007. Applying fuzzy measures for considering interaction effects in root dispersal models. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1585: 572-582.
315. Nasibov, E. C. Kandemir-Cavas 2011. OWA-based linkage method in hierarchical clustering: Application on phylogenetic trees. *Expert Systems with Applications* 3810: 12684-12690.
316. Nawaz, A. A. Khanum 2011. Ranked Neuro Fuzzy Inference System RNFIS for Information Retrieval. *Advances in Neural Networks - Isnn 2011, Pt I*. D. Liu, H. G. Zhang, M. Polycarpou, C. Alippi and H. He. 6675: 578-586.
317. Nemmour, H. Y. Chibani 2005. Neural network combination by fuzzy integral for robust change detection in remotely sensed imagery. *Eurasip Journal on Applied Signal Processing* 200514: 2187-2195.
318. Nettleton, D. R. Baeza-Yates 2008. Web Retrieval: Techniques for the Aggregation and Selection of Queries and Answers. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2312: 1223-1234.
319. Nusrat, E. K. Yamada 2013. A DESCRIPTIVE DECISION-MAKING MODEL UNDER UNCERTAINTY: COMBINATION OF DEMPSTER-SHAFER THEORY AND PROSPECT THEORY. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 211: 79-102.
320. Ogryczak, W. T. Sliwinski 2003. On solving linear programs with the ordered weighted averaging objective. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1481: 80-91.
321. Ogryczak, W. T. Sliwinski 2007. On decision support under risk by the WOWA optimization. *Symbolic and Quantitative Approaches to Reasoning with Uncertainty, Proceedings*. K. Mellouli. 4724: 779-790.
322. Ogryczak, W. T. Sliwinski 2007. On optimization of the importance weighted OWA aggregation of multiple criteria. *Computational Science and Its Applications - ICCSA 2007, Pt 1, Proceedings*. O. Gervasi and M. L. Gavrilova. 4705: 804-817.
323. Ogryczak, W. T. Sliwinski 2009. On efficient WOWA optimization for decision support under risk. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 506: 915-928.
324. Ohagan, M. 1990. A FUZZY NEURON BASED ON MAXIMUM-ENTROPY ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING. *Twenty-Fourth Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems & Computers, Vols 1 and 2*: 618-623.
325. Ohagan, M. 1991. A FUZZY NEURON BASED UPON MAXIMUM-ENTROPY ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING. *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 521: 598-609.
326. Ohagan, M. 1991. A FUZZY NEURON BASED UPON MAXIMUM-ENTROPY ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING. *Uncertainty in Knowledge Bases*. B. Bouchonmeunier, R. R. Yager and L. A. Zadeh. 521: 598-609.
327. Okur, A., et al. 2009. Using OWA aggregation technique in QFD: a case study in education in a textile engineering department. *Quality & Quantity* 436: 999-1009.
328. Pei, Z. L. Yi 2006. A new aggregation operator of linguistic information and its properties.

329. Pei, Z., et al. 2005. Gathering linguistic information in distributed intelligent agent on the Internet.
330. Pei, Z., et al. 2007. Handling linguistic web information based on a multi-agent system. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 225: 435-453.
331. Pei, Z., et al. 2013. A LINGUISTIC AGGREGATION OPERATOR INCLUDING WEIGHTS FOR LINGUISTIC VALUES AND EXPERTS IN GROUP DECISION MAKING. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 216: 927-943.
332. Pelaez, J. I. 2001. AMA: An OWA operator based on the majority process. *Computational Intelligence: Theory and Applications, Proceedings. B. Reusch.* 2206: 937-949.
333. Peng, D.-H., et al. 2013. A Direct Approach Based on C-2-IULOWA Operator for Group Decision Making with Uncertain Additive Linguistic Preference Relations. *Journal of Applied Mathematics.*
334. Preethi, G. A. C. Chandrasekar 2013. A Network Selection Algorithm Based on AHP-OWA Methods.
335. Qi, X.-w., et al. 2013. Some Generalized Dependent Aggregation Operators with Interval-Valued Intuitionistic Fuzzy Information and Their Application to Exploitation Investment Evaluation. *Journal of Applied Mathematics.*
336. Qian, G., et al. 2006. Extended IOWA operator and its application to group decision making with linguistic preference information.
337. Qu, Z. B. Ge 2008. Implementation of mail filtering based on multi-attribute group decision making.
338. Rahman, M. A., et al. 2012. A new spatial multi-criteria decision support tool for site selection for implementation of managed aquifer recharge. *Journal of Environmental Management* 99: 61-75.
339. Rahman, M. A., et al. 2013. An integrated study of spatial multicriteria analysis and mathematical modelling for managed aquifer recharge site suitability mapping and site ranking at Northern Gaza coastal aquifer. *Journal of Environmental Management* 124: 25-39.
340. Rahmani, M. A. M. Zarghami 2013. A new approach to combine climate change projections by ordered weighting averaging operator; applications to northwestern provinces of Iran. *Global and Planetary Change* 102: 41-50.
341. Rahmanimanesh, M. S. Jalili 2013. ADAPTIVE ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING FOR ANOMALY DETECTION IN CLUSTER-BASED MOBILE AD HOC NETWORKS. *Iranian Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 102: 83-109.
342. Rajabi, M., et al. 2012. Susceptibility mapping of visceral leishmaniasis based on fuzzy modelling and group decision-making methods. *Geospatial Health* 71: 37-50.
343. Reformat, M. R. R. Yager 2008. Building ensemble classifiers using belief functions and OWA operators. *Soft Computing* 126: 543-558.
344. Reformat, M. Z. S. K. Golmohammadi 2010. Rule- and OWA-based Semantic Similarity for User Profiling. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 122: 87-102.

345. Reformat, M. Z., et al. 2011. Human-inspired Identification of High-level Concepts using OWA and Linguistic Quantifiers. *International Journal of Computers Communications & Control* 63: 473-502.
346. Renaud, J., et al. 2008. Weights determination of OWA operators by parametric identification. *Mathematics and Computers in Simulation* 775-6: 499-511.
347. Ribeiro, R. A. R. A. M. Pereira 2003. Generalized mixture operators using weighting functions: A comparative study with WA and OWA. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1452: 329-342.
348. Rinner, C., et al. 2010. The Role of Maps in Neighborhood-level Heat Vulnerability Assessment for the City of Toronto. *Cartography and Geographic Information Science* 371: 31-44.
349. Robinson, J. P. H. E. C. Amirtharaj 2012. A Search for the Correlation Coefficient of Triangular and Trapezoidal Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets for Multiple Attribute Group Decision Making. *Mathematical Modelling and Scientific Computation*. P. Balasubramaniam and R. Uthayakumar. 283: 333-342.
350. Robinson, T. P., et al. 2010. Comparison of alternative strategies for invasive species distribution modeling. *Ecological Modelling* 22119: 2261-2269.
351. Rocco S, C. M., et al. 2010. Composite indicators for security of energy supply in Europe using ordered weighted averaging.
352. Rodger, J. A., et al. 2014. Decision making using a fuzzy induced linguistic ordered weighted averaging approach for evaluating risk in a supply chain. *International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology* 701-4: 711-723.
353. Ryoke, M., et al. 2008. Personalized recommendation for traditional crafts using fuzzy correspondence analysis with kansei data and OWA operator. *Interval / Probabilistic Uncertainty and Non-Classical Logics*. V. N. Huynh, Y. Nakamori, H. Ono et al. 46: 311-325.
354. Sadiq, R. S. Tesfamariam 2007. Probability density functions based weights for ordered weighted averaging OWA operators: An example of water quality indices. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1823: 1350-1368.
355. Sadiq, R. S. Tesfamariam 2008. Developing environmental indices using fuzzy numbers ordered weighted averaging FN-OWA operators. *Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment* 224: 495-505.
356. Sadiq, R., et al. 2007. Water quality failures in distribution networks - Risk analysis using fuzzy logic and evidential reasoning. *Risk Analysis* 275: 1381-1394.
357. Sadiq, R., et al. 2010. Integrating indicators for performance assessment of small water utilities using ordered weighted averaging OWA operators. *Expert Systems with Applications* 377: 4881-4891.
358. Sait, S. M., et al. 2001. Fuzzy simulated evolution for power and performance optimization of VLSI placement. *Ijcn'01: International Joint Conference on Neural Networks, Vols 1-4, Proceedings*: 738-743.
359. Salahshoor, K., et al. 2010. Fault detection and diagnosis of an industrial steam turbine using fusion of SVM support vector machine and ANFIS adaptive neuro-fuzzy inference system classifiers. *Energy* 3512: 5472-5482.

360. Salguero, A. F. Araque 2010. Integration of Similar Evolving Data Sources for Supporting Decision Making Tasks. *Journal of Universal Computer Science* 161: 22-36.
361. Sanchez-Hernandez, G., et al. 2013. Ranking and selection of unsupervised learning marketing segmentation. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 44: 20-33.
362. Sang, X., et al. 2014. Parametric Weighting Function for WOWA Operator and Its Application in Decision Making. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 292: 119-136.
363. Sener, Z. E. E. Karsak 2012. A decision model for setting target levels in software quality function deployment to respond to rapidly changing customer needs. *Concurrent Engineering-Research and Applications* 201: 19-29.
364. Sharifnasab, H., et al. 2009. DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEM BY ORDERED WEIGHT AVERAGING OWA METHOD. *Computer and Computing Technologies in Agriculture II, Vol 1*. D. Li and C. Zhao. 293: 613-623.
365. Sharma, S. K., et al. 2012. Choosing the best Twenty20 cricket batsmen using ordered weighted averaging. *International Journal of Performance Analysis in Sport* 123: 614-628.
366. Shen, W.-J., et al. 2013. An effective and efficient peptide binding prediction approach for a broad set of HLA-DR molecules based on ordered weighted averaging of binding pocket profiles. *Proteome Science* 11.
367. Sliwinski, T. 2013. Fair Resource Allocation in Multi-commodity Networks. *New Trends in Databases and Information Systems*. M. Pechenizkiy and M. Wojciechowski. 185: 261-269.
368. Smith, P. N. 2006. Flexible aggregation in multiple attribute decision making: Application to the Kuranda Range Road upgrade. *Cybernetics and Systems* 371: 1-22.
369. Smolikova, R. M. P. Wachowiak 2002. Aggregation operators for selection problems. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1311: 23-34.
370. Snasel, V., et al. 2007. Fusing data and optimizing queries for intelligent search.
371. Squillante, M. V. Ventre 2010. Assessing False Consensus Effect in a Consensus Enhancing Procedure. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 253: 274-285.
372. Su, W., et al. 2013. A method for fuzzy group decision making based on induced aggregation operators and Euclidean distance. *International Transactions in Operational Research* 204: 579-594.
373. Su, W., et al. 2013. UNCERTAIN GROUP DECISION-MAKING WITH INDUCED AGGREGATION OPERATORS AND EUCLIDEAN DISTANCE. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy* 193: 431-447.
374. Su, W., et al. 2014. Atanassov's intuitionistic linguistic ordered weighted averaging distance operator and its application to decision making. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 263: 1491-1502.
375. Su, Z.-x., et al. 2011. Some induced intuitionistic fuzzy aggregation operators applied to multi-attribute group decision making. *International Journal of General Systems* 408: 805-835.
376. Su, Z.-x., et al. 2012. Induced generalized intuitionistic fuzzy OWA operator for multi-attribute group decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 392: 1902-1910.

377. Suo, M. Q., et al. 2012. Multicriteria decision making under uncertainty: An advanced ordered weighted averaging operator for planning electric power systems. *Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence* 251: 72-81.
378. Szidarovszky, F. M. Zarghami 2009. COMBINING FUZZY QUANTIFIERS AND NEAT OPEPRATORS FOR SOFT COMPUTING. *Iranian Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 61: 15-25.
379. Taber, R., et al. 2001. Small-sample quantization effects on the equilibrium behavior of combined fuzzy cognitive maps.
380. Taber, R., et al. 2007. Quantization effects on the equilibrium behavior of combined fuzzy cognitive maps. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 222: 181-202.
381. Tan, C. X. Chen 2010. Induced Choquet Ordered Averaging Operator and Its Application to Group Decision Making. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 251: 59-82.
382. Teresa Lamata, M. E. Cables Perez 2012. Obtaining OWA operators starting from a linear order and preference quantifiers. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 273: 242-258.
383. Tesfamariam, S. R. Sadiq 2008. Probabilistic risk analysis using ordered weighted averaging OWA operators. *Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment* 221: 1-15.
384. Tokhmechi, B., et al. 2009. A novel approach proposed for fractured zone detection using petrophysical logs. *Journal of Geophysics and Engineering* 64: 365-373.
385. Torra, V. Z. Lv 2009. On the WOWA Operator and Its Interpolation Function. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2410: 1039-1056.
386. Triantakontantis, D. P., et al. 2013. Autologistic regression and multicriteria evaluation models for the prediction of forest expansion. *New Forests* 442: 163-181.
387. Victor, P., et al. 2011. Practical aggregation operators for gradual trust and distrust. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1841: 126-147.
388. Wang, C., et al. 2009. Fuzzy Group Decision Making Method and Its Application. *Advances in Neural Networks - Isnn 2009, Pt 1, Proceedings*. W. Yu, H. He and N. Zhang. 5551: 1090-1097.
389. Wang, C.-H. H. Luh 2006. Network dimensioning problems of applying achievement functions.
390. Wang, H., et al. 2014. PRIORITIZED AGGREGATION FOR NON-HOMOGENEOUS GROUP DECISION MAKING IN WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. *Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research* 481: 247-257.
391. Wang, J.-H. J. Hao 2009. An approach to aggregation of ordinal information in multi-criteria multi-person decision making using Choquet integral of Fubini type. *Fuzzy Optimization and Decision Making* 84: 365-380.
392. Wang, J.-Q., et al. 2012. MULTI-CRITERIA DECISION-MAKING METHOD BASED ON INDUCED INTUITIONISTIC NORMAL FUZZY RELATED AGGREGATION OPERATORS. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 204: 559-578.
393. Wang, Q., et al. 2010. A Numerical Method of Evaluating Brownfields using Fuzzy Boundaries and Fuzzy Real Options. *IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man and Cybernetics*.

394. Wang, S., et al. 2009. Generalized ordered weighted averaging operators based methods for MADM in intuitionistic fuzzy set setting. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 206: 1247-1254.
395. Wang, S.-Y. 2008. Applying 2-tuple multigranularity linguistic variables to determine the supply performance in dynamic environment based on product-oriented strategy. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 161: 29-39.
396. Wang, W. X. Liu 2012. Intuitionistic Fuzzy Information Aggregation Using Einstein Operations. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 205: 923-938.
397. Wang, W. X. Liu 2013. Interval-valued intuitionistic fuzzy hybrid weighted averaging operator based on Einstein operation and its application to decision making. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 252: 279-290.
398. Wang, W. 2014. Comment on Some hybrid weighted averaging operators and their application to decision making. *Information Fusion* 16: 84-85.
399. Wang, W., et al. 2012. Interval-valued intuitionistic fuzzy aggregation operators. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 234: 574-580.
400. Wang, X. 2008. Fuzzy number intuitionistic fuzzy arithmetic aggregation operators. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 102: 104-111.
401. Wang, X.-F., et al. 2012. General fuzzy number intuitionistic fuzzy arithmetic aggregation operators based on fuzzy structured element. *Proceedings of the 2012 24th Chinese Control and Decision Conference*: 2640-2645.
402. Wang, X.-F., et al. 2014. Multi-criteria group decision making method based on intuitionistic linguistic aggregation operators. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 261: 115-125.
403. Wang, X.-q., et al. 2008. Some New Aggregation Operators and Their Application in Group Decision-making Based on Fuzzy Preference Relations.
404. Wang, Y. M. C. Parkan 2005. A minimax disparity approach for obtaining OWA operator weights. *Information Sciences* 1751-2: 20-29.
405. Wang, Y.-M. K.-S. Chin 2011. The use of OWA operator weights for cross-efficiency aggregation. *Omega-International Journal of Management Science* 395: 493-503.
406. Wang, Y.-M., et al. 2007. Aggregating preference rankings using OWA operator weights. *Information Sciences* 17716: 3356-3363.
407. Wang, Y.-M., et al. 2007. Two new models for determining OWA operator weights. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 522: 203-209.
408. Wang, Z., et al. 2011. An Information Fusion Based Multi-Agent Control System for Indoor Energy and Comfort Management in Smart and Green Buildings. 2011 IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting.
409. Wang, Z., et al. 2012. Multi-agent control system with information fusion based comfort model for smart buildings. *Applied Energy* 99: 247-254.
410. Wei, C. X. Tang 2012. Generalized prioritized aggregation operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 276: 578-589.
411. Wei, G. H. Yao 2006. Extended IOWA operator and its application to group decision making with linguistic information.



412. Wei, G. U. Alfred 2007. Dependent OWGA operator.
413. Wei, G. U. Alfred 2007. Induced uncertain pure linguistic OWA operator and its application.
414. Wei, G. X. Zhao 2012. Some dependent aggregation operators with 2-tuple linguistic information and their application to multiple attribute group decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 395: 5881-5886.
415. Wei, G. X. Zhao 2013. Induced hesitant interval-valued fuzzy Einstein aggregation operators and their application to multiple attribute decision making. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 244: 789-803.
416. Wei, G., et al. 2013. Some hesitant interval-valued fuzzy aggregation operators and their applications to multiple attribute decision making. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 46: 43-53.
417. Wei, G., et al. 2014. Hesitant triangular fuzzy information aggregation in multiple attribute decision making. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 263: 1201-1209.
418. Wei, H., et al. 2010. Inoperability Input-Output Modeling IIM of Disruptions to Supply Chain Networks. *Systems Engineering* 134: 324-339.
419. Wong, W. K., et al. 2009. A fashion mix-and-match expert system for fashion retailers using fuzzy screening approach. *Expert Systems with Applications* 362: 1750-1764.
420. Wu, J., et al. 2009. A linear programming model for determining ordered weighted averaging operator weights with maximal Yager's entropy. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 573: 742-747.
421. Wu, J., et al. 2009. The induced continuous ordered weighted geometric operators and their application in group decision making. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 564: 1545-1552.
422. Wu, Y.-h., et al. 2009. A Learning Evaluation System Based on Classifier fusion for E-learning.
423. Wu, Y.-h., et al. 2009. A New Method for Fish disease Diagnosis System Based on Rough Set and Classifier Fusion.
424. Wu, Z. Y. Chen 2007. The maximizing deviation method for group multiple attribute decision making under linguistic environment. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 15814: 1608-1617.
425. Xia, M. Z. Xu 2010. Generalized Point Operators for Aggregating Intuitionistic Fuzzy Information. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2511: 1061-1080.
426. Xia, Y.-q. R.-p. Zhu 2009. Research on Gift Design and Decision-making Approach Based on Value Engineering Theory.
427. Xian, S. 2012. Fuzzy Linguistic Induced Ordered Weighted Averaging Operator and Its Application. *Journal of Applied Mathematics*.
428. Xu, J., et al. 2004. TOPSIS for group decision making under linguistic information and its application to CS evaluation. *Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Information and Management Sciences*. L. Liu, X. Zhao, M. Gen, L. Li and Y. Li. 3: 467-472.
429. Xu, W. X., et al. 2008. A new approach to decision-making with key constraint and its application in enterprise information systems. *Enterprise Information Systems* 23: 287-308.
430. Xu, Y. H. Wang 2012. The induced generalized aggregation operators for intuitionistic fuzzy sets and their application in group decision making. *Applied Soft Computing* 123: 1168-1179.

431. Xu, Y., et al. 2010. Linear goal programming approach to obtaining the weights of intuitionistic fuzzy ordered weighted averaging operator. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 216: 990-994.
432. Xu, Y., et al. 2010. Some properties of linguistic preference relation and its ranking in group decision making. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 212: 244-249.
433. Xu, Y.-j., et al. 2007. A Priority Method Based on Induced Trapezoidal Fuzzy Ordered Weighted Averaging ITFOWA Operator for Fuzzy Linguistic Decision-Making Problems.
434. Xu, Z. J. Chen 2008. ORDERED WEIGHTED DISTANCE MEASURE. *Journal of Systems Science and Systems Engineering* 174: 432-445.
435. Xu, Z. 2006. A C-OWA operator-based approach to decision making with interval fuzzy preference relation. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2112: 1289-1298.
436. Xu, Z. 2006. A note on linguistic hybrid arithmetic averaging operator in multiple attribute group decision making with linguistic information. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 156: 593-604.
437. Xu, Z. 2006. Induced uncertain linguistic OWA operators applied to group decision making. *Information Fusion* 72: 231-238.
438. Xu, Z. 2007. Group decision making with triangular fuzzy linguistic variables. *Intelligent Data Engineering and Automated Learning - Ideal 2007*. H. Yin, P. Tino, E. Corchado, W. Byrne and X. Yao. 4881: 17-26.
439. Xu, Z. 2007. Intuitionistic fuzzy aggregation operators. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 156: 1179-1187.
440. Xu, Z. 2008. Dependent uncertain ordered weighted aggregation operators. *Information Fusion* 92: 310-316.
441. Xu, Z. 2008. Hybrid Weighted Distance Measures and Their Application to Pattern Recognition. *Intelligent Data Engineering and Automated Learning - Ideal 2008*. C. Fyfe, D. Kim, S. Y. Lee and H. Yin. 5326: 17-23.
442. Xu, Z. 2010. A Deviation-Based Approach to Intuitionistic Fuzzy Multiple Attribute Group Decision Making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 191: 57-76.
443. Xu, Z. 2010. Uncertain Bonferroni Mean Operators. *International Journal of Computational Intelligence Systems* 36: 761-769.
444. Xu, Z. 2012. A Survey and Prospects of OWA Aggregation with Intuitionistic Fuzzy Information. *Information-an International Interdisciplinary Journal* 1511B: 4763-4776.
445. Xu, Z. S. Q. L. Da 2002. The uncertain OWA operator. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 176: 569-575.
446. Xu, Z. S. Q. L. Da 2003. An overview of operators for aggregating information. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 189: 953-969.
447. Xu, Z. S. W. L. Da 2002. The ordered weighted geometric averaging operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 177: 709-716.
448. Xu, Z. S. 2004. EOWA and EOWG operators for aggregating linguistic labels based on linguistic preference relations. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 126: 791-810.

449. Xu, Z. S. 2004. Uncertain linguistic aggregation operators based approach to multiple attribute group decision making under uncertain linguistic environment. *Information Sciences* 1681-4: 171-184.
450. Xu, Z. S. 2006. Dependent OWA operators. *Modeling Decisions for Artificial Intelligence*. V. Torra, Y. Narukawa, A. Valls and J. Domingo Ferrer. 3885: 172-178.
451. Xu, Z. S. 2006. On generalized induced linguistic aggregation operators. *International Journal of General Systems* 351: 17-28.
452. Xu, Z.-S. J. Chen 2007. An interactive method for fuzzy multiple attribute group decision making. *Information Sciences* 1771: 248-263.
453. Yager, R. R. D. P. Filev 1994. Parameterized and-like and or-like OWA operators. *International Journal of General Systems* 223: 297-316.
454. Yager, R. R. D. P. Filev 1999. Induced ordered weighted averaging operators. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 292: 141-150.
455. Yager, R. R. G. Beliakov 2010. OWA Operators in Regression Problems. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 181: 106-113.
456. Yager, R. R. IEEE 2006. A human directed approach for data summarization. 2006 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems, Vols 1-5: 707-712.
457. Yager, R. R. N. Alajlan 2014. Probabilistically Weighted OWA Aggregation. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 221: 46-56.
458. Yager, R. R. V. Kreinovich 2002. Main ideas behind OWA lead to a universal and optimal approximation scheme. *Proceedings of Fuzzy Information Processing Society*, 428-433.
459. Yager, R. R. 1988. ON ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING AGGREGATION OPERATORS IN MULTICRITERIA DECISION-MAKING. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics* 181: 183-190.
460. Yager, R. R. 1993. FAMILIES OF OWA OPERATORS. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 592: 125-148.
461. Yager, R. R. 1995. MEASURES OF ENTROPY AND FUZZINESS RELATED TO AGGREGATION OPERATORS. *Information Sciences* 823-4: 147-166.
462. Yager, R. R. 1996. Constrained OWA aggregation. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 811: 89-101.
463. Yager, R. R. 1996. Fuzzy set methods in multi-media storage and retrieval.
464. Yager, R. R. 1997. On the analytic representation of the Leximin ordering and its application to flexible constraint propagation. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1021: 176-192.
465. Yager, R. R. 1998. Fusion of ordinal information using weighted median aggregation. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning* 181-2: 35-52.
466. Yager, R. R. 1998. Including importances in OWA aggregations using fuzzy systems modeling. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 62: 286-294.
467. Yager, R. R. 2000. A hierarchical document retrieval language. *Information Retrieval* 34: 357-377.
468. Yager, R. R. 2002. Using fuzzy methods to model nearest neighbor rules. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 324: 512-525.
469. Yager, R. R. 2003. Induced aggregation operators. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1371: 59-69.

470. Yager, R. R. 2003. Toward a language for specifying summarizing statistics. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 332: 177-187.
471. Yager, R. R. 2004. Modeling prioritized multicriteria decision making. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 346: 2396-2404.
472. Yager, R. R. 2004. Soft aggregation methods in case based reasoning. *Applied Intelligence* 21(3): 277-288.
473. Yager, R. R. 2006. An extension of the naive Bayesian classifier. *Information Sciences* 176(5): 577-588.
474. Yager, R. R. 2007. Using stress functions to obtain OWA operators. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 156: 1122-1129.
475. Yager, R. R. 2008. Time Series Smoothing and OWA Aggregation. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems* 164: 994-1007.
476. Yager, R. R. 2009. OWA aggregation of intuitionistic fuzzy sets. *International Journal of General Systems* 386: 617-641.
477. Yager, R. R. 2009. Weighted Maximum Entropy OWA Aggregation With Applications to Decision Making Under Risk. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part a-Systems and Humans* 393: 555-564.
478. Yager, R. R., Kelman, A. 1999. An extension of the analytical hierarchy process using OWA operators. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 7(4): 401-417.
479. Yager, R. R., Xu, Z. S. 2006. The continuous ordered weighted geometric operator and its application to decision making. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 157(10): 1393-1402.
480. Yan, B., et al. 2013. A Combination Forecasting Model Based on IOWA Operator for Dam Safety Monitoring. 2013 Fifth International Conference on Measuring Technology and Mechatronics Automation: 5-8.
481. Yan, H. B., Huynh, V. N., Nakamori, Y., Murai, T. 2011. On prioritized weighted aggregation in multi-criteria decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 38(1): 812-823.
482. Yang, J., et al. 2006. Filtering e-mail based on fuzzy support vector machines and aggregation operator. *Neural Information Processing, Pt 1, Proceedings. I. King, J. Wang, L. Chan and D. L. Wang.* 4232: 882-891.
483. Yang, J., Qian, W. 2013. Fuzzification of lower and upper approximations in fuzzy information systems. *Proceedings of the Fuzzy Systems, Knowledge Discovery, and Natural Computation Symposium*, 91-100.
484. Yang, W. Y. Pang 2014. The quasi-arithmetic triangular fuzzy OWA operator based on Dempster-Shafer theory. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 263: 1123-1135.
485. Yang, W. Z. Chen 2012. The quasi-arithmetic intuitionistic fuzzy OWA operators. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 27: 219-233.
486. Yari, G. A. Chaji 2012. Determination of Ordered Weighted Averaging Operator Weights Based on the M-Entropy Measures. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2712: 1020-1033.
487. Yari, G. A. R. Chaji 2012. Maximum Bayesian entropy method for determining ordered weighted averaging operator weights. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 631: 338-342.

488. Yeh, D.-Y., et al. 2007. Empirical research of the principal component analysis and ordered weighted averaging integrated evaluation model on software projects. *Cybernetics and Systems* 383: 289-303.
489. Yu, H. Q., et al. 2008. A Method for Automated Web Service Selection.
490. Yu, X. Z. Xu 2013. Prioritized intuitionistic fuzzy aggregation operators. *Information Fusion* 141: 108-116.
491. Yu, X., et al. 2006. Research on association rules based group ranking model with fuzzy preference relation structure.
492. Yu, X., et al. 2012. Multicriteria decision making with 2-dimension linguistic aggregation techniques. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 276: 539-562.
493. Zadrozny, S. J. Kacprzyk 2009. Issues in the practical use of the OWA operators in fuzzy querying. *Journal of Intelligent Information Systems* 333: 307-325.
494. Zakeri, P., et al. 2011. Prediction of protein submitochondria locations based on data fusion of various features of sequences. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 2691: 208-216.
495. Zarghaami, M., et al. 2007. Obtaining robust decisions under uncertainty by sensitivity analysis on OWA operator.
496. Zarghaami, M., et al. 2007. Sensitivity analysis of an information fusion tool: OWA operator - art. no. 65710P. *Multisensor, Multisource Information Fusion: Architectures, Algorithms, and Applications 2007*. B. V. Dasarathy. 6571: P5710-P5710.
497. Zarghami, M. F. Szidarovszky 2008. Fuzzy quantifiers in sensitivity analysis of OWA operator. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 544: 1006-1018.
498. Zarghami, M. F. Szidarovszky 2008. New approach in obtaining OWA weights for multi criteria decision making.
499. Zarghami, M. F. Szidarovszky 2009. Revising the OWA operator for multi criteria decision making problems under uncertainty. *European Journal of Operational Research* 1981: 259-265.
500. Zarghami, M. F. Szidarovszky 2009. Stochastic-fuzzy multi criteria decision making for robust water resources management. *Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment* 233: 329-339.
501. Zarghami, M. F. Szidarovszky 2010. On the relation between Compromise Programming and Ordered Weighted Averaging operator. *Information Sciences* 18011: 2239-2248.
502. Zarghami, M. 2011. Soft computing of the Borda count by fuzzy linguistic quantifiers. *Applied Soft Computing* 111: 1067-1073.
503. Zarghami, M., et al. 2008. A fuzzy-stochastic OWA model for robust Multi-Criteria Decision Making. *Fuzzy Optimization and Decision Making* 71: 1-15.
504. Zarghami, M., et al. 2008. Extended OWA operator for group decision making on water resources projects. *Journal of Water Resources Planning and Management-Asce* 1343: 266-275.
505. Zarghami, M., et al. 2008. Sensitivity analysis of the OWA operator. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics* 382: 547-552.

506. Zarghami, M., et al. 2009. Multi-Attribute Decision Making on Inter-Basin Water Transfer Projects. *Scientia Iranica Transaction E-Industrial Engineering* 161: 73-80.
507. Zeng, S. J. Chen 2012. Intuitionistic Fuzzy Decision Making Based on OWA and Distance Measures. *Information Computing and Applications, Pt 2*. C. F. Liu, L. Z. Wang and A. M. Yang. 308: 243-248.
508. Zeng, S. W. Su 2012. LINGUISTIC INDUCED GENERALIZED AGGREGATION DISTANCE OPERATORS AND THEIR APPLICATION TO DECISION MAKING. *Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research* 462: 155-172.
509. Zeng, S., et al. 2012. A Method Based on OWA Operator and Distance Measures for Multiple Attribute Decision Making with 2-Tuple Linguistic Information. *Informatica* 234: 665-681.
510. Zeng, S., et al. 2012. Fuzzy Generalized Ordered Weighted Averaging Distance Operator and Its Application to Decision Making. *International Journal of Fuzzy Systems* 143: 402-412.
511. Zeng, S., et al. 2013. EXTENDED INDUCED ORDERED WEIGHTED AVERAGING DISTANCE OPERATORS AND THEIR APPLICATION TO GROUP DECISION-MAKING. *International Journal of Information Technology & Decision Making* 124: 789-811.
512. Zeng, S., et al. 2013. The uncertain probabilistic OWA distance operator and its application in group decision making. *Applied Mathematical Modelling* 379: 6266-6275.
513. Zeng, S., et al. 2014. Fuzzy decision making with induced heavy aggregation operators and distance measures. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* 261: 127-135.
514. Zhang, G., et al. 2011. Minimum-Cost Consensus Models Under Aggregation Operators. *IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part a-Systems and Humans* 416: 1253-1261.
515. Zhang, X., et al. 2008. Multi-Attribute Group Decision Making Model Based on Fuzzy Triangle Number.
516. Zhang, Z. P. Liu 2007. Research on evaluation of E-commerce websites based on linguistic ordered weighted averaging operator.
517. Zhang, Z. Z. Xu 2013. On Continuity of Ordered Aggregation Operators. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 284: 307-318.
518. Zhang, Z. L. C. Q. Zhang 2000. Decision aggregation in multi-agent systems. *Advances in Intelligent Systems: Theory and Applications*. M. Mohammadian. 59: 185-190.
519. Zhang, Z. L. 2006. Decision aggregation in an agent-based financial investment planning system. *Modeling Decisions for Artificial Intelligence*. V. Torra, Y. Narukawa, A. Valls and J. DomingoFerrer. 3885: 179-190.
520. Zhang, Z., et al. 2014. Induced generalized hesitant fuzzy operators and their application to multiple attribute group decision making. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 67: 116-138.
521. Zhao, H., et al. 2010. Generalized Aggregation Operators for Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 251: 1-30.
522. Zhao, N., et al. 2013. Sensitivity Analysis of Multiple Criteria Decision Making Method Based on the OWA Operator. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 2811: 1124-1139.

523. Zhao, X., et al. 2014. Hesitant triangular fuzzy information aggregation based on Einstein operations and their application to multiple attribute decision making. *Expert Systems with Applications* 414: 1086-1094.
524. Zhou, H. a., et al. 2007. Method for uncertain multi-attribute decision-making with preference information in the form of interval numbers complementary judgment matrix. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics* 182: 265-269.
525. Zhou, L. H. Chen 2013. On compatibility of uncertain additive linguistic preference relations based on the linguistic COWA operator. *Applied Soft Computing* 138: 3668-3682.
526. Zhou, L., et al. 2012. Generalized power aggregation operators and their applications in group decision making. *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 624: 989-999.
527. Zhou, L., et al. 2013. Continuous Ordered Weighted Distance Measure and Its Application to Multiple Attribute Group Decision Making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 224: 739-758.
528. Zhou, L., et al. 2013. Generalized Multiple Averaging Operators and their Applications to Group Decision Making. *Group Decision and Negotiation* 222: 331-358.
529. Zhou, L., et al. 2013. SOME ICOWA OPERATORS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS TO GROUP DECISION MAKING WITH INTERVAL FUZZY PREFERENCE RELATIONS. *International Journal of Uncertainty Fuzziness and Knowledge-Based Systems* 214: 579-601.
530. Zhou, L.-G. H.-Y. Chen 2011. Continuous generalized OWA operator and its application to decision making. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 1681: 18-34.
531. Zhou, L.-G., et al. 2012. Uncertain generalized aggregation operators. *Expert Systems with Applications* 391: 1105-1117.
532. Zhou, R., et al. 2008. A method for obtaining the maximum entropy OWA operator weights with uncertain orness measure.
533. Zhou, S.-M., et al. 2008. Type-2 OWA Operators - Aggregating Type-2 Fuzzy Sets in Soft Decision Making. 2008 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems, Vols 1-5: 625-630.
534. Zhou, S.-M., et al. 2010. On Aggregating Uncertain Information by Type-2 OWA Operators for Soft Decision Making. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems* 256: 540-558.
535. Zhou, S.-M., et al. 2011. Alpha-Level Aggregation: A Practical Approach to Type-1 OWA Operation for Aggregating Uncertain Information with Applications to Breast Cancer Treatments. *IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering* 2310: 1455-1468.
536. Zhu, Q. J. Chen 2011. Multi-Objective Decision Making in GIS-based Multi-Criteria Evaluation for Land Use. 2011 International Conference on Energy and Environmental Science-Icees 2011. X. Zhou. 11: 3634-3640.
537. Zhu, Q., et al. 2010. Risk assessment of land-use suitability and application to Tangshan City. *International Journal of Environment and Pollution* 424: 330-343.